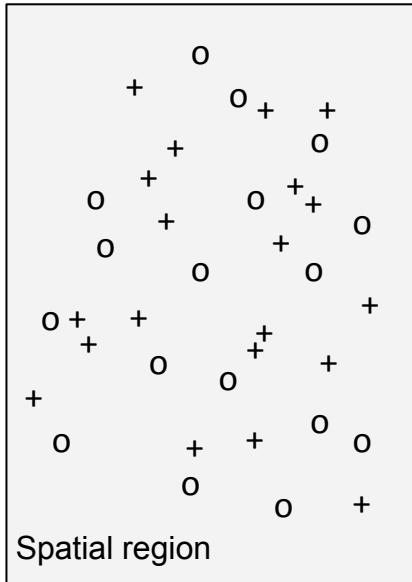
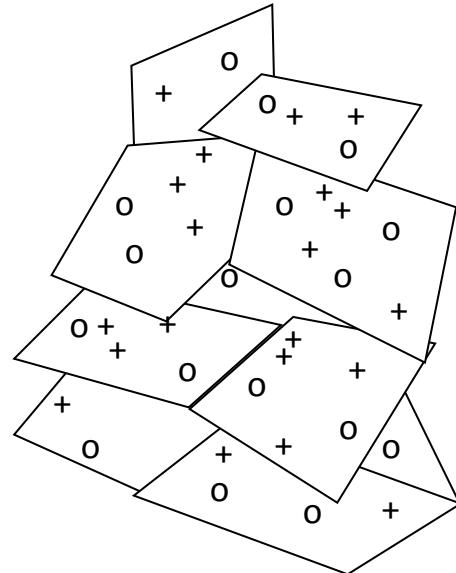


## Spatial data



## Spatial block partitioning



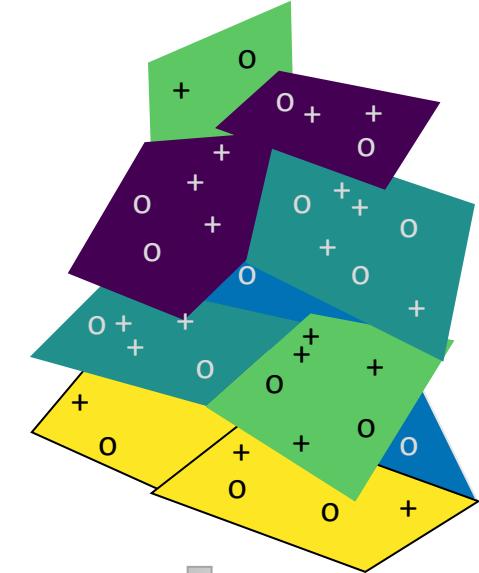
### Block definition

- Pre-defined groups/zones/blocks/...
- Coordinate clustering
- Rectangles
- Time series

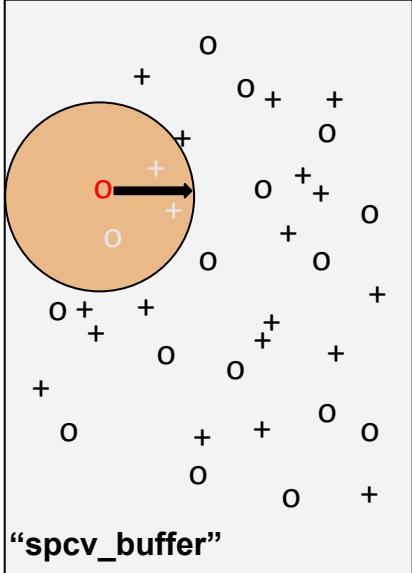
Random partitioning

## Partitioning at the block level

(e.g., five-fold:  $k = 5$ )



## Spatial leave-one-out resampling (with buffer)

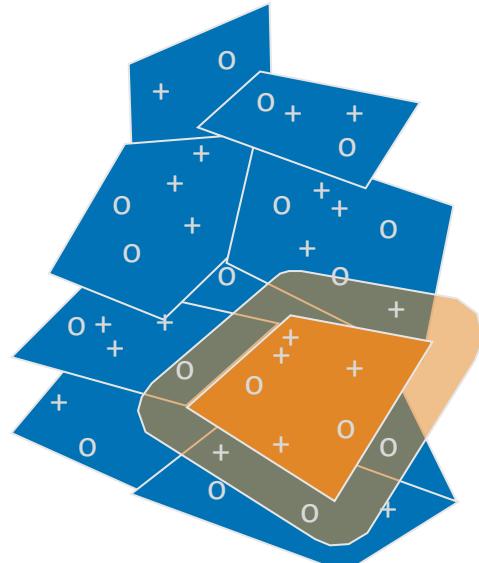


## Leave-one-block-out resampling (Example: 10 initial blocks)

Geometric:  
“spcv\_tiles”

Clustering-based:  
- “spcv\_coords”  
- “spcv\_cluto”

Custom:  
- “custom\_cv” in  
mlr3



optional buffer

## k-fold CV resampling at the block level

Geometric:  
“spcv\_block”

Clustering-based:  
None available

Custom:  
- “cv” in mlr3  
with grouping  
- “spcv\_env”  
- “spcv\_cstf”

