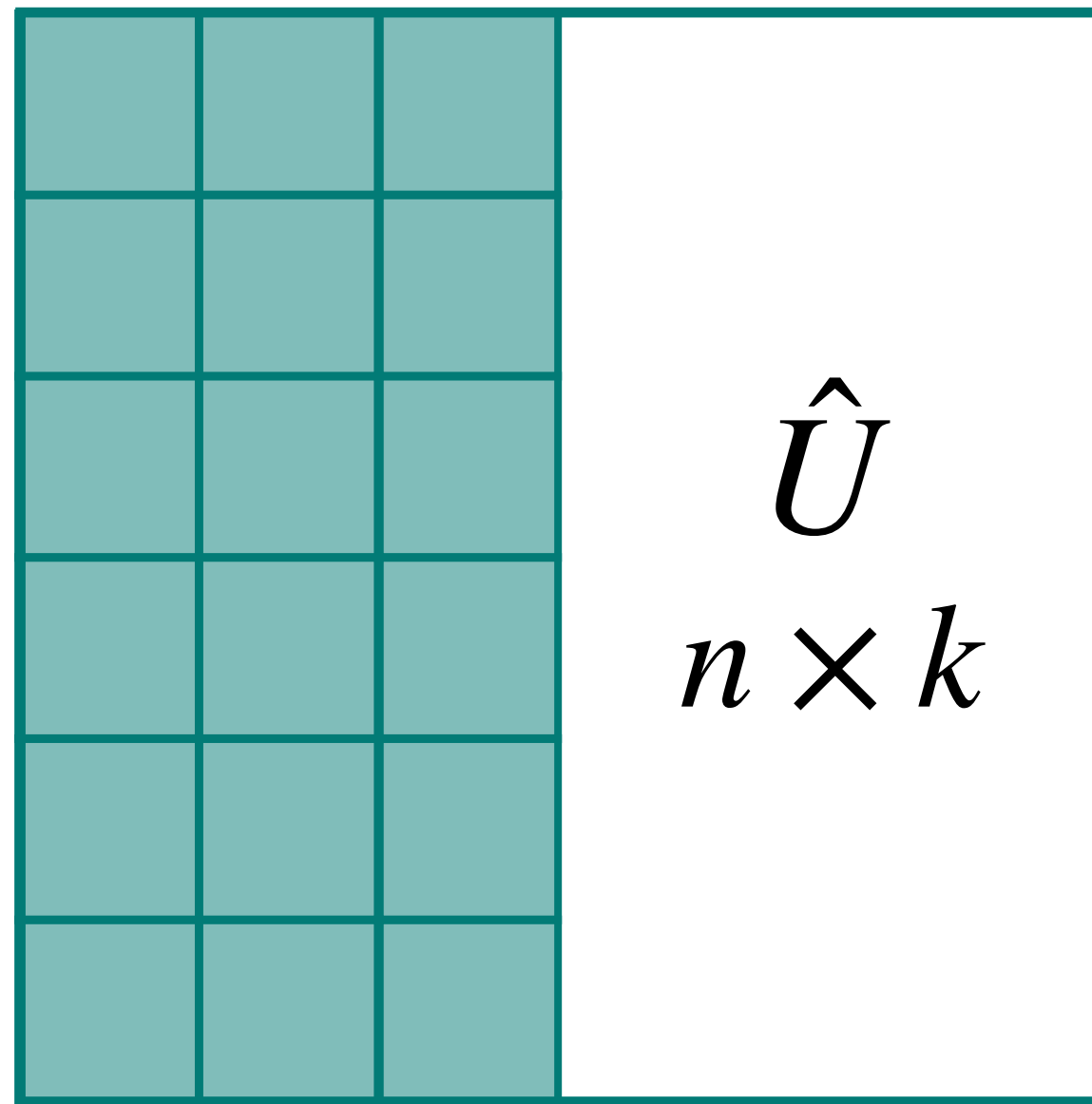
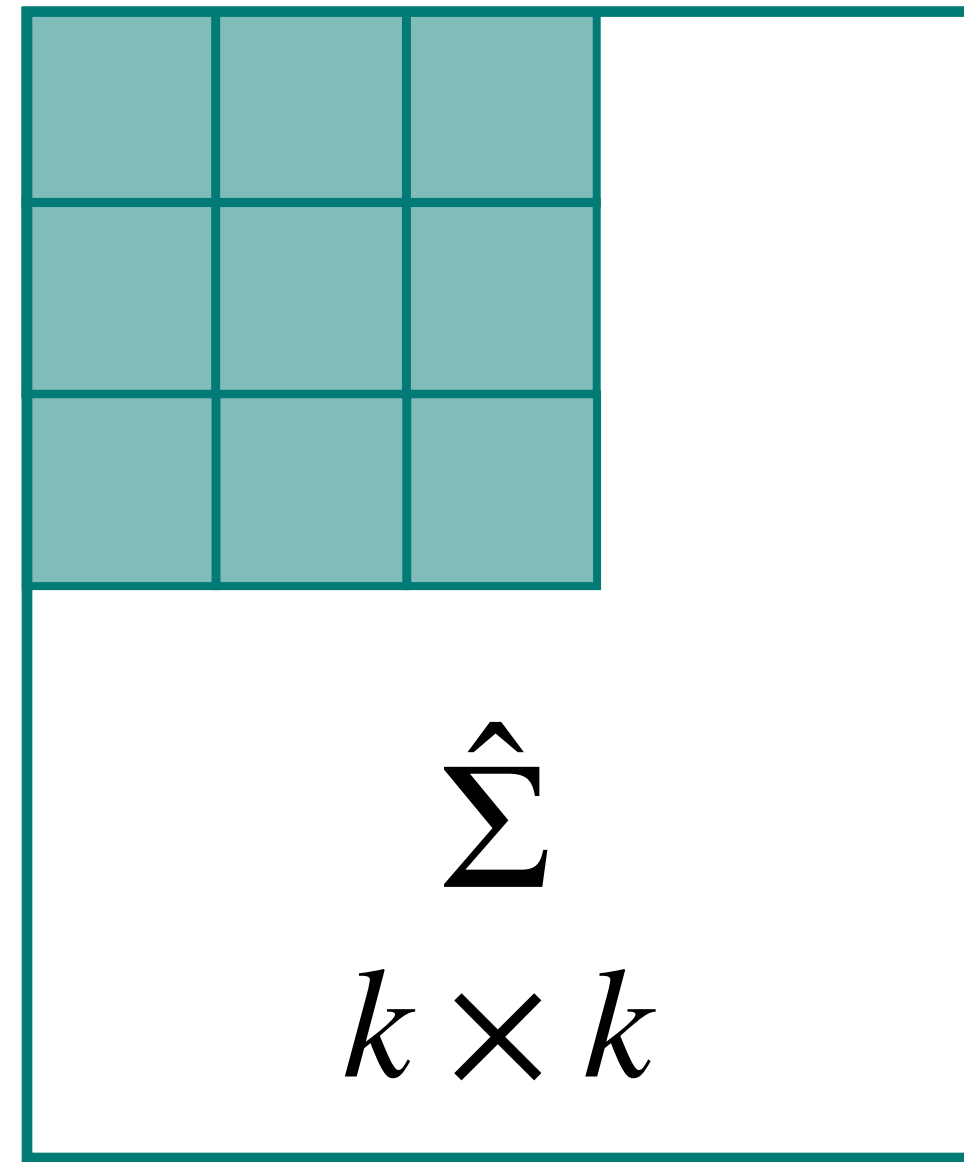


