

McEliece crypto-system  
A reference implementation

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# Chapter 1

## Data Structure Index

### 1.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:

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<b>code_arith</b> . . . . .	15
<b>distrib_t</b> . . . . .	17
<b>elt</b> . . . . .	18
<b>leaf_info_t</b> . . . . .	20
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# Chapter 2

## File Index

### 2.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

<b>arith.c</b>	29
<b>arith.h</b>	32
<b>buff.c</b>	35
<b>buff.h</b>	41
<b>cwdata.c</b>	46
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<b>workfactor.c</b>	110
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# Chapter 3

## The crypto-system

### 3.1 Introduction

It was introduced by Bob McEliece in 1978 [?] and is among the oldest public-key encryption scheme. Its security is related to hard algorithmic problems of algebraic coding theory whereas for most other public-key systems it is connected to algorithmic number theory (RSA, ECC, ...). Its main advantages are very efficient encryption and decryption procedures and a good practical and theoretical security. On the other hand, its main drawbacks are a public key of large size and a cyphertext which is larger than the cleartext.

#### 3.1.1 General idea

The cleartext of  $k$  binary digits is encoded into a codeword of  $n > k$  binary digits by mean of some public encoder of a linear code of length  $n$  and dimension  $k$ . The ciphertext is obtained by flipping  $t$  randomly chosen bits in this codeword.

If  $t$  is less than half the minimum Hamming distance of the linear code, to one ciphertext correspond only one possible cleartext. If  $n$ ,  $k$  and  $t$  are large enough, computing the cleartext from the ciphertext is intractable, unless some side information on the algebraic structure of the code is known.

#### 3.1.2 Description

Let  $\mathcal{F}$  denote a family of binary linear codes of length  $n$ , dimension  $k$  for which a  $t$ -error correcting procedure is known.

**Key generation:** The legal user picks randomly and uniformly a code  $C$  in the family  $\mathcal{F}$ . Let  $G_0$  be a generator matrix of  $C$ . The public key is equal to  $G = SG_0P$  where  $S$  a random  $k \times k$  non-singular binary matrix and  $P$  a random  $n \times n$  permutation matrix.

**Encryption:** The cleartext is a word  $x$  of  $\mathbf{F}_2^k$ . The ciphertext is a word of  $\mathbf{F}_2^n$  equal to  $xG + e$  where  $e$  is randomly chosen with a Hamming weight  $t$ .

**Decryption:** The ciphertext is a word  $y$  of  $\mathbf{F}_2^n$ . The cleartext is recovered by applying the  $t$ -error correcting procedure of  $C$  to  $yP^{-1}$ .

**In practice:** Bob McEliece proposed the use of binary Goppa codes (see §??) with  $m = 10$ ,  $n = 1024$  and  $t = 50$ . The dimension is then  $k = 524$ . To keep up with 25 years of progress in algorithmics and computers, larger codes are required and we now need  $m = 11$ ,  $n = 2048$  and  $30 \leq t \leq 120$ . Using another family of linear codes is possible but must be done with great care since it has a significant impact on security. For instance using concatenated codes [?] or (generalized) Reed-Solomon codes [?] is unsafe.

### 3.2 Security

In this section, we assume that  $t$ -error correcting binary Goppa codes of length  $n$  and dimension  $k$  are being used. For a given set of parameters  $n$ ,  $k$  and  $t$ , the two approaches for the cryptanalysis

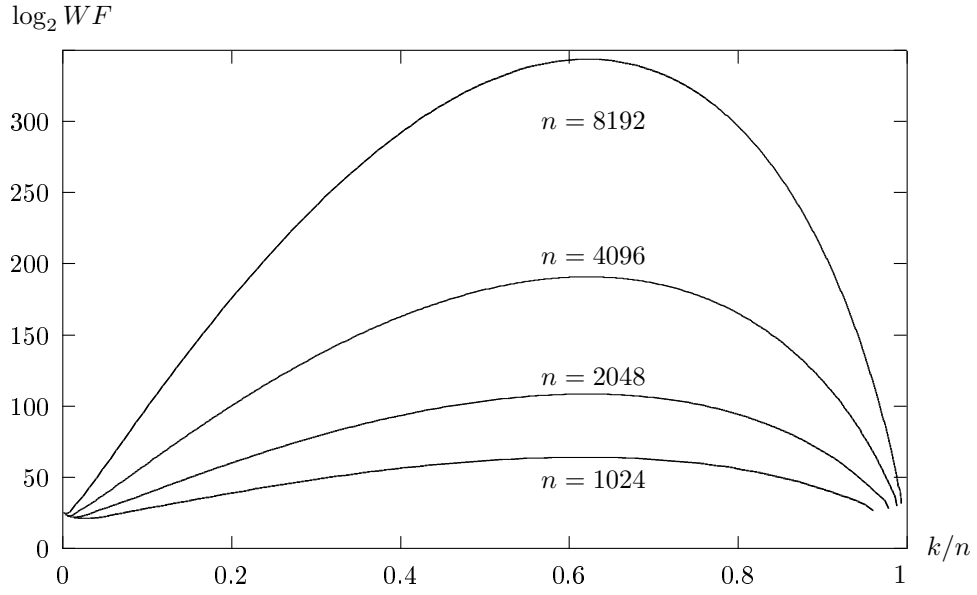


Figure 3.1: Binary work factor for the decoding attack of McEliece cryptosystem

are:

- the *decoding attack*: decode  $t$  error in a known binary linear code of length  $n$  and dimension  $k$ ,
- the *structural attack*: deduce from the public key  $G$  an efficient  $t$ -error correcting procedure.

The decoding attack is related to the syndrome decoding problem [?] and rapidly becomes intractable when the parameters grow. In practice, for a fixed rate ( $R = k/n$ ) the best known algorithms and implementations [?, ?] have a computation cost growing exponentially with  $t$ . The binary work factor, that is the average number of binary operations, required to correct  $t$  errors in a linear code of length  $n$  and transmission rate  $R$  is

$$WF(n, R, t) = P(n)2^{t \log_2 \frac{1}{1-R}}$$

where  $P(n)$  roughly behaves as a polynomial in  $n$  of small degree (0 to 3 depending on the implementation). For a Goppa code  $t = (n - k)/m = n(1 - R)/m$  and the work factor can be written

$$WF(n, R, t) = P(n)2^{\frac{n}{m}(1-R) \log_2 \frac{1}{1-R}}.$$

The expected cost of the Canteaut-Chabaud algorithm [?] can be obtained by a Markov chain computation. An estimate for the binary work factor for decoding in various Goppa codes (whose structure is hidden) is given in Figure 3.1.

For the structural attack (with Goppa codes), nothing significantly better is known than enumerating all possible generator polynomial for a given support until one is found which is equal, up to a permutation, to the code generated by the public-key (this can be done by using the support splitting algorithm [?]). The cost grows exponentially with  $tm$  and is always higher than the cost of the decoding attack.

**Choosing the parameters.** We aim a work factor larger than  $2^{85}$  binary operations for the best known attack. With Goppa codes of length  $n = 2048$ , we need a generator of degree  $t \geq 30$ . Table 3.1 presents some parameters and their main features.

	$n$	1024	2048	<b>2048</b>	4096	2048
	$m$	10	11	<b>11</b>	12	11
	$t$	50	30	<b>32</b>	20	70
ciphertext size (in bits)		1024	2048	<b>2048</b>	4096	2048
message size (in bits)		524	1718	<b>1696</b>	3856	1278
information rate		0.51	0.84	<b>0.83</b>	0.94	0.62
public key size (in KB)		32	69	<b>73</b>	113	120
security exponent*		62.1	86.4	<b>89.2</b>	86.1	108.4

\* *logarithm in base two of the binary work factor*

Table 3.1: Some parameters for the McEliece system

We will implement  $(m, t) = (11, 32)$ .

### 3.3 Binary Goppa codes

Let  $m$  be a positive integer, and let  $n$  and  $t$  be two positive integers such that  $n \leq 2^m$  and  $t < n/m$ . A binary Goppa code  $\Gamma(L, g)$  is defined by an ordered subset  $L = (\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n)$  of  $\mathbf{F}_{2^m}$  of cardinality  $n$ , called *support*, and an irreducible<sup>1</sup> monic polynomial  $g(z)$  of degree  $t$  in  $\mathbf{F}_{2^m}[z]$ , called *generator*. It consists of all words  $a = (a_1, \dots, a_n) \in \mathbf{F}_2^n$  such that  $R_a(z) = 0$  where

$$R_a(z) = \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{a_j}{z - \alpha_j} \mod g(z). \quad (3.1)$$

This code is linear, has dimension<sup>2</sup>  $k \geq n - tm$  and minimum distance  $2t + 1$  at least. We denote  $\mathcal{G}_{m,n,t}$  the set of all binary Goppa codes with a support of cardinality  $n$  in  $\mathbf{F}_{2^m}$  and an irreducible generator of degree  $t$  over  $\mathbf{F}_{2^m}$ .

**Proposition 1** *We have*

$$(a \in \Gamma(L, g)) \Leftrightarrow (a \cdot H_{L,g}^T = 0) \text{ where } H_{L,g} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{g(\alpha_1)} & \frac{1}{g(\alpha_2)} & \dots & \frac{1}{g(\alpha_n)} \\ \frac{\alpha_1}{g(\alpha_1)} & \frac{\alpha_2}{g(\alpha_2)} & \dots & \frac{\alpha_n}{g(\alpha_n)} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \frac{\alpha_1^{t-1}}{g(\alpha_1)} & \frac{\alpha_2^{t-1}}{g(\alpha_2)} & \dots & \frac{\alpha_n^{t-1}}{g(\alpha_n)} \end{pmatrix}. \quad (3.2)$$

<sup>1</sup>square-free without roots in  $L$  in the most general definition

<sup>2</sup>for parameters suitable with the McEliece system, the equality always holds

The matrix  $H_{L,g}$  is a parity check matrix of some particular generalized Reed-Solomon code. The binary Goppa code  $\Gamma(L, g)$  is its binary subcode. A binary parity check matrix of  $\Gamma(L, g)$  can be obtained by writing each element of  $\mathbf{F}_{2^m}$  in a basis of  $\mathbf{F}_{2^m}$  over  $\mathbf{F}_2$ . Each row of  $H_{L,g}$  is replaced by  $m$  binary rows, corresponding to the coordinates in that basis. The corresponding matrix is binary, of size  $tm \times n$ , and is almost always full rank when  $t$  is not too large.

### 3.3.1 Algebraic decoding of Goppa codes

For any  $e \in \{0, 1\}^n$ , we denote  $\text{supp}(e)$  the support of  $e$  (the non-zero positions) and we define the locator polynomial of  $e$  as  $\sigma_e(z) = \prod_{j \in \text{supp}(e)} (z - \alpha_j)$ .

**Proposition 2** *Let  $b \in \{0, 1\}^n$  such that  $b = a + e$  with  $a \in \Gamma(L, g)$  and  $w_H(e) \leq t$ . We consider the odd and even parts of the locator polynomial of  $e$ :  $\sigma_e(z) = u(z)^2 + zv(z)^2$ .*

1. *There is a unique polynomial  $S(z)$  of degree  $< t$  such that*

$$S(z)^2 = z + \frac{1}{R_b(z)} \pmod{g(z)}.$$

2. *The polynomials  $u(z)$  and  $v(z)$  are the unique solution (up to a multiplicative constant) of degree  $\leq t/2$  and  $\leq (t-1)/2$  respectively to the equation*

$$u(z) = S(z)v(z) \pmod{g(z)}.$$

*Proof:* From (3.1), and because  $R_a(z) = 0$  we have  $R_b(z) = R_e(z)$ , and

$$R_b(z) = R_e(z) = \sum_{j=0}^n \frac{e_j}{z - \alpha_j} = \sum_{j \in \text{supp}(e)} \frac{1}{z - \alpha_j} = \frac{\sigma'_e(z)}{\sigma_e(z)} \pmod{g(z)} \quad (3.3)$$

where  $\sigma'_e(z)$  is the derivative of  $\sigma_e(z)$  (according to  $z$ ). Because of the characteristic 2, we have  $\sigma'_e(z) = v(z)^2$  and thus (3.3) can be rewritten as

$$R_b(z)u(z)^2 = (1 + zR_b(z))v(z)^2 \pmod{g(z)}. \quad (3.4)$$

Because  $g(z)$  is irreducible, we can define the inverse  $h(z)$  of  $R_b(z)$  modulo  $g(z)$ , and we get

$$u(z)^2 = (h(z) + z)v(z)^2 \pmod{g(z)}. \quad (3.5)$$

Finally, the mapping following over the polynomials modulo  $g(z)$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbf{F}_{2^m}[z]/(g(z)) & \rightarrow & \mathbf{F}_{2^m}[z]/(g(z)) \\ f(z) & \mapsto & f(z)^2 \end{array} \quad (3.6)$$

is bijective (and  $\mathbf{F}_2$ -linear). Thus there is a unique polynomial  $S(z)$  such that  $z + h(z) = S(z)^2 \pmod{g(z)}$  and we have

$$u(z)^2 = S(z)^2v(z)^2 \pmod{g(z)}.$$

Since  $g(z)$  is square-free (it is even irreducible) we obtain a key equation verified by  $u(z)$  and  $v(z)$

$$u(z) = S(z)v(z) \pmod{g(z)}. \quad (3.7)$$

Because of the weight of the error is  $t$  or less, the polynomials  $u(z)$  and  $v(z)$  have degree at most  $t/2$  and  $(t-1)/2$  respectively. With those conditions on the degrees the solution to (3.7) is unique up to a multiplicative constant.  $\diamond$

In fact the proof of this proposition describes percisely the Patterson decoding algorithm [?]. The main steps of that algorithm are:

1. Compute the syndrome  $R_b(z) = \sum_{j=1}^n b_j/(z - \alpha_j) \bmod g(z)$ .
2. Compute  $h(z) = 1/R_b(z) \bmod g(z)$  by the extended Euclidean algorithm.
3. Compute  $S(z)$  such that  $z + h(z) = S(z)^2 \bmod g(z)$  which is done by precomputing the  $T_i(z)^2 = z^i \bmod g(z)$  for  $i = 0, \dots, t-1$ . The  $\mathbf{F}_2$ -linearity is used on-line to compute  $S(z)$  form the  $T_i(z)$ 's.
4. Solve the key equation (3.7) by the extended Euclidean algorithm.
5. Compute the roots of  $\sigma_e(z) = u(z)^2 + zv(z)^2$  in  $\mathbf{F}_{2^m}$ .

### 3.4 Specification

#### 3.4.1 A randomized version of McEliece

We consider an instance of McEliece of secret key  $\mathcal{C} \in \mathcal{G}_{m,n,t}$  and public key  $G$ . Let us consider the two following mappings

$$E_G : \mathbf{F}_2^k \times W_{n,t} \longrightarrow \mathbf{F}_2^n \quad \left| \quad D_G : \mathbf{F}_2^n \longrightarrow \mathbf{F}_2^k \times W_{n,t} \right.$$

$$(x, e) \longmapsto xG + e \quad \left| \quad y \longmapsto \begin{cases} (x, e) & \text{if } y = xG + e \\ \text{FAIL} & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

With those mappings, encryption and decryption can be defined as:

$$\begin{array}{l|l} \text{encrypt}(x) & \text{decrypt}(y) \\ e \leftarrow \text{random}(W_{n,t}) & (x, e) \leftarrow D_G(y) \\ \text{return } E_G(x, e) & \text{return } x \end{array}$$

Now, we will denote  $PRNG(s, \ell)$  a binary word of length  $\ell$  generated from the seed  $s$  by your favorite pseudo-random number generator. We define encryption and decryption as follows:

$$\begin{array}{l|l} \text{encrypt}(x) & \text{decrypt}(y) \\ e \leftarrow \text{random}(W_{n,t}) & (x, e) \leftarrow D_G(y) \\ \text{return } E_G(x + PRNG(e, k), e) & \text{return } x + PRNG(e, k) \end{array}$$

The above procedure are inverse of each other. Moreover, this allows the use of a systematic generator matrix which is unsafe otherwise (see [?, p. 34] for an example). Also, it prevents Berson's attack [?] and probably other similar "malleability flaws".

We will implement this version of the system. The PRNG will be the one provided by the EBATS package (Salsa).

#### 3.4.2 Public key

Let  $\Gamma(L, g) \in \mathcal{G}_{m,n,t}$  be an irreducible binary Goppa code. We denote  $r = tm$  and we assume that it has dimension  $k = n - tm$  exactly.

- Let  $H$  be the  $r \times n$  binary matrix whose term in  $(im + \ell)$ -th row and  $j$ -th column is

$$b_\ell \left( \frac{\alpha_j^i}{g(\alpha_j)} \right), 0 \leq i < t, 1 \leq j \leq n, 1 \leq \ell \leq m$$

where  $b_\ell(\gamma) \in \mathbf{F}_2$  is the  $\ell$ -th coordinate of  $\gamma \in \mathbf{F}_{2^m}$  in some fixed basis of  $\mathbf{F}_{2^m}$  over  $\mathbf{F}_2$ .

