

```

const fn = (ip) => {
  if (isIPv4(ip)) {
    return 'IPv4';
  }
  if (isIPv6(ip)) {
    return 'IPv6';
  }
  return 'Neither';
}

```

test cases:

IPv4: str.length == 4. 1 ≤ str.length ≤ 3  
 str no leading zero.  
 num 0 ≤ num ≤ 255.

almost pass!

```

function isIPv4(ip) {
  const str = ip.split('.');
  if (str.length !== 4) return false;
  for (const str of str) {
    if (str.length >= 2 & & str[0] === '0') {
      return false;
    }
  }
  const nums = str.map(str => parseInt(str));
  for (const num of nums) {
    if (!(num >= 0 & & num <= 255)) {
      return false;
    }
  }
  return true;
}

```

⇒ need to verify if consisting only 0-9.

```
function isIPV6(IP) {
```

```
  const str = IP.split(':');
```

```
  if (str.length !== 8) {
```

```
    return false;
```

```
  }
```

```
  for (const str of str) {
```

```
    if (! (str.length >= 1 && str.length <= 4)) {
```

```
      return false;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (str.length >= 2 && str[0] === '0') {
```

```
      for (const c of str) {
```

```
        if (c !== '0') return false;
```

```
      }
```

```
    }
```

```
    const nums = str.map(str => parseInt(str));
```

```
    for (const num of nums) {
```

```
      if (! (num >= 0 && num <= 2**16)) {
```

```
        return false;
```

```
      }
```

```
    return true;
```

```
  }
```

base cases:

8 groups.

② 16 bits  $\Rightarrow 0 \leq num \leq 2^{16}$

①  $1 \leq str.length \leq 4$ .

If leading zero, num must be 0.

$str.length === 8$ .

A. validate str length

B. validate leading zero.

no need for leading zero check!

$\Rightarrow$  need to verify if consisting only valid hex numbers.