$n \times d$

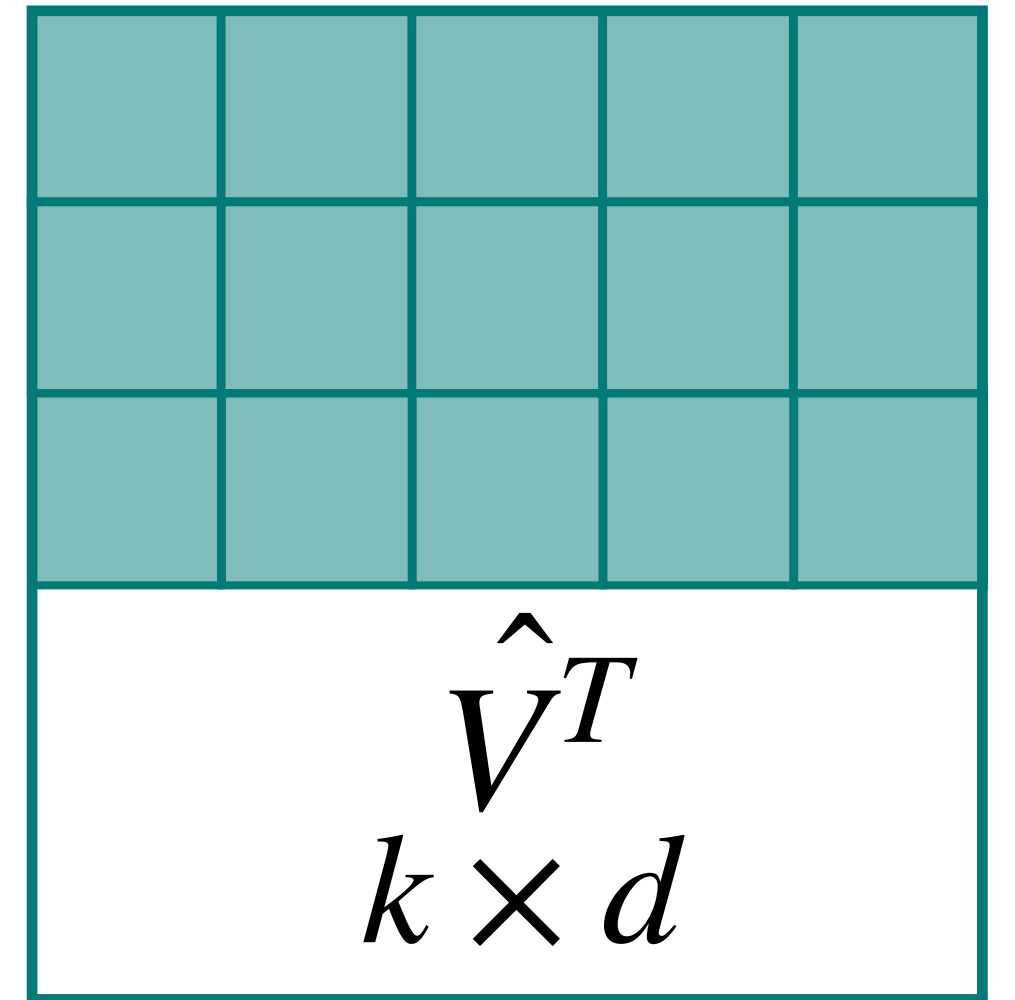
$\approx$



$U$   
 $n \times n$



$\Sigma$   
 $n \times d$



$V^T$   
 $d \times d$