- We compute a systematic form  $H_S = (R^T \mid I_r)$  of the  $r \times n$  matrix  $H$ . If the last  $r$  columns of  $H$  are singular, we permute columns and change  $L$  in such a way that  $H_S$  has the prescribed form and is a parity check matrix of  $\Gamma(L, g)$ .

$I_r$  is the  $r \times r$  identity matrix,  $R$  is a  $k \times r$  binary matrix and  $R^T$  its transpose.

- Publish  $R$  as the public key ( $G = (I_k \mid R)$  is a generator matrix of  $\Gamma(L, g)$ ).

### 3.4.3 Encryption

Let  $f_K()$  be a stream cipher parameterized by a key  $K$ . For any binary string  $x$ , we denote  $f_K(x)$  its encryption. We assume it has the same length as  $x$  and that  $f_K(f_K(x)) = x$ .

Let  $W_{n,t}$  denote the set of binary words of length  $n$  and Hamming weight  $t$ . Let  $x \in \{0, 1\}^k$  be the cleartext

- pick  $e$  at random in  $W_{n,t}$ ,
- compute  $x' = f_e(x)$ ,
- compute  $y' = (x' \mid x'R^T)$ ,
- the ciphertext is  $y = y' + e$ .

### 3.4.4 Decryption

The decryption uses Patterson algorithm. Some values are precomputed

- For all  $\alpha_j$ ,  $1 \leq j \leq n$

$$f_{\alpha_j}(z) = \frac{1}{z - \alpha_j} \mod g(z)$$

- for  $i = 0, 1, \dots, t-1$

$$T_i(z) = \sqrt{z^i} \mod g(z)$$

The ciphertext is  $y = (y_1, \dots, y_n) \in \{0, 1\}^n$

- compute

$$R_e(z) = \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{y_j}{z - \alpha_j} \mod g(z) = \sum_{j=1}^n y_j f_{\alpha_j}(z),$$

- compute (using Euclidean algorithm)

$$h(z) = z + \frac{1}{R_e(z)} \mod g(z),$$

- compute (let  $h(z) = h_0 + h_1z + \dots + h_{t-1}z^{t-1}$ )

$$S(z) = \sqrt{h(z)} \mod g(z) = \sum_{i=0}^{t-1} h_i^{2^{m-1}} T_i(z),$$

- compute (using Euclidean algorithm)  $u(z)$  and  $v(z)$  of degree at most  $t/2$  and  $(t-1)/2$  respectively such that

$$u(z) = v(z)S(z) \bmod g(z),$$

- compute the locator polynomial

$$\sigma(z) = u(z)^2 + zv(z)^2,$$

- compute the roots  $(\alpha_{\ell_1}, \dots, \alpha_{\ell_t})$  of  $\sigma(z)$  and let  $e \in \mathbf{F}_2^n$  with  $\text{supp}(e) = \{\ell_1, \dots, \ell_t\}$ .
- let  $y' = y + e = (x' \mid x'')$  with  $x'$  of length  $k$ , and compute the cleartext  $x = f_e(x')$ .





# Chapter 4

## Data Structure Documentation

### 4.1 buff Struct Reference

```
#include <buff.h>
```

#### Data Fields

- int **size**
- unsigned long **val**
- unsigned char **masque\_dernier**
- unsigned char \* **message**
- int **fin**
- int **dernier**
- int **courant**
- int **lock**

#### 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 4 of file buff.h.

#### 4.1.2 Field Documentation

##### 4.1.2.1 int buff→size

Definition at line 5 of file buff.h.

Referenced by bfill(), bflush(), bflush\_partiel(), block(), bread(), bread\_available(), bread\_bit(), bread\_changer\_position(), bread\_lock(), bread\_position(), bread\_retour(), breadinit(), bstep(), bwrite(), bwrite\_available(), bwrite\_bit(), bwrite\_bits(), bwrite\_changer\_position(), bwrite\_lock(), and bwriteinit().

##### 4.1.2.2 unsigned long buff→val

Definition at line 6 of file buff.h.

Referenced by `bfill()`, `bflush()`, `bflush_partiel()`, `blook()`, `bread()`, `bread_bit()`, `bread_changer_position()`, `bread_retour()`, `breadinit()`, `bwrite()`, `bwrite_bit()`, `bwrite_bits()`, `bwrite_changer_position()`, and `bwriteinit()`.

#### **4.1.2.3 unsigned char buff→masque\_dernier**

Definition at line 7 of file `buff.h`.

Referenced by `bread_decaler_fin()`, `bread_getchar()`, `breadinit()`, `bwrite_decaler_fin()`, `bwrite_putchar()`, and `bwriteinit()`.

#### **4.1.2.4 unsigned char\* buff→message**

Definition at line 8 of file `buff.h`.

Referenced by `bread_getchar()`, `breadinit()`, `bwrite_changer_position()`, `bwrite_putchar()`, and `bwriteinit()`.

#### **4.1.2.5 int buff→fin**

Definition at line 9 of file `buff.h`.

Referenced by `bread_available()`, `bread_decaler_fin()`, `bread_unlocked()`, `breadinit()`, `bwrite_available()`, `bwrite_decaler_fin()`, `bwrite_unlocked()`, `bwriteinit()`, `dicho()`, and `dichoinv()`.

#### **4.1.2.6 int buff→dernier**

Definition at line 9 of file `buff.h`.

Referenced by `bread_decaler_fin()`, `bread_getchar()`, `breadinit()`, `bwrite_decaler_fin()`, `bwrite_putchar()`, and `bwriteinit()`.

#### **4.1.2.7 int buff→courant**

Definition at line 9 of file `buff.h`.

Referenced by `bflush_partiel()`, `bread_available()`, `bread_changer_position()`, `bread_getchar()`, `bread_lock()`, `bread_position()`, `bread_retour()`, `breadinit()`, `bwrite_available()`, `bwrite_changer_position()`, `bwrite_lock()`, `bwrite_putchar()`, and `bwriteinit()`.

#### **4.1.2.8 int buff→lock**

Definition at line 9 of file `buff.h`.

Referenced by `bread_lock()`, `bread_unlocked()`, `breadinit()`, `bwrite_lock()`, `bwrite_unlocked()`, and `bwriteinit()`.

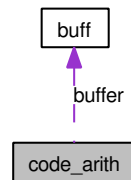
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **buff.h**

## 4.2 code\_arith Struct Reference

```
#include <arith.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for code\_arith:



### Data Fields

- int **compteur**
- unsigned long **min**
- unsigned long **max**
- struct **buff** \* **buffer**

#### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 16 of file arith.h.

#### 4.2.2 Field Documentation

##### 4.2.2.1 int code\_arith→compteur

Definition at line 17 of file arith.h.

Referenced by `ajuster()`, `arith_init()`, `coder()`, `coder_uniforme()`, `decoder()`, `decoder_uniforme()`, and `dicho()`.

##### 4.2.2.2 unsigned long code\_arith→min

Definition at line 18 of file arith.h.

Referenced by `ajuster()`, `arith_init()`, `coder()`, `coder_uniforme()`, `decoder()`, `decoder_uniforme()`, and `dicho()`.

##### 4.2.2.3 unsigned long code\_arith→max

Definition at line 18 of file arith.h.

Referenced by `ajuster()`, `arith_init()`, `coder()`, `coder_uniforme()`, `decoder()`, and `decoder_uniforme()`.

##### 4.2.2.4 struct buff\* code\_arith→buffer [read]

Definition at line 19 of file arith.h.

Referenced by `ajuster()`, `arith_init()`, `coder()`, `coder_uniforme()`, `decoder()`, `decoder_uniforme()`, `dicho()`, `dicho_b2cw()`, `dicho_cw2b()`, and `dichoinv()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **`arith.h`**

## 4.3 distrib\_t Struct Reference

```
#include <arith.h>
```

### Data Fields

- unsigned long **min**
- unsigned long **max**
- unsigned long \* **prob**

#### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 9 of file arith.h.

#### 4.3.2 Field Documentation

##### 4.3.2.1 unsigned long distrib\_t

→

**min**

Definition at line 10 of file arith.h.

Referenced by `clear_tree()`, `decoder()`, `dicho_build_tree()`, `dicho_si_lb_rec()`, `dicho_si_rec()`, `init_proba()`, `max_si_loss()`, `precomp_build()`, `tree_search()`, and `write_precomp()`.

##### 4.3.2.2 unsigned long distrib\_t

→

**max**

Definition at line 10 of file arith.h.

Referenced by `clear_precomp()`, `clear_tree()`, `coder()`, `decoder()`, `dicho_build_tree()`, `dicho_si_lb_node()`, `dicho_si_lb_rec()`, `dicho_si_node()`, `dicho_si_rec()`, `init_proba()`, `max_si_loss()`, `precomp_build()`, `tree_search()`, `update_delta()`, and `write_precomp()`.

##### 4.3.2.3 unsigned long\* distrib\_t

→

**prob**

Definition at line 11 of file arith.h.

Referenced by `decoder()`, `distrib_clear()`, and `init_proba()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **arith.h**

## 4.4 elt Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for elt:



### Data Fields

- int \* **element**
- int **taille**
- int **nombre**
- int **pos**
- unsigned long **valeur**
- unsigned long **maximum**
- struct **elt** \* **suivant**

#### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 12 of file `dicho.c`.

#### 4.4.2 Field Documentation

##### 4.4.2.1 int\* elt→element

Definition at line 13 of file `dicho.c`.

Referenced by `dichoinv()`, and `dichoinv_rec()`.

##### 4.4.2.2 int elt→taille

Definition at line 14 of file `dicho.c`.

Referenced by `dicho()`, `dicho_rec()`, `dichoinv()`, and `dichoinv_rec()`.

##### 4.4.2.3 int elt→nombre

Definition at line 14 of file `dicho.c`.

Referenced by `dicho()`, `dicho_rec()`, `dichoinv()`, and `dichoinv_rec()`.

##### 4.4.2.4 int elt→pos

Definition at line 15 of file `dicho.c`.

Referenced by `dichoinv()`, and `dichoinv_rec()`.

**4.4.2.5 unsigned long elt→valeur**

Definition at line 16 of file dichoc.c.

Referenced by `dicho()`, `dicho_rec()`, `dichoinv()`, and `dichoinv_rec()`.

**4.4.2.6 unsigned long elt→maximum**

Definition at line 16 of file dichoc.c.

Referenced by `dicho()`, `dicho_rec()`, `dichoinv()`, and `dichoinv_rec()`.

**4.4.2.7 struct elt\* elt→suivant [read]**

Definition at line 17 of file dichoc.c.

Referenced by `dicho()`, `dichoinv()`, `liste_alloc()`, and `liste_free()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **dichoc.c**

## 4.5 leaf\_info\_t Struct Reference

```
#include <precomp.h>
```

### Data Fields

- int **maximum**
- int **deadbits**

#### 4.5.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 7 of file precomp.h.

#### 4.5.2 Field Documentation

##### 4.5.2.1 int leaf\_info\_t→maximum

Definition at line 8 of file precomp.h.

Referenced by `dicho_rec()`, `dichoinv_rec()`, `leaf_info()`, and `write_precomp()`.

##### 4.5.2.2 int leaf\_info\_t→deadbits

Definition at line 8 of file precomp.h.

Referenced by `dicho_rec()`, `dicho_si_from_list()`, `dicho_si_lb_rec()`, `dicho_si_rec()`, `dichoinv_rec()`, `leaf_info()`, and `write_precomp()`.

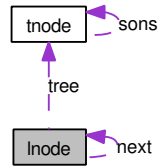
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **precomp.h**



## 4.6 Inode Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for Inode:



### Data Fields

- `tree_t tree`
- `struct Inode * next`

#### 4.6.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 15 of file precomp.c.

#### 4.6.2 Field Documentation

##### 4.6.2.1 `tree_t Inode→tree`

Definition at line 16 of file precomp.c.

Referenced by `dicho_si_from_list()`, `list_alloc()`, and `tree_search()`.

##### 4.6.2.2 `struct Inode* Inode→next` [read]

Definition at line 17 of file precomp.c.

Referenced by `dicho_si_from_list()`, `list_alloc()`, and `tree_search()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `precomp.c`

## 4.7 matrix Struct Reference

```
#include <matrix.h>
```

### Data Fields

- int **rown**
- int **coln**
- int **rwdcnt**
- int **alloc\_size**
- unsigned long \* **elem**

#### 4.7.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 6 of file matrix.h.

#### 4.7.2 Field Documentation

##### 4.7.2.1 int matrix→rown

Definition at line 7 of file matrix.h.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`, `mat_copy()`, `mat_ini()`, `mat_ini_from_string()`, `mat_mul()`, `mat_rref()`, and `mat_vec_mul()`.

##### 4.7.2.2 int matrix→coln

Definition at line 8 of file matrix.h.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`, `mat_copy()`, `mat_ini()`, `mat_ini_from_string()`, `mat_mul()`, and `mat_rref()`.

##### 4.7.2.3 int matrix→rwdcnt

Definition at line 9 of file matrix.h.

Referenced by `mat_copy()`, `mat_ini()`, `mat_ini_from_string()`, `mat_rowxor()`, and `mat_vec_mul()`.

##### 4.7.2.4 int matrix→alloc\_size

Definition at line 10 of file matrix.h.

Referenced by `keypair()`, `mat_ini()`, `mat_ini_from_string()`, and `mat_mul()`.

##### 4.7.2.5 unsigned long\* matrix→elem

Definition at line 11 of file matrix.h.

Referenced by `keypair()`, `mat_copy()`, `mat_free()`, `mat_ini()`, `mat_ini_from_string()`, `mat_mul()`, `mat_rowxor()`, and `mat_vec_mul()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **matrix.h**

## 4.8 polynome Struct Reference

```
#include <poly.h>
```

### Data Fields

- **int deg**
- **int size**
- **gf\_t \* coeff**

#### 4.8.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 6 of file poly.h.

#### 4.8.2 Field Documentation

##### 4.8.2.1 int polynome→deg

Definition at line 7 of file poly.h.

Referenced by `poly_alloc()`, `poly_alloc_from_string()`, `poly_calcule_deg()`, `poly_copy()`, `poly_set()`, `poly_set_to_zero()`, and `poly_sqrtmod_init()`.

##### 4.8.2.2 int polynome→size

Definition at line 7 of file poly.h.

Referenced by `poly_alloc()`, `poly_alloc_from_string()`, `poly_calcule_deg()`, `poly_copy()`, `poly_set()`, and `poly_set_to_zero()`.

##### 4.8.2.3 gf\_t\* polynome→coeff

Definition at line 8 of file poly.h.

Referenced by `keypair()`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_alloc_from_string()`, `poly_calcule_deg()`, `poly_copy()`, `poly_eval()`, `poly_free()`, `poly_set()`, `poly_set_to_zero()`, `poly_shiftmod()`, and `poly_sqrtmod_init()`.

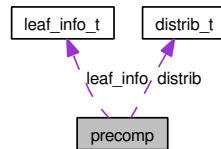
The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **poly.h**

## 4.9 precomp Struct Reference

```
#include <precomp.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for precomp:



### Data Fields

- int **m**
- int **t**
- int **real\_m**
- int **real\_t**
- int \* **offset**
- **distrib\_t** \*\* **distrib**
- **leaf\_info\_t** \*\* **leaf\_info**

#### 4.9.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 11 of file precomp.h.

#### 4.9.2 Field Documentation

##### 4.9.2.1 int precomp→m

Definition at line 12 of file precomp.h.

Referenced by `clear_precomp()`, `dicho()`, `dicho_b2cw()`, `dicho_cw2b()`, `dicho_searchmin()`, `dicho_self_info_bounds()`, `dicho_si()`, `dicho_si_lb()`, `dichoinv()`, `precomp_build()`, and `write_precomp()`.

##### 4.9.2.2 int precomp→t

Definition at line 12 of file precomp.h.

Referenced by `clear_precomp()`, `dicho()`, `dicho_b2cw()`, `dicho_cw2b()`, `dicho_searchmin()`, `dicho_self_info_bounds()`, `dicho_si()`, `dicho_si_lb()`, `dichoinv()`, `precomp_build()`, and `write_precomp()`.

##### 4.9.2.3 int precomp→real\_m

Definition at line 12 of file precomp.h.

Referenced by `dicho_b2cw()`, `dicho_cw2b()`, `dicho_searchmin()`, `dicho_self_info_bounds()`, `precomp_build()`, and `write_precomp()`.

#### 4.9.2.4 `int precomp→real_t`

Definition at line 12 of file `precomp.h`.

Referenced by `dicho_b2cw()`, `dicho_cw2b()`, `dicho_searchmin()`, `dicho_self_info_bounds()`, `precomp_build()`, and `write_precomp()`.

#### 4.9.2.5 `int* precomp→offset`

Definition at line 13 of file `precomp.h`.

Referenced by `clear_precomp()`, and `precomp_build()`.

#### 4.9.2.6 `distrib_t** precomp→distrib`

Definition at line 14 of file `precomp.h`.

Referenced by `clear_precomp()`, `precomp_build()`, and `write_precomp()`.

#### 4.9.2.7 `leaf_info_t** precomp→leaf_info`

Definition at line 15 of file `precomp.h`.

Referenced by `dicho_rec()`, `dicho_si_from_list()`, `dicho_si_lb_rec()`, `dicho_si_rec()`, `dichoinv_rec()`, `precomp_build()`, and `write_precomp()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `precomp.h`

## 4.10 tnode Struct Reference

Collaboration diagram for tnode:



### Data Fields

- int **m**
- int **t**
- struct **tnode** \*\* **sons**

#### 4.10.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 10 of file precomp.c.

#### 4.10.2 Field Documentation

##### 4.10.2.1 int tnode→m

Definition at line 11 of file precomp.c.

Referenced by `clear_tree()`, `dicho_si_from_list()`, `leaf_alloc()`, `tree_alloc()`, and `tree_search()`.

##### 4.10.2.2 int tnode→t

Definition at line 11 of file precomp.c.

Referenced by `clear_tree()`, `dicho_si_from_list()`, `leaf_alloc()`, `tree_alloc()`, and `tree_search()`.

##### 4.10.2.3 struct tnode\*\* tnode→sons [read]

Definition at line 12 of file precomp.c.

Referenced by `clear_tree()`, `leaf_alloc()`, `tree_alloc()`, and `tree_search()`.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- **precomp.c**





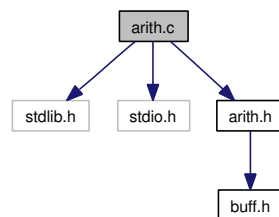
# Chapter 5

## File Documentation

### 5.1 arith.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "arith.h"
```

Include dependency graph for arith.c:



### Functions

- int **l2** (unsigned long x)
- **arith\_t** **arith\_init** (struct **buff** \*b)
- int **ajuster** (**arith\_t** state, int coder)
- int **coder** (int i, **distrib\_t** d, **arith\_t** state)
- int **coder\_uniforme** (unsigned long i, unsigned long n, **arith\_t** state)
- int **chercher** (unsigned long valeur, unsigned long \*sprob, int a, int b)
- int **decoder** (**distrib\_t** d, int \*lettre, **arith\_t** state)
- unsigned long **decoder\_uniforme** (unsigned long n, unsigned long \*lettre, **arith\_t** state)

#### 5.1.1 Function Documentation

##### 5.1.1.1 int ajuster (arith\_t state, int coder)

Definition at line 62 of file arith.c.

References `code_arith→buffer`, `bwrite()`, `bwrite_bit()`, `bwrite_bits()`, `code_arith→compteur`, `l2()`, `code_arith→max`, `code_arith→min`, and `PREC_INTER`.

Referenced by `coder()`, `coder_uniforme()`, `decoder()`, and `decoder_uniforme()`.

#### 5.1.1.2 `arith_t arith_init (struct buff * b)`

Definition at line 49 of file `arith.c`.

References `code_arith→buffer`, `code_arith→compteur`, `code_arith→max`, `code_arith→min`, and `PREC_INTER`.

Referenced by `dicho_b2cw()`, and `dicho_cw2b()`.

#### 5.1.1.3 `int chercher (unsigned long valeur, unsigned long * sprob, int a, int b)`

Definition at line 189 of file `arith.c`.

Referenced by `decoder()`.

#### 5.1.1.4 `int coder (int i, distrib_t d, arith_t state)`

Definition at line 117 of file `arith.c`.

References `ajuster()`, `code_arith→buffer`, `bwrite_lock()`, `code_arith→compteur`, `distrib_get_proba`, `distrib_t→max`, `code_arith→max`, `code_arith→min`, `PREC_INTER`, and `PREC_PROBA`.

Referenced by `dicho_rec()`.

#### 5.1.1.5 `int coder_uniforme (unsigned long i, unsigned long n, arith_t state)`

Definition at line 156 of file `arith.c`.

References `ajuster()`, `code_arith→buffer`, `bwrite_lock()`, `code_arith→compteur`, `code_arith→max`, `code_arith→min`, and `PREC_INTER`.

Referenced by `dicho()`.

#### 5.1.1.6 `int decoder (distrib_t d, int * lettre, arith_t state)`

Definition at line 203 of file `arith.c`.

References `ajuster()`, `blook()`, `bread_lock()`, `bstep()`, `code_arith→buffer`, `chercher()`, `code_arith→compteur`, `distrib_get_proba`, `distrib_t→max`, `code_arith→max`, `distrib_t→min`, `code_arith→min`, `PREC_INTER`, `PREC_PROBA`, and `distrib_t→prob`.

Referenced by `dichoinv_rec()`.

#### 5.1.1.7 `unsigned long decoder_uniforme (unsigned long n, unsigned long * lettre, arith_t state)`

Definition at line 269 of file `arith.c`.

References `ajuster()`, `blook()`, `bread_lock()`, `bstep()`, `code_arith→buffer`, `code_arith→compteur`, `code_arith→max`, `code_arith→min`, and `PREC_INTER`.

Referenced by `dichoinv()`.

#### 5.1.1.8 `int l2 (unsigned long x)`

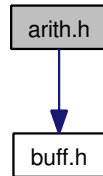
Definition at line 5 of file `arith.c`.

Referenced by `adjust_delta()`, `ajuster()`, and `leaf_info()`.

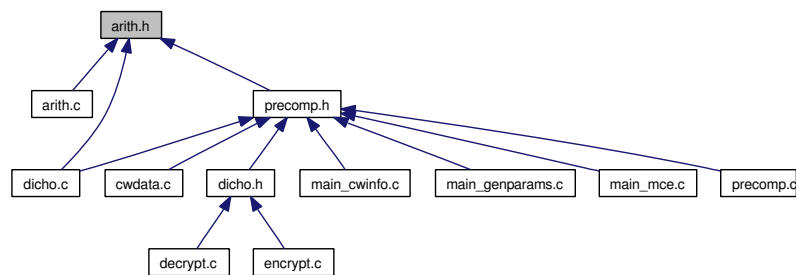
## 5.2 arith.h File Reference

```
#include "buff.h"
```

Include dependency graph for arith.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Data Structures

- struct **distrib\_t**
- struct **code\_arith**

### Defines

- **#define** **PREC\_INTER**  $((2 * \text{BUFFSIZE}) / 3)$
- **#define** **PREC\_PROBA**  $(\text{BUFFSIZE} - \text{PREC\_INTER})$
- **#define** **distrib\_get\_proba**(d, i)  $((d).\text{prob}[i] - (d).\text{min})$

### Typedefs

- typedef struct **code\_arith** \* **arith\_t**

### Functions

- **arith\_t** **arith\_init** (struct **buff** \*b)
- int **coder** (int i, **distrib\_t** d, **arith\_t** state)
- int **coder\_uniforme** (unsigned long i, unsigned long n, **arith\_t** state)
- int **coder\_bin\_fin** (int i, **arith\_t** state)
- int **decoder** (**distrib\_t** d, int \*lettre, **arith\_t** state)
- unsigned long **decoder\_uniforme** (unsigned long n, unsigned long \*lettre, **arith\_t** state)

- int **decoder\_bin\_fin** (arith\_t state)
- int **tester\_fin** (arith\_t state)
- int **tester\_compteur** (arith\_t state)

## 5.2.1 Define Documentation

### 5.2.1.1 #define distrib\_get\_proba(d, i) ((d).prob[(i) - (d).min])

Definition at line 14 of file arith.h.

Referenced by coder(), decoder(), dichos\_i\_lb\_node(), dichos\_i\_node(), init\_proba(), update\_delta(), and write\_precomp().

### 5.2.1.2 #define PREC\_INTER ((2 \* BUFFSIZE) / 3)

Definition at line 6 of file arith.h.

Referenced by adjust\_delta(), ajuster(), arith\_init(), coder(), coder\_uniforme(), decoder(), decoder\_uniforme(), dichos\_searchmin(), dichos\_i\_from\_list(), dichos\_i\_lb\_leaf(), dichos\_i\_lb\_node(), and leaf\_info().

### 5.2.1.3 #define PREC\_PROBA (BUFFSIZE - PREC\_INTER)

Definition at line 7 of file arith.h.

Referenced by coder(), decoder(), dichos(), dichos\_i\_lb\_node(), dichos\_i\_node(), dichosinv(), init\_proba(), leaf\_info(), and update\_delta().

## 5.2.2 Typedef Documentation

### 5.2.2.1 typedef struct code\_arith \* arith\_t

## 5.2.3 Function Documentation

### 5.2.3.1 arith\_t arith\_init (struct buff \* b)

Definition at line 49 of file arith.c.

References code\_arith→buffer, code\_arith→compteur, code\_arith→max, code\_arith→min, and PREC\_INTER.

Referenced by dichos\_b2cw(), and dichos\_cw2b().

### 5.2.3.2 int coder (int i, distrib\_t d, arith\_t state)

Definition at line 117 of file arith.c.

References ajuster(), code\_arith→buffer, bwrite\_lock(), code\_arith→compteur, distrib\_get\_proba, distrib\_t→max, code\_arith→max, code\_arith→min, PREC\_INTER, and PREC\_PROBA.

Referenced by dichos\_rec().

**5.2.3.3 int coder\_bin\_fin (int *i*, arith\_t *state*)****5.2.3.4 int coder\_uniforme (unsigned long *i*, unsigned long *n*, arith\_t *state*)**

Definition at line 156 of file arith.c.

References `ajuster()`, `code_arith→buffer`, `bwrite_lock()`, `code_arith→compteur`, `code_arith→max`, `code_arith→min`, and `PREC_INTER`.

Referenced by `dicho()`.

**5.2.3.5 int decoder (distrib\_t *d*, int \* *lettre*, arith\_t *state*)**

Definition at line 203 of file arith.c.

References `ajuster()`, `blook()`, `bread_lock()`, `bstep()`, `code_arith→buffer`, `chercher()`, `code_arith→compteur`, `distrib_get_proba`, `distrib_t→max`, `code_arith→max`, `distrib_t→min`, `code_arith→min`, `PREC_INTER`, `PREC_PROBA`, and `distrib_t→prob`.

Referenced by `dichoinv_rec()`.

**5.2.3.6 int decoder\_bin\_fin (arith\_t *state*)****5.2.3.7 unsigned long decoder\_uniforme (unsigned long *n*, unsigned long \* *lettre*, arith\_t *state*)**

Definition at line 269 of file arith.c.

References `ajuster()`, `blook()`, `bread_lock()`, `bstep()`, `code_arith→buffer`, `code_arith→compteur`, `code_arith→max`, `code_arith→min`, and `PREC_INTER`.

Referenced by `dichoinv()`.

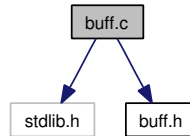
**5.2.3.8 int tester\_compteur (arith\_t *state*)****5.2.3.9 int tester\_fin (arith\_t *state*)**

## 5.3 buff.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include "buff.h"
```

Include dependency graph for buff.c:



### Defines

- `#define LSB_TO_ONE(i) ((i) ? ((1UL << (i)) - 1) : 0)`
- `#define LSB_TO_ZERO(i) (((i) == BUFFSIZE) ? 0 : (((unsigned long) -1) << (i)))`

### Functions

- unsigned char **bread\_getchar** (**bread\_t** bin)
- void **bwrite\_putchar** (unsigned char c, **bwrite\_t** bout)
- **bread\_t** **breadinit** (unsigned char \*message, int fin)
- **bwrite\_t** **bwriteinit** (unsigned char \*message, int fin)
- void **bfill** (**bread\_t** bin)
- void **bflush** (**bwrite\_t** bout)
- void **bflush\_partiel** (**bwrite\_t** bout)
- void **breadclose** (**bread\_t** bin)
- void **bwriteclose** (**bwrite\_t** bout)
- void **bread\_retour** (**bread\_t** bin)
- int **bread\_available** (**bread\_t** bin)
- int **bwrite\_available** (**bwrite\_t** bout)
- int **bread\_unlocked** (**bread\_t** bin)
- int **bwrite\_unlocked** (**bwrite\_t** bout)
- int **bread\_position** (**bread\_t** bin)
- void **bread\_changer\_position** (**bread\_t** bin, int i)
- void **bread\_decaler\_fin** (**bread\_t** bin, int i)
- void **bwrite\_changer\_position** (**bwrite\_t** bout, int i)
- void **bwrite\_decaler\_fin** (**bwrite\_t** bout, int i)
- unsigned **bread** (int i, **bread\_t** bin)
- void **bread\_lock** (int i, **bread\_t** bin)
- void **bwrite\_lock** (int i, **bwrite\_t** bout)
- unsigned **block** (int i, **bread\_t** bin)
- void **bstep** (int i, **bread\_t** bin)
- int **bread\_bit** (**bread\_t** bin)
- void **bwrite** (unsigned int x, int i, **bwrite\_t** bout)
- void **bwrite\_bit** (unsigned int x, **bwrite\_t** bout)
- void **bwrite\_bits** (unsigned int x, int n, **bwrite\_t** bout)

### 5.3.1 Define Documentation

#### 5.3.1.1 `#define LSB_TO_ONE(i) ((i) ? ((1UL << (i)) - 1) : 0)`

Definition at line 4 of file buff.c.

Referenced by bflush\_partiel(), blook(), bread(), and bwrite().

#### 5.3.1.2 `#define LSB_TO_ZERO(i) (((i) == BUFFSIZE) ? 0 : (((unsigned long)-1) << (i)))`

Definition at line 5 of file buff.c.

Referenced by bflush\_partiel(), bread\_decaler\_fin(), breadinit(), bwrite\_changer\_position(), bwrite\_decaler\_fin(), and bwriteinit().

### 5.3.2 Function Documentation

#### 5.3.2.1 `void bfill (bread_t bin)`

Definition at line 67 of file buff.c.

References bread\_getchar(), BUFFSIZE, buff→size, and buff→val.

Referenced by bread(), bread\_bit(), and bstep().

#### 5.3.2.2 `void bflush (bwrite_t bout)`

Definition at line 78 of file buff.c.

References BUFFSIZE, bwrite\_putchar(), buff→size, and buff→val.

Referenced by bwrite(), bwrite\_bit(), and bwrite\_bits().

#### 5.3.2.3 `void bflush_partiel (bwrite_t bout)`

Definition at line 87 of file buff.c.

References bread\_getchar(), BUFFSIZE, bwrite\_putchar(), buff→courant, LSB\_TO\_ONE, LSB\_TO\_ZERO, buff→size, and buff→val.

Referenced by bwrite\_changer\_position(), and bwriteclose().

#### 5.3.2.4 `unsigned blook (int i, bread_t bin)`

Definition at line 224 of file buff.c.

References bread\_getchar(), LSB\_TO\_ONE, buff→size, and buff→val.

Referenced by decoder(), and decoder\_uniforme().

#### 5.3.2.5 `unsigned bread (int i, bread_t bin)`

Definition at line 199 of file buff.c.



References `bfill()`, `LSB_TO_ONE`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `dicho_b2cw()`, and `dichoinv()`.

#### 5.3.2.6 `int bread_available (bread_t bin)`

Definition at line 130 of file `buff.c`.

References `buff→courant`, `buff→fin`, and `buff→size`.

#### 5.3.2.7 `int bread_bit (bread_t bin)`

Definition at line 246 of file `buff.c`.

References `bfill()`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

#### 5.3.2.8 `void bread_changer_position (bread_t bin, int i)`

Definition at line 153 of file `buff.c`.

References `bread_getchar()`, `buff→courant`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `bread_decaler_fin()`, `dicho_b2cw()`, and `dichoinv()`.

#### 5.3.2.9 `void bread_decaler_fin (bread_t bin, int i)`

Definition at line 163 of file `buff.c`.

References `bread_changer_position()`, `bread_position()`, `buff→dernier`, `buff→fin`, `LSB_TO_ZERO`, and `buff→masque_dernier`.

Referenced by `dichoinv()`.

#### 5.3.2.10 `unsigned char bread_getchar (bread_t bin)`

Definition at line 7 of file `buff.c`.

References `buff→courant`, `buff→dernier`, `buff→masque_dernier`, and `buff→message`.

Referenced by `bfill()`, `bflush_partiel()`, `blook()`, and `bread_changer_position()`.

#### 5.3.2.11 `void bread_lock (int i, bread_t bin)`

Definition at line 214 of file `buff.c`.

References `buff→courant`, `buff→lock`, and `buff→size`.

Referenced by `decoder()`, and `decoder_uniforme()`.

#### 5.3.2.12 `int bread_position (bread_t bin)`

Definition at line 149 of file `buff.c`.

References `buff→courant`, and `buff→size`.

Referenced by `bread_decaler_fin()`.

**5.3.2.13 void bread\_retour (bread\_t bin)**

Definition at line 123 of file buff.c.

References buff→courant, buff→size, and buff→val.

**5.3.2.14 int bread\_unlocked (bread\_t bin)**

Definition at line 140 of file buff.c.

References buff→fin, and buff→lock.

Referenced by dichoinv().

**5.3.2.15 void breadclose (bread\_t bin)**

Definition at line 114 of file buff.c.

Referenced by dicho\_b2cw().

**5.3.2.16 bread\_t breadinit (unsigned char \* message, int fin)**

Definition at line 26 of file buff.c.

References buff→courant, buff→dernier, buff→fin, buff→lock, LSB\_TO\_ZERO, buff→masque\_dernier, buff→message, buff→size, and buff→val.

Referenced by dicho\_b2cw().

**5.3.2.17 void bstep (int i, bread\_t bin)**

Definition at line 238 of file buff.c.

References bfill(), and buff→size.

Referenced by decoder(), and decoder\_uniforme().

**5.3.2.18 void bwrite (unsigned int x, int i, bwrite\_t bout)**

Definition at line 254 of file buff.c.

References bflush(), LSB\_TO\_ONE, buff→size, and buff→val.

Referenced by ajuster(), dicho(), and dicho\_cw2b().

**5.3.2.19 int bwrite\_available (bwrite\_t bout)**

Definition at line 135 of file buff.c.

References BUFFSIZE, buff→courant, buff→fin, and buff→size.

**5.3.2.20 void bwrite\_bit (unsigned int x, bwrite\_t bout)**

Definition at line 267 of file buff.c.

References `bflush()`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `ajuster()`, and `dicho()`.

#### 5.3.2.21 void `bwrite_bits` (unsigned int *x*, int *n*, `bwrite_t` *bout*)

Definition at line 275 of file `buff.c`.

References `bflush()`, `BUFSIZE`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `ajuster()`, and `dicho()`.

#### 5.3.2.22 void `bwrite_changer_position` (`bwrite_t` *bout*, int *i*)

Definition at line 170 of file `buff.c`.

References `bflush_partiel()`, `BUFSIZE`, `buff→courant`, `LSB_TO_ZERO`, `buff→message`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `dicho()`, and `dicho_cw2b()`.

#### 5.3.2.23 void `bwrite_decaler_fin` (`bwrite_t` *bout*, int *i*)

Definition at line 192 of file `buff.c`.

References `buff→dernier`, `buff→fin`, `LSB_TO_ZERO`, and `buff→masque_dernier`.

Referenced by `dicho()`.

#### 5.3.2.24 void `bwrite_lock` (int *i*, `bwrite_t` *bout*)

Definition at line 218 of file `buff.c`.

References `BUFSIZE`, `buff→courant`, `buff→lock`, and `buff→size`.

Referenced by `coder()`, and `coder_uniforme()`.

#### 5.3.2.25 void `bwrite_putchar` (unsigned char *c*, `bwrite_t` *bout*)

Definition at line 16 of file `buff.c`.

References `buff→courant`, `buff→dernier`, `buff→masque_dernier`, and `buff→message`.

Referenced by `bflush()`, and `bflush_partiel()`.

#### 5.3.2.26 int `bwrite_unlocked` (`bwrite_t` *bout*)

Definition at line 145 of file `buff.c`.

References `buff→fin`, and `buff→lock`.

Referenced by `dicho()`.

#### 5.3.2.27 void `bwriteclose` (`bwrite_t` *bout*)

Definition at line 118 of file `buff.c`.

References `bflush_partiel()`.

Referenced by `dicho_cw2b()`.

#### **5.3.2.28** `bwrite_t bwriteinit (unsigned char * message, int fin)`

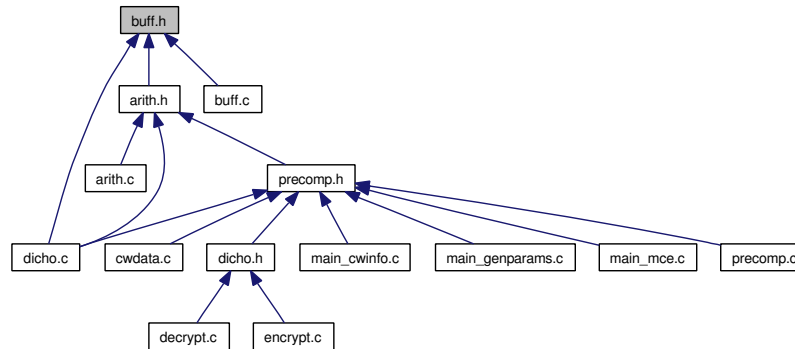
Definition at line 46 of file `buff.c`.

References `BUFSIZE`, `buff→courant`, `buff→dernier`, `buff→fin`, `buff→lock`, `LSB_TO_ZERO`, `buff→masque_dernier`, `buff→message`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `dicho_cw2b()`.

## 5.4 buff.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Data Structures

- struct **buff**

### Defines

- `#define` **BUFSIZE** (8 \* sizeof (unsigned long))

### Typedefs

- typedef struct **buff** \* **bread\_t**
- typedef struct **buff** \* **bwrite\_t**

### Functions

- **bread\_t** **breadinit** (unsigned char \*message, int fin)
- **bwrite\_t** **bwriteinit** (unsigned char \*message, int fin)
- void **breadclose** (**bread\_t** bin)
- void **bwriteclose** (**bwrite\_t** bout)
- void **bread\_retour** (**bread\_t** bin)
- int **bread\_available** (**bread\_t** bin)
- int **bwrite\_available** (**bwrite\_t** bout)
- int **bread\_unlocked** (**bread\_t** bin)
- int **bwrite\_unlocked** (**bwrite\_t** bout)
- void **bread\_changer\_position** (**bread\_t** bin, int i)
- void **bread\_decaler\_fin** (**bread\_t** bin, int i)
- void **bwrite\_changer\_position** (**bwrite\_t** bout, int i)
- void **bwrite\_decaler\_fin** (**bwrite\_t** bout, int i)
- void **bread\_lock** (int i, **bread\_t** bin)
- void **bwrite\_lock** (int i, **bwrite\_t** bout)
- unsigned **bread** (int i, **bread\_t** bin)
- unsigned **block** (int i, **bread\_t** bin)

- void **bstep** (int *i*, **bread\_t** *bin*)
- int **bread\_bit** (**bread\_t** *bin*)
- void **bwrite** (unsigned int *x*, int *i*, **bwrite\_t** *bout*)
- void **bwrite\_bit** (unsigned int *x*, **bwrite\_t** *bout*)
- void **bwrite\_bits** (unsigned int *x*, int *n*, **bwrite\_t** *bout*)

### 5.4.1 Define Documentation

#### 5.4.1.1 `#define BUFFSIZE (8 * sizeof (unsigned long))`

Definition at line 12 of file `buff.h`.

Referenced by `bfill()`, `bflush()`, `bflush_partiel()`, `bwrite_available()`, `bwrite_bits()`, `bwrite_changer_position()`, `bwrite_lock()`, and `bwriteinit()`.

### 5.4.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 5.4.2.1 `typedef struct buff* bread_t`

Definition at line 14 of file `buff.h`.

#### 5.4.2.2 `typedef struct buff* bwrite_t`

Definition at line 15 of file `buff.h`.

### 5.4.3 Function Documentation

#### 5.4.3.1 `unsigned block (int i, bread_t bin)`

Definition at line 224 of file `buff.c`.

References `bread_getchar()`, `LSB_TO_ONE`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `decoder()`, and `decoder_uniforme()`.

#### 5.4.3.2 `unsigned bread (int i, bread_t bin)`

Definition at line 199 of file `buff.c`.

References `bfill()`, `LSB_TO_ONE`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `dicho_b2cw()`, and `dichoinv()`.

#### 5.4.3.3 `int bread_available (bread_t bin)`

Definition at line 130 of file `buff.c`.

References `buff→courant`, `buff→fin`, and `buff→size`.

**5.4.3.4 int bread\_bit (bread\_t bin)**

Definition at line 246 of file buff.c.

References bfill(), buff→size, and buff→val.

**5.4.3.5 void bread\_changer\_position (bread\_t bin, int i)**

Definition at line 153 of file buff.c.

References bread\_getchar(), buff→courant, buff→size, and buff→val.

Referenced by bread\_decaler\_fin(), dico\_b2cw(), and dichoinv().

**5.4.3.6 void bread\_decaler\_fin (bread\_t bin, int i)**

Definition at line 163 of file buff.c.

References bread\_changer\_position(), bread\_position(), buff→dernier, buff→fin, LSB\_TO\_ZERO, and buff→masque\_dernier.

Referenced by dichoinv().

**5.4.3.7 void bread\_lock (int i, bread\_t bin)**

Definition at line 214 of file buff.c.

References buff→courant, buff→lock, and buff→size.

Referenced by decoder(), and decoder\_uniforme().

**5.4.3.8 void bread\_retour (bread\_t bin)**

Definition at line 123 of file buff.c.

References buff→courant, buff→size, and buff→val.

**5.4.3.9 int bread\_unlocked (bread\_t bin)**

Definition at line 140 of file buff.c.

References buff→fin, and buff→lock.

Referenced by dichoinv().

**5.4.3.10 void breadclose (bread\_t bin)**

Definition at line 114 of file buff.c.

Referenced by dico\_b2cw().

**5.4.3.11 bread\_t breadinit (unsigned char \* message, int fin)**

Definition at line 26 of file buff.c.

References `buff→courant`, `buff→dernier`, `buff→fin`, `buff→lock`, `LSB_TO_ZERO`, `buff→masque_`-`dernier`, `buff→message`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `dicho_b2cw()`.

#### **5.4.3.12 void bstep (int i, bread\_t bin)**

Definition at line 238 of file `buff.c`.

References `bfill()`, and `buff→size`.

Referenced by `decoder()`, and `decoder_uniforme()`.

#### **5.4.3.13 void bwrite (unsigned int x, int i, bwrite\_t bout)**

Definition at line 254 of file `buff.c`.

References `bflush()`, `LSB_TO_ONE`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `ajuster()`, `dicho()`, and `dicho_cw2b()`.

#### **5.4.3.14 int bwrite\_available (bwrite\_t bout)**

Definition at line 135 of file `buff.c`.

References `BUFSIZE`, `buff→courant`, `buff→fin`, and `buff→size`.

#### **5.4.3.15 void bwrite\_bit (unsigned int x, bwrite\_t bout)**

Definition at line 267 of file `buff.c`.

References `bflush()`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `ajuster()`, and `dicho()`.

#### **5.4.3.16 void bwrite\_bits (unsigned int x, int n, bwrite\_t bout)**

Definition at line 275 of file `buff.c`.

References `bflush()`, `BUFSIZE`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `ajuster()`, and `dicho()`.

#### **5.4.3.17 void bwrite\_changer\_position (bwrite\_t bout, int i)**

Definition at line 170 of file `buff.c`.

References `bflush_partiel()`, `BUFSIZE`, `buff→courant`, `LSB_TO_ZERO`, `buff→message`, `buff→size`, and `buff→val`.

Referenced by `dicho()`, and `dicho_cw2b()`.

#### **5.4.3.18 void bwrite\_decaler\_fin (bwrite\_t bout, int i)**

Definition at line 192 of file `buff.c`.



References buff→dernier, buff→fin, LSB\_TO\_ZERO, and buff→masque\_dernier.

Referenced by dico().

#### 5.4.3.19 void bwrite\_lock (int *i*, bwrite\_t *bout*)

Definition at line 218 of file buff.c.

References BUFFSIZE, buff→courant, buff→lock, and buff→size.

Referenced by coder(), and coder\_uniforme().

#### 5.4.3.20 int bwrite\_unlocked (bwrite\_t *bout*)

Definition at line 145 of file buff.c.

References buff→fin, and buff→lock.

Referenced by dico().

#### 5.4.3.21 void bwriteclose (bwrite\_t *bout*)

Definition at line 118 of file buff.c.

References bflush\_partiel().

Referenced by dico\_cw2b().

#### 5.4.3.22 bwrite\_t bwriteinit (unsigned char \* *message*, int *fin*)

Definition at line 46 of file buff.c.

References BUFFSIZE, buff→courant, buff→dernier, buff→fin, buff→lock, LSB\_TO\_ZERO, buff→masque\_dernier, buff→message, buff→size, and buff→val.

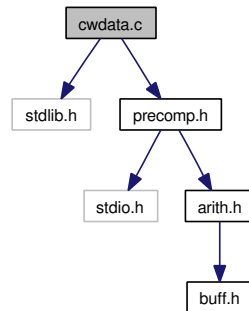
Referenced by dico\_cw2b().

## 5.5 cwdata.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include "precomp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for cwdata.c:



### Variables

- `precomp_t cwdata`

#### 5.5.1 Variable Documentation

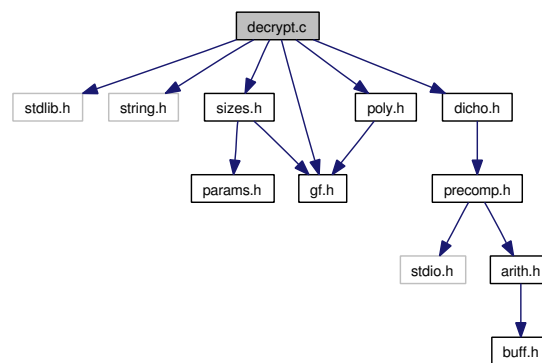
##### 5.5.1.1 `precomp_t cwdata`

Definition at line 4 of file cwdata.c.

## 5.6 decrypt.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "sizes.h"
#include "gf.h"
#include "poly.h"
#include "dicho.h"
```

Include dependency graph for decrypt.c:



### Functions

- void **sk\_from\_string** (const unsigned char \*sk)
- void **sk\_free** ()
- void **xor** (unsigned long \*a, unsigned long \*b)
- **poly\_t** **syndrome** (const unsigned char \*b)
- int **roots\_berl\_aux** (**poly\_t** sigma, int d, **poly\_t** \*tr\_aux, **poly\_t** \*tr, int e, **gf\_t** \*res)
- int **roots\_berl** (**poly\_t** sigma, **gf\_t** \*res)
- int **partition** (int \*tableau, int gauche, int droite, int pivot)
- void **quickSort** (int \*tableau, int gauche, int droite, int **min**, int max)
- int **decode** (const unsigned char \*b, int \*e)
- int **decrypt\_block** (unsigned char \*cleartext, unsigned char \*ciphertext, const unsigned char \*sk)

### Variables

- **precomp\_t** cwdata
- **poly\_t** g
- **poly\_t** sqrtmod [NB\_ERRORS]
- **gf\_t** \* Linv
- unsigned long \* **coeffs**

## 5.6.1 Function Documentation

### 5.6.1.1 `int decode (const unsigned char * b, int * e)`

Decodes one cyphertext *b* with Patterson's algorithm and places the error in *e*. Returns the number of errors if the decoding worked and -1 else.

References `aux`, `EXT_DEGREE`, `gf_init()`, `gf_inv`, `gf_mul_fast`, `gf_sqrt`, `gf_square`, `gf_unit`, `gf_zero`, `Linv`, `NB_ERRORS`, `poly_addto_coeff`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_calcule_deg()`, `poly_coeff`, `poly_deg`, `poly_eeaux()`, `poly_free()`, `poly_set_coeff`, `quickSort()`, `roots_berl()`, and `syndrome()`.

Referenced by `decrypt_block()`.

### 5.6.1.2 `int decrypt_block (unsigned char * cleartext, unsigned char * ciphertext, const unsigned char * sk)`

Decrypts a block.

References `BITS_TO_BYTES`, `decode()`, `dicho_cw2b()`, `DIMENSION`, `ERROR_SIZE`, `ERROR_WEIGHT`, `LOG_LENGTH`, `NB_ERRORS`, `sk_free()`, and `sk_from_string()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

### 5.6.1.3 `int partition (int * tableau, int gauche, int droite, int pivot)`

Partition function for *Quicksort* algorithm.

Referenced by `quickSort()`.

### 5.6.1.4 `void quickSort (int * tableau, int gauche, int droite, int min, int max)`

*Quicksort* algorithm.

References `partition()`.

Referenced by `decode()`.

### 5.6.1.5 `int roots_berl (poly_t sigma, gf_t * res)`

The Berle Kemp trace algorithm for root finding.

References `EXT_DEGREE`, `gf_unit`, `NB_ERRORS`, `poly_addto_coeff`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_calcule_deg()`, `poly_coeff`, `poly_free()`, `poly_set_coeff`, `poly_set_deg`, `poly_sqmod()`, `poly_sqmod_init()`, and `roots_berl_aux()`.

Referenced by `decode()`.

### 5.6.1.6 `int roots_berl_aux (poly_t sigma, int d, poly_t * tr_aux, poly_t * tr, int e, gf_t * res)`

Auxiliary function for root finding.

References `EXT_DEGREE`, `gf_div`, `gf_exp`, `gf_mul`, `gf_square`, `NB_ERRORS`, `poly_addto_coeff`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_calcule_deg()`, `poly_coeff`, `poly_deg`, `poly_free()`, `poly_gcd()`, and `poly_quo()`.

Referenced by `roots_berl()`.

#### 5.6.1.7 void `sk_free()`

Frees whatever has been allocated in `sk_from_string()`.

References `NB_ERRORS`.

Referenced by `decrypt_block()`.

#### 5.6.1.8 void `sk_from_string(const unsigned char * sk)`

Takes as input a secret key formatted as a string (for EBATS) and, as a side effect, sets the global variables `poly_t g`, `gf_t * L`, `poly_t sqrtmod[NB_ERRORS]` and `gf_t * coeffs` to be respectively, the generator polynomial and the support of the Goppa code, and the precomputed values defined in §3.4.4.

References `BITS_TO_LONG`, `CODIMENSION`, `coeffs`, `LENGTH`, `Linv`, `NB_ERRORS`, `poly_alloc_from_string()`, and `poly_set_deg`.

Referenced by `decrypt_block()`.

#### 5.6.1.9 poly\_t `syndrome(const unsigned char * b)`

Computes the syndrome  $R_b(z)$  of the binary word `b`.

References `BIT_SIZE_OF_LONG`, `BITS_TO_LONG`, `CODIMENSION`, `coeffs`, `EXT_DEGREE`, `LENGTH`, `NB_ERRORS`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_calcul_deg()`, `poly_set_coeff`, and `xor()`.

Referenced by `decode()`.

#### 5.6.1.10 void `xor(unsigned long * a, unsigned long * b)`

Returns the xor of 2 *long* type strings.

References `BITS_TO_LONG`, and `CODIMENSION`.

Referenced by `syndrome()`.

### 5.6.2 Variable Documentation

#### 5.6.2.1 unsigned long\* `coeffs`

Definition at line 12 of file `decrypt.c`.

Referenced by `sk_from_string()`, and `syndrome()`.

#### 5.6.2.2 precomp\_t `cwdata`

Definition at line 4 of file `cwdata.c`.

**5.6.2.3 poly\_t g**

Definition at line 10 of file decrypt.c.

Referenced by `keypair()`, and `poly_randgen_irred()`.

**5.6.2.4 gf\_t\* Linv**

Definition at line 11 of file decrypt.c.

Referenced by `decode()`, `keypair()`, and `sk_from_string()`.

**5.6.2.5 poly\_t sqrtmod[NB\_ERRORS]**

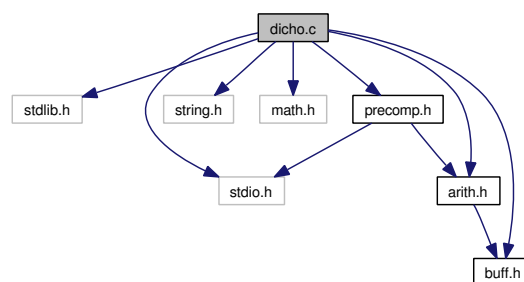
Definition at line 10 of file decrypt.c.

Referenced by `keypair()`.

## 5.7 dichoc.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <math.h>
#include "buff.h"
#include "arith.h"
#include "precomp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for dichoc.c:



### Data Structures

- struct **elt**

### Typedefs

- typedef struct **elt** \* **liste\_t**

### Functions

- double **round** (double)
- int **l2** (unsigned long x)
- **liste\_t** **liste\_alloc** (**liste\_t** s)
- void **liste\_free** (**liste\_t** l)
- int **is\_leaf** (int m, int t)
- unsigned long **bino** (int a, int b)
- unsigned long **cw\_coder** (int \*res, int t)
- int **inv\_bino** (unsigned long x, int t)
- void **cw\_decoder** (unsigned long x, int t, int \*res)
- int **dicho\_rec** (int \*cw, int i, int s, **arith\_t** state, **precomp\_t** p)
- int **dicho** (int \*cw, **arith\_t** state, **precomp\_t** p)
- int **dichoinv\_rec** (int \*cw, int i, int s, int x, **arith\_t** state, **precomp\_t** p)
- int **dichoinv** (int \*cw, **arith\_t** state, **precomp\_t** p)
- int **dicho\_b2cw** (unsigned char \*input\_message, int \*cw, int start, int len, int m, int t, **precomp\_t** p)

- **int** **dicho\_cw2b** (**int** \**cw*, unsigned char \**output\_message*, **int** *start*, **int** *len*, **int** *m*, **int** *t*, **precomp\_t** *p*)

## Variables

- **liste\_t** **liste\_todo**
- **liste\_t** **liste\_inv**
- **int** \* **aux**
- **int** **max\_bino** [] = {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 128, 64, 64, 32, 32, 32, 32, 32, 32, 32, 32}
- unsigned long \* **table\_bino** []

## 5.7.1 Typedef Documentation

### 5.7.1.1 typedef struct elt \* liste\_t

## 5.7.2 Function Documentation

### 5.7.2.1 unsigned long bino (int *a*, int *b*)

Definition at line 144 of file `dicho.c`.

References `table_bino`.

### 5.7.2.2 unsigned long cw\_coder (int \* *res*, int *t*)

Definition at line 148 of file `dicho.c`.

References `table_bino`.

Referenced by `dicho_rec()`.

### 5.7.2.3 void cw\_decoder (unsigned long *x*, int *t*, int \* *res*)

Definition at line 209 of file `dicho.c`.

References `inv_bino()`, `round()`, and `table_bino`.

Referenced by `dichoinv()`.

### 5.7.2.4 int dicho (int \* *cw*, **arith\_t** *state*, **precomp\_t** *p*)

Definition at line 327 of file `dicho.c`.

References `aux`, `code_arith→buffer`, `bwrite()`, `bwrite_bit()`, `bwrite_bits()`, `bwrite_changer_position()`, `bwrite_decaler_fin()`, `bwrite_unlocked()`, `coder_uniforme()`, `code_arith→compteur`, `dicho_rec()`, `buff→fin`, `liste_free()`, `precomp→m`, `elt→maximum`, `code_arith→min`, `elt→nombre`, `PREC_PROBA`, `elt→suivant`, `precomp→t`, `elt→taille`, and `elt→valeur`.

Referenced by `dicho_cw2b()`.



### 5.7.2.5 `int dichob2cw (unsigned char * input_message, int * cw, int start, int len, int m, int t, precomp_t p)`

Definition at line 608 of file dichoc.c.

References `arith_init()`, `bread()`, `bread_changer_position()`, `breadclose()`, `breadinit()`, `code_`  
`arith`→`buffer`, `dichoinv()`, `precomp`→`m`, `precomp`→`real_m`, `precomp`→`real_t`, and `precomp`→`t`.

Referenced by `encrypt_block()`.

### 5.7.2.6 `int dichocw2b (int * cw, unsigned char * output_message, int start, int len, int m, int t, precomp_t p)`

Definition at line 702 of file dichoc.c.

References `arith_init()`, `code_`  
`arith`→`buffer`, `bwrite()`, `bwrite_changer_position()`, `bwriteclose()`, `bwriteinit()`, `dicho()`, `precomp`→`m`, `precomp`→`real_m`, `precomp`→`real_t`, and `precomp`→`t`.

Referenced by `decrypt_block()`.

### 5.7.2.7 `int dichorec (int * cw, int i, int s, arith_t state, precomp_t p)`

Definition at line 266 of file dichoc.c.

References `aux`, `coder()`, `cw_coder()`, `leaf_info_t`→`deadbits`, `is_leaf()`, `precomp`→`leaf_`  
`info`, `liste_alloc()`, `leaf_info_t`→`maximum`, `elt`→`maximum`, `elt`→`nombre`, `precomp_get_distrib`,  
`elt`→`taille`, and `elt`→`valeur`.

Referenced by `dicho()`.

### 5.7.2.8 `int dichoinv (int * cw, arith_t state, precomp_t p)`

Definition at line 469 of file dichoc.c.

References `bread()`, `bread_changer_position()`, `bread_decaler_fin()`, `bread_unlocked()`, `code_`  
`arith`→`buffer`, `cw_decoder()`, `decoder_uniforme()`, `dichoinv_rec()`, `elt`→`element`, `buff`→`fin`, `liste_`  
`free()`, `precomp`→`m`, `elt`→`maximum`, `elt`→`nombre`, `elt`→`pos`, `PREC_PROBA`, `elt`→`suivant`,  
`precomp`→`t`, `elt`→`taille`, and `elt`→`valeur`.

Referenced by `dichob2cw()`.

### 5.7.2.9 `int dichoinv_rec (int * cw, int i, int s, int x, arith_t state, precomp_t p)`

Definition at line 422 of file dichoc.c.

References `leaf_info_t`→`deadbits`, `decoder()`, `elt`→`element`, `is_leaf()`, `precomp`→`leaf_`  
`info`, `liste_`  
`alloc()`, `leaf_info_t`→`maximum`, `elt`→`maximum`, `elt`→`nombre`, `elt`→`pos`, `precomp_get_distrib`,  
`elt`→`taille`, and `elt`→`valeur`.

Referenced by `dichoinv()`.

### 5.7.2.10 `int inv_bino (unsigned long x, int t)`

Definition at line 187 of file dichoc.c.

References `max_bino`, and `table_bino`.

Referenced by `cw_decoder()`.

#### **5.7.2.11 `int is_leaf (int m, int t)`**

Definition at line 36 of file `dicho.c`.

Referenced by `clear_precomp()`, `dicho_build_tree()`, `dicho_rec()`, `dicho_si_lb_rec()`, `dicho_si_rec()`, `dichoinv_rec()`, `precomp_build()`, and `write_precomp()`.

#### **5.7.2.12 `int l2 (unsigned long x)`**

Definition at line 5 of file `arith.c`.

Referenced by `adjust_delta()`, `ajuster()`, and `leaf_info()`.

#### **5.7.2.13 `liste_t liste_alloc (liste_t s)`**

Definition at line 24 of file `dicho.c`.

References `elt`→`suivant`.

Referenced by `dicho_rec()`, and `dichoinv_rec()`.

#### **5.7.2.14 `void liste_free (liste_t l)`**

Definition at line 30 of file `dicho.c`.

References `elt`→`suivant`.

Referenced by `dicho()`, and `dichoinv()`.

#### **5.7.2.15 `double round (double)`**

Referenced by `cw_decoder()`, and `init_proba()`.

### **5.7.3 Variable Documentation**

#### **5.7.3.1 `int* aux`**

Definition at line 22 of file `dicho.c`.

Referenced by `decode()`, `dicho()`, `dicho_rec()`, `memory_compl()`, `poly_eeaux()`, and `poly_sqrtmod_init()`.

#### **5.7.3.2 `liste_t liste_inv`**

Definition at line 21 of file `dicho.c`.

#### **5.7.3.3 `liste_t liste_todo`**

Definition at line 20 of file `dicho.c`.

**5.7.3.4** `int max_bino[] = {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 128, 64, 64, 32, 32, 32, 32, 32, 32, 32, 32, 32}`

Definition at line 48 of file dichoc.c.

Referenced by `inv_bino()`.

**5.7.3.5** `unsigned long* table_bino[]`

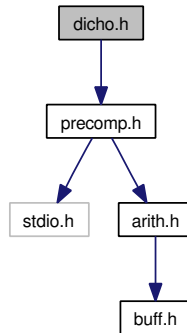
Definition at line 49 of file dichoc.c.

Referenced by `bino()`, `cw_coder()`, `cw_decoder()`, and `inv_bino()`.

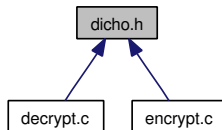
## 5.8 dichio.h File Reference

```
#include "precomp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for dichio.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Functions

- int **dicho\_b2cw** (unsigned char \**input\_message*, int \**cw*, int *start*, int *len*, int *m*, int *t*, **precomp\_t** *p*)
- int **dicho\_cw2b** (int \**cw*, unsigned char \**output\_message*, int *start*, int *len*, int *m*, int *t*, **precomp\_t** *p*)

#### 5.8.1 Function Documentation

##### 5.8.1.1 int dicho\_b2cw (unsigned char \* *input\_message*, int \* *cw*, int *start*, int *len*, int *m*, int *t*, precomp\_t *p*)

Definition at line 608 of file `dicho.c`.

References `arith_init()`, `bread()`, `bread_changer_position()`, `breadclose()`, `breadinit()`, `code_arith→buffer`, `dichoinv()`, `precomp→m`, `precomp→real_m`, `precomp→real_t`, and `precomp→t`.

Referenced by `encrypt_block()`.

##### 5.8.1.2 int dicho\_cw2b (int \* *cw*, unsigned char \* *output\_message*, int *start*, int *len*, int *m*, int *t*, precomp\_t *p*)

Definition at line 702 of file `dicho.c`.

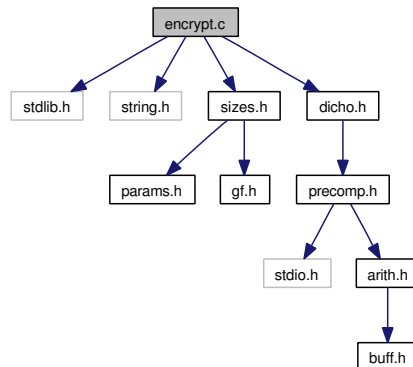
References `arith_init()`, `code_arith→buffer`, `bwrite()`, `bwrite_changer_position()`, `bwriteclose()`, `bwriteinit()`, `dicho()`, `precomp→m`, `precomp→real_m`, `precomp→real_t`, and `precomp→t`.

Referenced by `decrypt_block()`.

## 5.9 encrypt.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "sizes.h"
#include "dicho.h"
```

Include dependency graph for encrypt.c:



### Functions

- void **vec\_concat** (unsigned long \*x, unsigned long \*a, unsigned long \*b)
- void **addto** (unsigned long \*a, unsigned long \*b)
- int **encrypt\_block** (unsigned char \*ciphertext, unsigned char \*cleartext, const unsigned char \*pk)

### Variables

- **precomp\_t** cwdata

#### 5.9.1 Function Documentation

##### 5.9.1.1 void addTo (unsigned long \* a, unsigned long \* b)

Adds two *long* type arrays.

References BITS\_TO\_LONG, and CODIMENSION.

Referenced by encrypt\_block().

##### 5.9.1.2 int encrypt\_block (unsigned char \* ciphertext, unsigned char \* cleartext, const unsigned char \* pk)

Encrypts the message *m* using the public key *R*. The encrypted message is placed in *c*. Returns 1.

References addTo(), BITS\_TO\_LONG, CODIMENSION, dicho\_b2cw(), DIMENSION, ERROR\_SIZE, ERROR\_WEIGHT, LOG\_LENGTH, NB\_ERRORS, and vec\_concat().

Referenced by `main()`.

#### 5.9.1.3 void `vec_concat` (unsigned long \* *x*, unsigned long \* *a*, unsigned long \* *b*)

Copies the binary strings *a* and *b* into *x*. Assumes `1a+1b` is a multiple of eight. When `1a` and *b* are both multiples of eight, this is just a concatenation with the bytes of *a* coming first in *x*. If not, it does something complicated involving the middle byte (for future use maybe), which is not important as the whole program works only if `1a` and `1b` are multiples of eight. A pointer to *x* is returned.

References `BIT_SIZE_OF_LONG`, `BITS_TO_BYTES`, `CODIMENSION`, and `DIMENSION`.

Referenced by `encrypt_block()`.

### 5.9.2 Variable Documentation

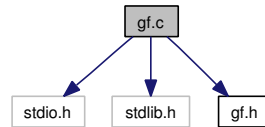
#### 5.9.2.1 `precomp_t cdata`

Definition at line 4 of file `cdata.c`.

## 5.10 gf.c File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "gf.h"
```

Include dependency graph for gf.c:



### Defines

- `#define MAX_EXT_DEG 16`

### Functions

- `void gf_init_exp ()`
- `void gf_init_log ()`
- `int gf_init (int extdeg)`
- `gf_t gf_pow (gf_t x, int i)`
- `gf_t gf_rand (int(*u8rnd)())`

### Variables

- static unsigned `prim_poly [MAX_EXT_DEG+1]`
- `int init_done = 0`

#### 5.10.1 Define Documentation

##### 5.10.1.1 `#define MAX_EXT_DEG 16`

The limit of extension degree.

Referenced by `gf_init()`.

#### 5.10.2 Function Documentation

##### 5.10.2.1 `int gf_init (int extdeg)`

Redundant with `gf.h`???

References `gf_cardinality`, `gf_exp`, `gf_extension_degree`, `gf_init_exp()`, `gf_init_log()`, `gf_log`, `gf_multiplicative_order`, `init_done`, and `MAX_EXT_DEG`.

Referenced by `decode()`, and `keypair()`.



**5.10.2.2 void gf\_init\_exp ()**

Redundant with gf.h???

References gf\_exp, gf\_extd, gf\_ord, and prim\_poly.

Referenced by gf\_init().

**5.10.2.3 void gf\_init\_log ()**

Redundant with gf.h???

References gf\_exp, gf\_extd, gf\_log, and gf\_ord.

Referenced by gf\_init().

**5.10.2.4 gf\_t gf\_pow (gf\_t x, int i)**

Redundant with gf.h???

References gf\_exp, gf\_extd, gf\_log, and gf\_ord.

**5.10.2.5 gf\_t gf\_rand (int(\*)() u8rnd)**

Redundant with gf.h???Definition at line 102 of file gf.c.

References gf\_ord, and u8rnd().

Referenced by poly\_randgen\_irred().

**5.10.3 Variable Documentation****5.10.3.1 int init\_done = 0**

Redundant with gf.h???

Referenced by gf\_init().

**5.10.3.2 unsigned prim\_poly[MAX\_EXT\_DEG+1] [static]**

**Initial value:**

```
{
    01,
    03,
    07,
    013,
    023,
    045,
    0103,
    0203,
    0435,
    01041,
    02011,
    04005,
    010123,
    020033,
```

```
042103,  
0100003,  
0210013
```

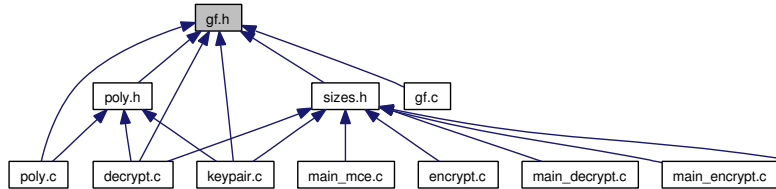
```
}
```

Hard coded values for irreducible polynomials.

Referenced by `gf_init_exp()`.

## 5.11 gf.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Defines

- `#define gf_extd() gf_extension_degree`
- `#define gf_card() gf_cardinality`
- `#define gf_ord() gf_multiplicative_order`
- `#define gf_unit() 1`
- `#define gf_zero() 0`
- `#define gf_add(x, y) ((x) ^ (y))`
- `#define gf_exp(i) gf_exp[i]`
- `#define gf_log(x) gf_log[x]`
- `#define _gf_modq_1(d) (((d) & gf_ord()) + ((d) >> gf_extd()))`
- `#define gf_mul_fast(x, y) ((y) ? gf_exp[_gf_modq_1(gf_log[x] + gf_log[y])] : 0)`
- `#define gf_mul(x, y) ((x) ? gf_mul_fast(x, y) : 0)`
- `#define gf_square(x) ((x) ? gf_exp[_gf_modq_1(gf_log[x] << 1)] : 0)`
- `#define gf_sqrt(x) ((x) ? gf_exp[_gf_modq_1(gf_log[x] << (gf_extd()-1))] : 0)`
- `#define gf_div(x, y) ((x) ? gf_exp[_gf_modq_1(gf_log[x] - gf_log[y])] : 0)`
- `#define gf_inv(x) gf_exp[gf_ord() - gf_log[x]]`

### Typedefs

- `typedef unsigned short gf_t`

### Functions

- `int gf_init (int extdeg)`
- `gf_t gf_rand (int(*u8rnd)())`
- `gf_t gf_pow (gf_t x, int i)`

### Variables

- `int gf_extension_degree`
- `int gf_cardinality`
- `int gf_multiplicative_order`
- `gf_t * gf_log`
- `gf_t * gf_exp`

### 5.11.1.1 Define Documentation

**5.11.1.1** `#define _gf_modq_1(d) (((d) & gf_ord()) + ((d) >> gf_extd()))`

Returns a value between 0 and  $(q - 1)$  included, the class of 0 is represented by 0 or  $q - 1$  (this is why we write  ${}_K \rightarrow \exp[q - 1] = {}_K \rightarrow \exp[0] = 1$ ).

**5.11.1.2** `#define gf_add(x, y) ((x) ^ (y))`

Adds 2 *gf\_t* elements.

Referenced by `poly_eval_aux()`, `poly_shiftmod()`, and `poly_syndrome_init()`.

**5.11.1.3** `#define gf_card() gf_cardinality`

Not used.

**5.11.1.4** `#define gf_div(x, y) ((x) ? gf_exp[_gf_modq_1(gf_log[x] - gf_log[y])] : 0)`

Divides *x* by *y*.

Referenced by `poly_eeaux()`, `poly_shiftmod()`, `poly_syndrome_init()`, and `roots_berl_aux()`.

**5.11.1.5** `#define gf_exp(i) gf_exp[i]`

Returns exponent.

Referenced by `gf_init()`, `gf_init_exp()`, `gf_init_log()`, `gf_pow()`, and `roots_berl_aux()`.

**5.11.1.6** `#define gf_extd() gf_extension_degree`

Returns extension degree of the field.

Referenced by `gf_init_exp()`, `gf_init_log()`, `gf_pow()`, `poly_degppf()`, and `poly_sqrtmod_init()`.

**5.11.1.7** `#define gf_inv(x) gf_exp[gf_ord() - gf_log[x]]`

Inverts the field element.

Referenced by `decode()`, `key_genmat()`, `poly_quo()`, and `poly_rem()`.

**5.11.1.8** `#define gf_log(x) gf_log[x]`

Returns logarithm.

Referenced by `gf_init()`, `gf_init_log()`, and `gf_pow()`.

**5.11.1.9** `#define gf_mul(x, y) ((x) ? gf_mul_fast(x, y) : 0)`

General multiplication.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`, `poly_eval_aux()`, `poly_mul()`, `poly_shiftmod()`, `poly_syndrome_init()`, and `roots_berl_aux()`.

**5.11.1.10** `#define gf_mul_fast(x, y) ((y) ? gf_exp[_gf_modq_1(gf_log[x] + gf_log[y])] : 0)`

Multiplies 2 field elements excluding the 0 case for the first argument.

Referenced by `decode()`, `poly_eeaux()`, `poly_quo()`, `poly_rem()`, and `poly_sqmod()`.

**5.11.1.11** `#define gf_ord() gf_multiplicative_order`

Returns order of the multiplicative group of the field *i.e.*  $q - 1$ .

Referenced by `gf_init_exp()`, `gf_init_log()`, `gf_pow()`, and `gf_rand()`.

**5.11.1.12** `#define gf_sqrt(x) ((x) ? gf_exp[_gf_modq_1(gf_log[x] << (gf_extd()-1))] : 0)`

Computes square-root.

Referenced by `decode()`.

**5.11.1.13** `#define gf_square(x) ((x) ? gf_exp[_gf_modq_1(gf_log[x] << 1)] : 0)`

Computes square.

Referenced by `decode()`, `poly_sqmod()`, and `roots_berl_aux()`.

**5.11.1.14** `#define gf_unit() 1`

Returns unit element in the field.

Referenced by `decode()`, `poly_degppf()`, `poly_eeaux()`, `poly_randgen_irred()`, `poly_sqmod_init()`, `poly_sqrtmod_init()`, `poly_syndrome_init()`, and `roots_berl()`.

**5.11.1.15** `#define gf_zero() 0`

Returns zero element in the field.

Referenced by `decode()`, `poly_calcule_deg()`, `poly_eeaux()`, `poly_eval_aux()`, `poly_quo()`, `poly_rem()`, and `poly_sqmod()`.

## 5.11.2 Typedef Documentation

### 5.11.2.1 `typedef unsigned short gf_t`

Data type to accommodate field structures up to extension degree 16.

### 5.11.3 Function Documentation

#### 5.11.3.1 `int gf_init (int extdeg)`

Initializes the exponential and logarithmic values???

References `gf_cardinality`, `gf_exp`, `gf_extension_degree`, `gf_init_exp()`, `gf_init_log()`, `gf_log`, `gf_multiplicative_order`, `init_done`, and `MAX_EXT_DEG`.

Referenced by `decode()`, and `keypair()`.

#### 5.11.3.2 `gf_t gf_pow (gf_t x, int i)`

Computes *int* power of the element *i.e.*  $x^i$ .

References `gf_exp`, `gf_extd`, `gf_log`, and `gf_ord`.

#### 5.11.3.3 `gf_t gf_rand (int(*)() u8rnd)`

Random field element generator.

References `gf_ord`, and `u8rnd()`.

Referenced by `poly_randgen_irred()`.

### 5.11.4 Variable Documentation

#### 5.11.4.1 `int gf_cardinality`

Cardinality.

Referenced by `gf_init()`.

#### 5.11.4.2 `gf_t* gf_exp`

Exponent.

#### 5.11.4.3 `int gf_extension_degree`

Extension degree.

Referenced by `gf_init()`.

#### 5.11.4.4 `gf_t* gf_log`

Logarithm.

#### 5.11.4.5 `int gf_multiplicative_order`

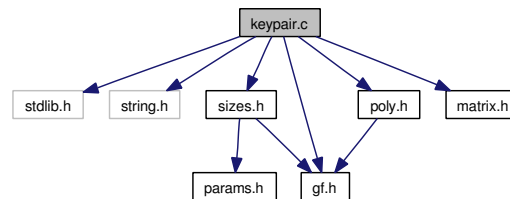
Multiplicative order *i.e.*  $q - 1$ .

Referenced by `gf_init()`.

## 5.12 keypair.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "sizes.h"
#include "gf.h"
#include "poly.h"
#include "matrix.h"
```

Include dependency graph for keypair.c:



### Functions

- `__inline int u8rnd ()`
- `__inline unsigned int u32rnd ()`
- `void gop_supr (int n, gf_t *L)`
- `binmat_t key_genmat (gf_t *L, poly_t g)`
- `int keypair (unsigned char *sk, unsigned char *pk)`

#### 5.12.1 Function Documentation

##### 5.12.1.1 void gop\_supr (int n, gf\_t \* L)

Generates a random support for the *Goppa code*.

References u32rnd().

Referenced by keypair().

##### 5.12.1.2 binmat\_t key\_genmat (gf\_t \* L, poly\_t g)

Generates a public key for a Goppa code given by its support L and its generator g. The Gaussian elimination of the generating matrix should be possible with the last columns. If not some columns are permuted and the support is changed accordingly.

References matrix

→

coln, EXT\_DEGREE, gf\_inv, gf\_mul, LENGTH, mat\_change\_coeff, mat\_coeff, mat\_free(), mat\_ini(), mat\_rref(), mat\_set\_coeff\_to\_one, mat\_set\_to\_zero, NB\_ERRORS, poly\_eval(), and matrix

→

rown.

Referenced by `keypair()`.

#### 5.12.1.3 `int keypair (unsigned char * sk, unsigned char * pk)`

Generates the key-pair.

References matrix

→

`alloc_size`, `BIT_SIZE_OF_LONG`, `BITS_TO_LONG`, `CODIMENSION`, `polynome`

→

`coeff`, matrix

→

`elem`, `EXT_DEGREE`, `g`, `gf_init()`, `gop_supr()`, `key_genmat()`, `LENGTH`, `Linv`, `mat_free()`, `NB_ERRORS`, `poly_coeff`, `poly_free()`, `poly_randgen_irred()`, `poly_sqrtmod_init()`, `poly_syndrome_init()`, `sqrtmod`, and `u8rnd()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

#### 5.12.1.4 `__inline unsigned int u32rnd ()`

32 bit randomizer.

References `u8rnd()`.

Referenced by `gop_supr()`.

#### 5.12.1.5 `__inline int u8rnd ()`

8 bit randomizer.

Referenced by `gf_rand()`, `keypair()`, `poly_randgen_irred()`, and `u32rnd()`.



## 5.13 main\_cwinfo.c File Reference

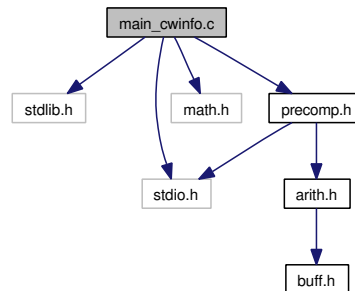
```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
#include "precomp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for main\_cwinfo.c:



### Functions

- `int main (int argc, char **argv)`

#### 5.13.1 Function Documentation

##### 5.13.1.1 `int main (int argc, char ** argv)`

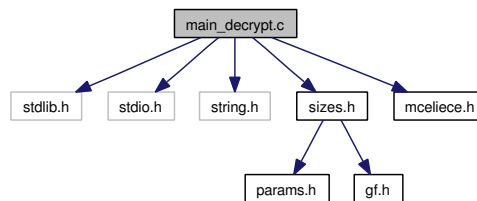
Definition at line 6 of file main\_cwinfo.c.

References `clear_precomp()`, `dicho_searchmin()`, `dicho_self_info_bounds()`, `log_binomial_d()`, `min`, and `precomp_build()`.

## 5.14 main\_decrypt.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "sizes.h"
#include "mceliece.h"
```

Include dependency graph for main\_decrypt.c:



### Defines

- `#define DATA_BYTES (CLEARTEXT_LENGTH / 8)`

### Functions

- `int main (int argc, char **argv)`

#### 5.14.1 Define Documentation

##### 5.14.1.1 `#define DATA_BYTES (CLEARTEXT_LENGTH / 8)`

Referenced by main().

#### 5.14.2 Function Documentation

##### 5.14.2.1 `int main (int argc, char ** argv)`

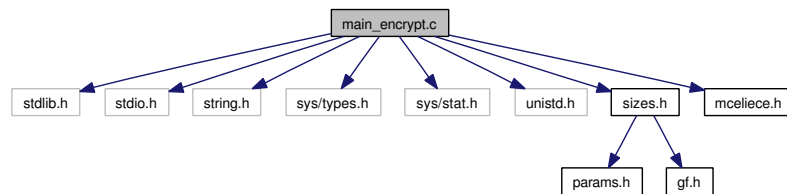
Definition at line 7 of file main\_decrypt.c.

References CIPHERTEXT\_BYTES, CLEARTEXT\_BYTES, DATA\_BYTES, decrypt\_block(), EXT\_DEGREE, NB\_ERRORS, and SECRETKEY\_BYTES.

## 5.15 main\_encrypt.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include "sizes.h"
#include "mceliece.h"
```

Include dependency graph for main\_encrypt.c:



### Defines

- `#define DATA_BYTES (CLEARTEXT_LENGTH / 8)`

### Functions

- `__inline unsigned long long rdtsc ()`
- `unsigned char padding ()`
- `int main (int argc, char **argv)`

#### 5.15.1 Define Documentation

##### 5.15.1.1 `#define DATA_BYTES (CLEARTEXT_LENGTH / 8)`

#### 5.15.2 Function Documentation

##### 5.15.2.1 `int main (int argc, char ** argv)`

Definition at line 22 of file main\_encrypt.c.

References CIPHERTEXT\_BYTES, CLEARTEXT\_BYTES, DATA\_BYTES, encrypt\_block(), EXT\_DEGREE, NB\_ERRORS, padding(), and PUBLICKEY\_BYTES.

##### 5.15.2.2 `unsigned char padding ()`

Definition at line 18 of file main\_encrypt.c.

Referenced by main().

### 5.15.2.3 `__inline unsigned long long rdtsc ()`

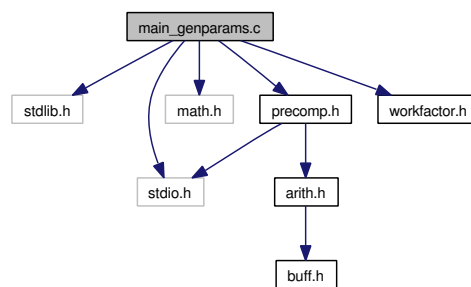
Definition at line 10 of file `main_encrypt.c`.

Referenced by `main()`.

## 5.16 main\_genparams.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include "precomp.h"
#include "workfactor.h"
```

Include dependency graph for main\_genparams.c:



### Defines

- `#define LENGTH_LOSS 1`

### Functions

- `int main (int argc, char **argv)`

#### 5.16.1 Define Documentation

##### 5.16.1.1 `#define LENGTH_LOSS 1`

Referenced by `main()`.

#### 5.16.2 Function Documentation

##### 5.16.2.1 `int main (int argc, char ** argv)`

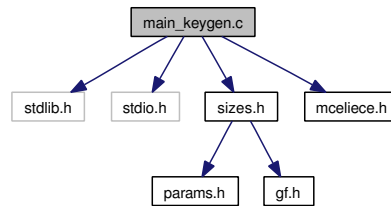
Definition at line 7 of file `main_genparams.c`.

References `binomial_d()`, `clear_precomp()`, `dicho_self_info_bounds()`, `LENGTH_LOSS`, `precomp_build()`, `workfactor()`, and `write_precomp()`.

## 5.17 main\_keygen.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "sizes.h"
#include "mceliece.h"
```

Include dependency graph for main\_keygen.c:



### Functions

- `__inline unsigned long long rdtsc ()`
- `int main (int argc, char **argv)`

#### 5.17.1 Function Documentation

##### 5.17.1.1 `int main (int argc, char ** argv)`

Definition at line 13 of file main\_keygen.c.

References `ERROR_WEIGHT`, `EXT_DEGREE`, `keypair()`, `LOG_LENGTH`, `NB_ERRORS`, `PUBLICKEY_BYTES`, `rdtsc()`, and `SECRETKEY_BYTES`.

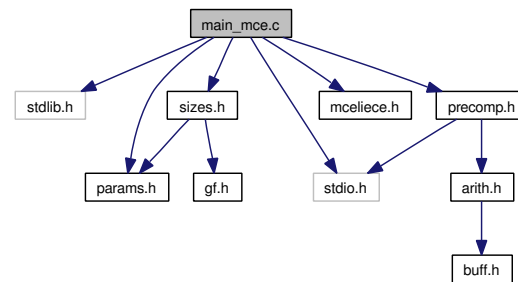
##### 5.17.1.2 `__inline unsigned long long rdtsc ()`

Definition at line 6 of file main\_keygen.c.

## 5.18 main\_mce.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "sizes.h"
#include "mceliece.h"
#include "params.h"
#include "precomp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for main\_mce.c:



### Functions

- `__inline unsigned long long rdtsc ()`
- `int check (unsigned char *cleartext, unsigned char *plaintext, int r)`
- `int main (int argc, char **argv)`

#### 5.18.1 Function Documentation

##### 5.18.1.1 `int check (unsigned char * cleartext, unsigned char * plaintext, int r)`

Definition at line 15 of file main\_mce.c.

References `CLEARTEXT_BYTES`, and `CLEARTEXT_LENGTH`.

Referenced by `main()`.

##### 5.18.1.2 `int main (int argc, char ** argv)`

Definition at line 43 of file main\_mce.c.

References `check()`, `CIPHERTEXT_BYTES`, `CLEARTEXT_BYTES`, `CLEARTEXT_LENGTH`, `decrypt_block()`, `encrypt_block()`, `ERROR_WEIGHT`, `keypair()`, `LOG_LENGTH`, `PUBLICKEY_BYTES`, `rdtsc()`, and `SECRETKEY_BYTES`.

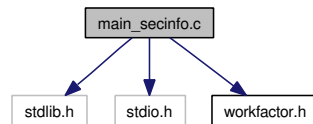
##### 5.18.1.3 `__inline unsigned long long rdtsc ()`

Definition at line 8 of file main\_mce.c.

## 5.19 main\_\_secinfo.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include "workfactor.h"
```

Include dependency graph for main\_\_secinfo.c:



### Functions

- `int main (int argc, char **argv)`

#### 5.19.1 Function Documentation

##### 5.19.1.1 `int main (int argc, char ** argv)`

Definition at line 5 of file `main__secinfo.c`.

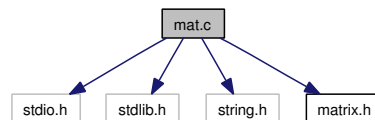
References `workfactor()`.



## 5.20 mat.c File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "matrix.h"
```

Include dependency graph for mat.c:



### Functions

- **binmat\_t** **mat\_ini** (int rown, int coln)
- **binmat\_t** **mat\_ini\_from\_string** (int rown, int coln, const unsigned char \*s)
- void **mat\_free** (binmat\_t A)
- **binmat\_t** **mat\_copy** (binmat\_t A)
- **binmat\_t** **mat\_rowxor** (binmat\_t A, int a, int b)
- int \* **mat\_rref** (binmat\_t A)
- void **mat\_vec\_mul** (unsigned long \*cR, unsigned char \*x, binmat\_t A)
- **binmat\_t** **mat\_mul** (binmat\_t A, binmat\_t B)

### 5.20.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.20.1.1 binmat\_t mat\_copy (binmat\_t A)

Definition at line 46 of file mat.c.

References `matrix→coln`, `matrix→elem`, `mat_ini()`, `matrix→rown`, and `matrix→rwdcnt`.

#### 5.20.1.2 void mat\_free (binmat\_t A)

Definition at line 40 of file mat.c.

References `matrix→elem`.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`, and `keypair()`.

#### 5.20.1.3 binmat\_t mat\_ini (int rown, int coln)

Definition at line 13 of file mat.c.

References `matrix→alloc_size`, `BITS_PER_LONG`, `matrix→coln`, `matrix→elem`, `matrix→rown`, and `matrix→rwdcnt`.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`, `mat_copy()`, and `mat_mul()`.

**5.20.1.4   `binmat_t mat_ini_from_string (int rown, int coln, const unsigned char * s)`**

Definition at line 27 of file `mat.c`.

References `matrix→alloc_size`, `BITS_PER_LONG`, `matrix→coln`, `matrix→elem`, `matrix→rown`, and `matrix→rwdcnt`.

**5.20.1.5   `binmat_t mat_mul (binmat_t A, binmat_t B)`**

Definition at line 145 of file `mat.c`.

References `matrix→alloc_size`, `matrix→coln`, `matrix→elem`, `mat_change_coeff`, `mat_coeff`, `mat_ini()`, and `matrix→rown`.

**5.20.1.6   `binmat_t mat_rowxor (binmat_t A, int a, int b)`**

Definition at line 58 of file `mat.c`.

References `matrix→elem`, and `matrix→rwdcnt`.

Referenced by `mat_rref()`.

**5.20.1.7   `int* mat_rref (binmat_t A)`**

Definition at line 71 of file `mat.c`.

References `matrix→coln`, `mat_coeff`, `mat_rowxor()`, and `matrix→rown`.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`.

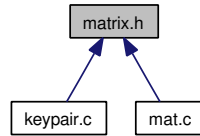
**5.20.1.8   `void mat_vec_mul (unsigned long * cR, unsigned char * x, binmat_t A)`**

Definition at line 128 of file `mat.c`.

References `matrix→elem`, `matrix→rown`, and `matrix→rwdcnt`.

## 5.21 matrix.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Data Structures

- struct **matrix**

### Defines

- `#define BITS_PER_LONG (8 * sizeof (unsigned long))`
- `#define mat_coeff(A, i, j) (((A) → elem[(i) * A → rowcnt + (j) / BITS_PER_LONG] >> (j % BITS_PER_LONG)) & 1)`
- `#define mat_set_coeff_to_one(A, i, j) ((A) → elem[(i) * A → rowcnt + (j) / BITS_PER_LONG] |= (1UL << ((j) % BITS_PER_LONG)))`
- `#define mat_change_coeff(A, i, j) ((A) → elem[(i) * A → rowcnt + (j) / BITS_PER_LONG] ^= (1UL << ((j) % BITS_PER_LONG)))`
- `#define mat_set_to_zero(R) memset((R) → elem, 0, (R) → alloc_size);`

### Typedefs

- `typedef struct matrix * binmat_t`

### Functions

- `binmat_t mat_ini (int rown, int coln)`
- `binmat_t mat_ini_from_string (int rown, int coln, const unsigned char *s)`
- `void mat_free (binmat_t A)`
- `binmat_t mat_copy (binmat_t A)`
- `binmat_t mat_rowxor (binmat_t A, int a, int b)`
- `int * mat_rref (binmat_t A)`
- `void mat_vec_mul (unsigned long *cR, unsigned char *x, binmat_t A)`
- `binmat_t mat_mul (binmat_t A, binmat_t B)`

#### 5.21.1 Define Documentation

##### 5.21.1.1 `#define BITS_PER_LONG (8 * sizeof (unsigned long))`

Definition at line 4 of file matrix.h.

Referenced by `mat_ini()`, and `mat_ini_from_string()`.

**5.21.1.2** `#define mat_change_coeff(A, i, j) ((A) → elem[(i) * A → rwdcnt + (j) / BITS_PER_LONG] ^= (1UL << ((j) % BITS_PER_LONG)))`

Definition at line 17 of file matrix.h.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`, and `mat_mul()`.

**5.21.1.3** `#define mat_coeff(A, i, j) (((A) → elem[(i) * A → rwdcnt + (j) / BITS_PER_LONG] >> (j % BITS_PER_LONG)) & 1)`

Definition at line 14 of file matrix.h.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`, `mat_mul()`, and `mat_rref()`.

**5.21.1.4** `#define mat_set_coeff_to_one(A, i, j) ((A) → elem[(i) * A → rwdcnt + (j) / BITS_PER_LONG] |= (1UL << ((j) % BITS_PER_LONG)))`

Definition at line 16 of file matrix.h.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`.

**5.21.1.5** `#define mat_set_to_zero(R) memset((R) → elem, 0, (R) → alloc_size);`

Definition at line 18 of file matrix.h.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`.

## 5.21.2 Typedef Documentation

**5.21.2.1** `typedef struct matrix* binmat_t`

## 5.21.3 Function Documentation

**5.21.3.1** `binmat_t mat_copy (binmat_t A)`

Definition at line 46 of file mat.c.

References `matrix→coln`, `matrix→elem`, `mat_ini()`, `matrix→rown`, and `matrix→rwdcnt`.

**5.21.3.2** `void mat_free (binmat_t A)`

Definition at line 40 of file mat.c.

References `matrix→elem`.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`, and `keypair()`.

**5.21.3.3** `binmat_t mat_ini (int rown, int coln)`

Definition at line 13 of file mat.c.

References `matrix→alloc_size`, `BITS_PER_LONG`, `matrix→coln`, `matrix→elem`, `matrix→rown`, and `matrix→rwdcnt`.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`, `mat_copy()`, and `mat_mul()`.

#### 5.21.3.4 `binmat_t mat_ini_from_string (int rown, int coln, const unsigned char * s)`

Definition at line 27 of file `mat.c`.

References `matrix→alloc_size`, `BITS_PER_LONG`, `matrix→coln`, `matrix→elem`, `matrix→rown`, and `matrix→rwdcnt`.

#### 5.21.3.5 `binmat_t mat_mul (binmat_t A, binmat_t B)`

Definition at line 145 of file `mat.c`.

References `matrix→alloc_size`, `matrix→coln`, `matrix→elem`, `mat_change_coeff`, `mat_coeff`, `mat_ini()`, and `matrix→rown`.

#### 5.21.3.6 `binmat_t mat_rowxor (binmat_t A, int a, int b)`

Definition at line 58 of file `mat.c`.

References `matrix→elem`, and `matrix→rwdcnt`.

Referenced by `mat_rref()`.

#### 5.21.3.7 `int* mat_rref (binmat_t A)`

Definition at line 71 of file `mat.c`.

References `matrix→coln`, `mat_coeff`, `mat_rowxor()`, and `matrix→rown`.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`.

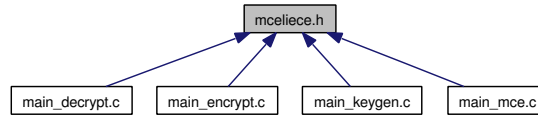
#### 5.21.3.8 `void mat_vec_mul (unsigned long * cR, unsigned char * x, binmat_t A)`

Definition at line 128 of file `mat.c`.

References `matrix→elem`, `matrix→rown`, and `matrix→rwdcnt`.

## 5.22 mceliece.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Functions

- **int encrypt\_block** (unsigned char \*ciphertext, unsigned char \*cleartext, const unsigned char \*pk)
- **int decrypt\_block** (unsigned char \*cleartext, unsigned char \*ciphertext, const unsigned char \*sk)
- **int keypair** (unsigned char \*sk, unsigned char \*pk)

### 5.22.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.22.1.1 int decrypt\_block (unsigned char \* *cleartext*, unsigned char \* *ciphertext*, const unsigned char \* *sk*)

Definition at line 271 of file decrypt.c.

References BITS\_TO\_BYTES, decode(), dichow2b(), DIMENSION, ERROR\_SIZE, ERROR\_WEIGHT, LOG\_LENGTH, NB\_ERRORS, sk\_free(), and sk\_from\_string().

Referenced by main().

#### 5.22.1.2 int encrypt\_block (unsigned char \* *ciphertext*, unsigned char \* *cleartext*, const unsigned char \* *pk*)

Definition at line 41 of file encrypt.c.

References addto(), BITS\_TO\_LONG, CODIMENSION, dichob2cw(), DIMENSION, ERROR\_SIZE, ERROR\_WEIGHT, LOG\_LENGTH, NB\_ERRORS, and vec\_concat().

Referenced by main().

#### 5.22.1.3 int keypair (unsigned char \* *sk*, unsigned char \* *pk*)

Definition at line 92 of file keypair.c.

References matrix

→

alloc\_size, BIT\_SIZE\_OF\_LONG, BITS\_TO\_LONG, CODIMENSION, polynome

→

coeff, matrix

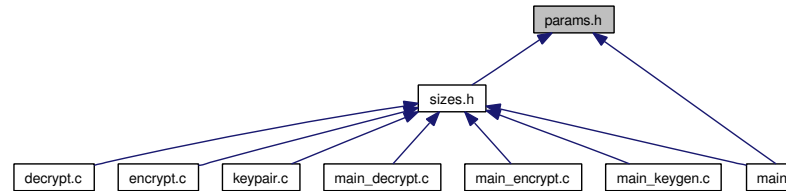
→

elem, EXT\_DEGREE, g, gf\_init(), gop\_supr(), key\_genmat(), LENGTH, Linv, mat\_free(), NB\_ERRORS, poly\_coeff, poly\_free(), poly\_randgen\_irred(), poly\_sqrtmod\_init(), poly\_syndrome\_init(), sqrtmod, and u8rnd().

Referenced by main().

## 5.23 params.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Defines

- `#define LOG_LENGTH 11`
- `#define ERROR_WEIGHT 79`
- `#define REDUC 0`
- `#define ERROR_SIZE 477`

#### 5.23.1 Define Documentation

##### 5.23.1.1 `#define ERROR_SIZE 477`

Definition at line 5 of file params.h.

Referenced by `decrypt_block()`, and `encrypt_block()`.

##### 5.23.1.2 `#define ERROR_WEIGHT 79`

Definition at line 2 of file params.h.

Referenced by `decrypt_block()`, `encrypt_block()`, and `main()`.

##### 5.23.1.3 `#define LOG_LENGTH 11`

Definition at line 1 of file params.h.

Referenced by `decrypt_block()`, `encrypt_block()`, and `main()`.

##### 5.23.1.4 `#define REDUC 0`

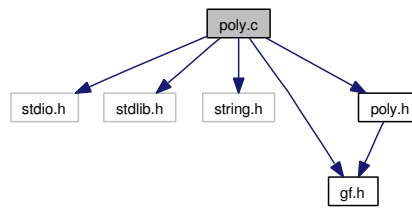
Definition at line 4 of file params.h.



## 5.24 poly.c File Reference

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include "gf.h"
#include "poly.h"
```

Include dependency graph for poly.c:



### Functions

- **poly\_t** **poly\_alloc** (int d)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_alloc\_from\_string** (int d, const unsigned char \*s)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_copy** (poly\_t p)
- void **poly\_free** (poly\_t p)
- void **poly\_set\_to\_zero** (poly\_t p)
- int **poly\_calculate\_deg** (poly\_t p)
- void **poly\_set** (poly\_t p, poly\_t q)
- **gf\_t** **poly\_eval\_aux** (gf\_t \*coeff, gf\_t a, int d)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_mul** (poly\_t p, poly\_t q)
- **gf\_t** **poly\_eval** (poly\_t p, gf\_t a)
- void **poly\_rem** (poly\_t p, poly\_t g)
- void **poly\_sqmod\_init** (poly\_t g, poly\_t \*sq)
- void **poly\_sqmod** (poly\_t res, poly\_t p, poly\_t \*sq, int d)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_gcd\_aux** (poly\_t p1, poly\_t p2)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_gcd** (poly\_t p1, poly\_t p2)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_quo** (poly\_t p, poly\_t d)
- int **poly\_degppf** (poly\_t g)
- void **poly\_eeaux** (poly\_t \*u, poly\_t \*v, poly\_t p, poly\_t g, int t)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_randgen\_irred** (int t, int(\*u8rnd)())
- void **poly\_shiftmod** (poly\_t p, poly\_t g)
- **poly\_t \*** **poly\_sqrtmod\_init** (poly\_t g)
- **poly\_t \*** **poly\_syndrome\_init** (poly\_t generator, gf\_t \*support, int n)

### 5.24.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.24.1.1 poly\_t poly\_alloc (int d)

Definition at line 12 of file poly.c.

References `polynome→coeff`, `polynome→deg`, and `polynome→size`.

Referenced by `decode()`, `poly_degppf()`, `poly_eeaux()`, `poly_mul()`, `poly_quo()`, `poly_randgen_irred()`, `poly_sqrtmod_init()`, `poly_syndrome_init()`, `roots_berl()`, `roots_berl_aux()`, and `syndrome()`.

#### 5.24.1.2 `poly_t poly_alloc_from_string (int d, const unsigned char * s)`

Definition at line 23 of file `poly.c`.

References `polynome→coeff`, `polynome→deg`, and `polynome→size`.

Referenced by `sk_from_string()`.

#### 5.24.1.3 `int poly_calcule_deg (poly_t p)`

Definition at line 54 of file `poly.c`.

References `polynome→coeff`, `polynome→deg`, `gf_zero`, and `polynome→size`.

Referenced by `decode()`, `poly_degppf()`, `poly_mul()`, `poly_quo()`, `poly_set()`, `poly_sqrtmod_init()`, `roots_berl()`, `roots_berl_aux()`, and `syndrome()`.

#### 5.24.1.4 `poly_t poly_copy (poly_t p)`

Definition at line 33 of file `poly.c`.

References `polynome→coeff`, `polynome→deg`, and `polynome→size`.

Referenced by `poly_gcd()`, and `poly_quo()`.

#### 5.24.1.5 `int poly_degppf (poly_t g)`

Definition at line 231 of file `poly.c`.

References `gf_extd`, `gf_unit`, `poly_addto_coeff`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_calcule_deg()`, `poly_deg`, `poly_free()`, `poly_gcd()`, `poly_set_coeff`, `poly_set_deg`, `poly_sqmod()`, and `poly_sqmod_init()`.

Referenced by `poly_randgen_irred()`.

#### 5.24.1.6 `void poly_eeaux (poly_t * u, poly_t * v, poly_t p, poly_t g, int t)`

Definition at line 279 of file `poly.c`.

References `aux`, `gf_div`, `gf_mul_fast`, `gf_unit`, `gf_zero`, `poly_addto_coeff`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_coeff`, `poly_deg`, `poly_free()`, `poly_set()`, `poly_set_coeff`, `poly_set_deg`, and `poly_set_to_zero()`.

Referenced by `decode()`.

#### 5.24.1.7 `gf_t poly_eval (poly_t p, gf_t a)`

Definition at line 105 of file `poly.c`.

References `polynome→coeff`, `poly_deg`, and `poly_eval_aux()`.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`.

**5.24.1.8 gf\_t poly\_eval\_aux (gf\_t \* coeff, gf\_t a, int d)**

Definition at line 76 of file poly.c.

References gf\_add, gf\_mul, and gf\_zero.

Referenced by poly\_eval().

**5.24.1.9 void poly\_free (poly\_t p)**

Definition at line 44 of file poly.c.

References polynome→coeff.

Referenced by decode(), keypair(), poly\_degppf(), poly\_eeaux(), poly\_gcd(), poly\_quo(), poly\_sqrtmod\_init(), roots\_berl(), and roots\_berl\_aux().

**5.24.1.10 poly\_t poly\_gcd (poly\_t p1, poly\_t p2)**

Definition at line 191 of file poly.c.

References poly\_copy(), poly\_deg, poly\_free(), and poly\_gcd\_aux().

Referenced by poly\_degppf(), and roots\_berl\_aux().

**5.24.1.11 poly\_t poly\_gcd\_aux (poly\_t p1, poly\_t p2)**

Definition at line 182 of file poly.c.

References poly\_deg, and poly\_rem().

Referenced by poly\_gcd().

**5.24.1.12 poly\_t poly\_mul (poly\_t p, poly\_t q)**

Definition at line 88 of file poly.c.

References gf\_mul, poly\_addto\_coeff, poly\_alloc(), poly\_calcule\_deg(), poly\_coeff, and poly\_deg.

**5.24.1.13 poly\_t poly\_quo (poly\_t p, poly\_t d)**

Definition at line 205 of file poly.c.

References gf\_inv, gf\_mul\_fast, gf\_zero, poly\_addto\_coeff, poly\_alloc(), poly\_calcule\_deg(), poly\_coeff, poly\_copy(), poly\_free(), poly\_set\_coeff, and poly\_set\_deg.

Referenced by roots\_berl\_aux().

**5.24.1.14 poly\_t poly\_randgen\_irred (int t, int(\*)() u8rnd)**

Definition at line 345 of file poly.c.

References g, gf\_rand(), gf\_unit, poly\_alloc(), poly\_degppf(), poly\_set\_coeff, poly\_set\_deg, and u8rnd().

Referenced by keypair().

**5.24.1.15 void poly\_rem (poly\_t p, poly\_t g)**

Definition at line 110 of file poly.c.

References gf\_inv, gf\_mul\_fast, gf\_zero, poly\_addto\_coeff, poly\_coeff, poly\_deg, poly\_set\_coeff, poly\_set\_deg, and poly\_tete.

Referenced by poly\_gcd\_aux(), and poly\_sqmod\_init().

**5.24.1.16 void poly\_set (poly\_t p, poly\_t q)**

Definition at line 63 of file poly.c.

References polynome→coeff, polynome→deg, poly\_calcul\_deg(), and polynome→size.

Referenced by poly\_eeaux(), and poly\_sqrtmod\_init().

**5.24.1.17 void poly\_set\_to\_zero (poly\_t p)**

Definition at line 49 of file poly.c.

References polynome→coeff, polynome→deg, and polynome→size.

Referenced by poly\_eeaux(), poly\_sqmod(), poly\_sqmod\_init(), and poly\_sqrtmod\_init().

**5.24.1.18 void poly\_shiftmod (poly\_t p, poly\_t g)**

Definition at line 365 of file poly.c.

References polynome→coeff, gf\_add, gf\_div, gf\_mul, and poly\_deg.

Referenced by poly\_sqrtmod\_init().

**5.24.1.19 void poly\_sqmod (poly\_t res, poly\_t p, poly\_t \*sq, int d)**

Definition at line 156 of file poly.c.

References gf\_mul\_fast, gf\_square, gf\_zero, poly\_addto\_coeff, poly\_coeff, poly\_deg, poly\_set\_coeff, poly\_set\_deg, and poly\_set\_to\_zero().

Referenced by poly\_degppf(), poly\_sqrtmod\_init(), and roots\_berl().

**5.24.1.20 void poly\_sqmod\_init (poly\_t g, poly\_t \*sq)**

Definition at line 131 of file poly.c.

References gf\_unit, poly\_deg, poly\_rem(), poly\_set\_coeff, poly\_set\_deg, and poly\_set\_to\_zero().

Referenced by poly\_degppf(), poly\_sqrtmod\_init(), and roots\_berl().

**5.24.1.21 poly\_t\* poly\_sqrtmod\_init (poly\_t g)**

Definition at line 376 of file poly.c.

References `aux`, `polynome→coeff`, `polynome→deg`, `gf_extd`, `gf_unit`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_calculer_deg()`, `poly_deg`, `poly_free()`, `poly_set()`, `poly_set_coeff`, `poly_set_deg`, `poly_set_to_zero()`, `poly_shiftmod()`, `poly_sqmod()`, and `poly_sqmod_init()`.

Referenced by `keypair()`.

#### 5.24.1.22 `poly_t* poly_syndrome_init (poly_t generator, gf_t * support, int n)`

Definition at line 428 of file `poly.c`.

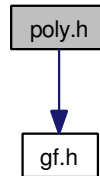
References `gf_add`, `gf_div`, `gf_mul`, `gf_unit`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_coeff`, `poly_deg`, and `poly_set_coeff`.

Referenced by `keypair()`.

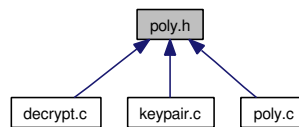
## 5.25 poly.h File Reference

```
#include "gf.h"
```

Include dependency graph for poly.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Data Structures

- struct **polynome**

### Defines

- #define **TRUE** 1
- #define **FALSE** 0
- #define **poly\_deg**(p) ((p) → deg)
- #define **poly\_size**(p) ((p) → size)
- #define **poly\_set\_deg**(p, d) ((p) → deg = (d))
- #define **poly\_coeff**(p, i) ((p) → coeff[i])
- #define **poly\_set\_coeff**(p, i, a) ((p) → coeff[i] = (a))
- #define **poly\_addto\_coeff**(p, i, a) ((p) → coeff[i] = gf\_add((p) → coeff[i], (a)))
- #define **poly\_multo\_coeff**(p, i, a) ((p) → coeff[i] = gf\_mul((p) → coeff[i], (a)))
- #define **poly\_tete**(p) ((p) → coeff[(p) → deg])

### Typedefs

- typedef struct **polynome** \* **poly\_t**

### Functions

- int **poly\_calcule\_deg** (**poly\_t** p)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_alloc** (int d)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_alloc\_from\_string** (int d, const unsigned char \*s)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_copy** (**poly\_t** p)
- void **poly\_free** (**poly\_t** p)

- void **poly\_set\_to\_zero** (**poly\_t** p)
- void **poly\_set** (**poly\_t** p, **poly\_t** q)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_mul** (**poly\_t** p, **poly\_t** q)
- void **poly\_rem** (**poly\_t** p, **poly\_t** g)
- void **poly\_sqmod\_init** (**poly\_t** g, **poly\_t** \*sq)
- void **poly\_sqmod** (**poly\_t** res, **poly\_t** p, **poly\_t** \*sq, int d)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_gcd** (**poly\_t** p1, **poly\_t** p2)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_quo** (**poly\_t** p, **poly\_t** d)
- **gf\_t** **poly\_eval** (**poly\_t** p, **gf\_t** a)
- int **poly\_degppf** (**poly\_t** g)
- void **poly\_eeaux** (**poly\_t** \*u, **poly\_t** \*v, **poly\_t** p, **poly\_t** g, int t)
- **poly\_t** \* **poly\_syndrome\_init** (**poly\_t** generator, **gf\_t** \*support, int n)
- **poly\_t** \* **poly\_sqrtmod\_init** (**poly\_t** g)
- **poly\_t** **poly\_randgen\_irred** (int t, int(\*u8rnd)())

### 5.25.1 Define Documentation

#### 5.25.1.1 #define FALSE 0

The false case.

#### 5.25.1.2 #define poly\_addto\_coeff(p, i, a) ((p) → coeff[i] = gf\_add((p) → coeff[i], (a)))

Adds **a** to the coefficient of degree **i** in **p**.

Referenced by `decode()`, `poly_degppf()`, `poly_eeaux()`, `poly_mul()`, `poly_quo()`, `poly_rem()`, `poly_sqmod()`, `roots_berl()`, and `roots_berl_aux()`.

#### 5.25.1.3 #define poly\_coeff(p, i) ((p) → coeff[i])

Returns the coefficient of degree **i** in **p**.

Referenced by `decode()`, `keypair()`, `poly_eeaux()`, `poly_mul()`, `poly_quo()`, `poly_rem()`, `poly_sqmod()`, `poly_syndrome_init()`, `roots_berl()`, and `roots_berl_aux()`.

#### 5.25.1.4 #define poly\_deg(p) ((p) → deg)

Returns the value of the degree field of **p**.

Referenced by `decode()`, `poly_degppf()`, `poly_eeaux()`, `poly_eval()`, `poly_gcd()`, `poly_gcd_aux()`, `poly_mul()`, `poly_rem()`, `poly_shiftmod()`, `poly_sqmod()`, `poly_sqmod_init()`, `poly_sqrtmod_init()`, `poly_syndrome_init()`, and `roots_berl_aux()`.

#### 5.25.1.5 #define poly\_multo\_coeff(p, i, a) ((p) → coeff[i] = gf\_mul((p) → coeff[i], (a)))

Multiplies **a** to the coefficient of degree **i** in **p**.

**5.25.1.6 #define poly\_set\_coeff(p, i, a) ((p) → coeff[i] = (a))**

Sets the coefficient of degree *i* in *p* to *a*.

Referenced by decode(), poly\_degppf(), poly\_eeaux(), poly\_quo(), poly\_randgen\_irred(), poly\_rem(), poly\_sqmod(), poly\_sqmod\_init(), poly\_sqrtmod\_init(), poly\_syndrome\_init(), roots\_berl(), and syndrome().

**5.25.1.7 #define poly\_set\_deg(p, d) ((p) → deg = (d))**

Sets the value of the degree field of *p* to *d*.

Referenced by poly\_degppf(), poly\_eeaux(), poly\_quo(), poly\_randgen\_irred(), poly\_rem(), poly\_sqmod(), poly\_sqmod\_init(), poly\_sqrtmod\_init(), roots\_berl(), and sk\_from\_string().

**5.25.1.8 #define poly\_size(p) ((p) → size)**

Returns the size of the polynomial *p*.

**5.25.1.9 #define poly\_tete(p) ((p) → coeff[(p) → deg])**

Returns the coefficient of the highest degree of *p*.

Referenced by poly\_rem().

**5.25.1.10 #define TRUE 1**

Computes the remainder into a new allocated polynomial. Degrees are used but not checked (to be corrected!).

**5.25.2 Typedef Documentation****5.25.2.1 typedef struct polynome \* poly\_t****5.25.3 Function Documentation****5.25.3.1 poly\_t poly\_alloc (int d)**

Allocates and returns a polynomial of size *d*+1. The coefficients are set to zero and the degree to *-1*.

References polynome→coeff, polynome→deg, and polynome→size.

Referenced by decode(), poly\_degppf(), poly\_eeaux(), poly\_mul(), poly\_quo(), poly\_randgen\_irred(), poly\_sqrtmod\_init(), poly\_syndrome\_init(), roots\_berl(), roots\_berl\_aux(), and syndrome().

**5.25.3.2 poly\_t poly\_alloc\_from\_string (int d, const unsigned char \* s)**

Allocates and returns a polynomial of size *d*+1. No allocation is made for the coefficients, *s* is used instead. The degree is set to *-1* and is probably wrong. Added for efficiency. Do not use poly\_free().



References `polynome→coeff`, `polynome→deg`, and `polynome→size`.

Referenced by `sk_from_string()`.

#### 5.25.3.3 `int poly_calcule_deg (poly_t p)`

Computes the actual degree of `p`, sets the degree field to it and returns it.

References `polynome→coeff`, `polynome→deg`, `gf_zero`, and `polynome→size`.

Referenced by `decode()`, `poly_degppf()`, `poly_mul()`, `poly_quo()`, `poly_set()`, `poly_sqrtmod_init()`, `roots_berl()`, `roots_berl_aux()`, and `syndrome()`.

#### 5.25.3.4 `poly_t poly_copy (poly_t p)`

Copies a polynomial into another.

References `polynome→coeff`, `polynome→deg`, and `polynome→size`.

Referenced by `poly_gcd()`, and `poly_quo()`.

#### 5.25.3.5 `int poly_degppf (poly_t g)`

Returns the degree of the smallest factor.

References `gf_extd`, `gf_unit`, `poly_addto_coeff`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_calcule_deg()`, `poly_deg`, `poly_free()`, `poly_gcd()`, `poly_set_coeff`, `poly_set_deg`, `poly_sqmod()`, and `poly_sqmod_init()`.

Referenced by `poly_randgen_irred()`.

#### 5.25.3.6 `void poly_eaux (poly_t * u, poly_t * v, poly_t p, poly_t g, int t)`

Returns a new allocated random monic irreducible polynomial of degree `t`. The second argument `u8rand()` should generate random bytes.

References `aux`, `gf_div`, `gf_mul_fast`, `gf_unit`, `gf_zero`, `poly_addto_coeff`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_coeff`, `poly_deg`, `poly_free()`, `poly_set()`, `poly_set_coeff`, `poly_set_deg`, and `poly_set_to_zero()`.

Referenced by `decode()`.

#### 5.25.3.7 `gf_t poly_eval (poly_t p, gf_t a)`

Evaluates `p` for a value `a` of the indeterminate. Degree is used but not checked (to be corrected!).

References `polynome→coeff`, `poly_deg`, and `poly_eval_aux()`.

Referenced by `key_genmat()`.

#### 5.25.3.8 `void poly_free (poly_t p)`

Frees a polynomial previously allocated by `poly_alloc()`.

References `polynome→coeff`.

Referenced by `decode()`, `keypair()`, `poly_degppf()`, `poly_eaux()`, `poly_gcd()`, `poly_quo()`, `poly_sqrtmod_init()`, `roots_berl()`, and `roots_berl_aux()`.

**5.25.3.9 poly\_t poly\_gcd (poly\_t p1, poly\_t p2)**

Returns the *gcd* of 2 polynomials p1 and p2.

References poly\_copy(), poly\_deg, poly\_free(), and poly\_gcd\_aux().

Referenced by poly\_degppf(), and roots\_berl\_aux().

**5.25.3.10 poly\_t poly\_mul (poly\_t p, poly\_t q)**

Multiplies 2 polynomials p and q.

References gf\_mul, poly\_addto\_coeff, poly\_alloc(), poly\_calcule\_deg(), poly\_coeff, and poly\_deg.

**5.25.3.11 poly\_t poly\_quo (poly\_t p, poly\_t d)**

Returns the quotient of the division of p by q.

References gf\_inv, gf\_mul\_fast, gf\_zero, poly\_addto\_coeff, poly\_alloc(), poly\_calcule\_deg(), poly\_coeff, poly\_copy(), poly\_free(), poly\_set\_coeff, and poly\_set\_deg.

Referenced by roots\_berl\_aux().

**5.25.3.12 poly\_t poly\_randgen\_irred (int t, int(\*)() u8rnd)**

Returns a new allocated random monic irreducible polynomial of degree t. The second argument u8rnd() should generate random bytes.

References g, gf\_rand(), gf\_unit, poly\_alloc(), poly\_degppf(), poly\_set\_coeff, poly\_set\_deg, and u8rnd().

Referenced by keypair().

**5.25.3.13 void poly\_rem (poly\_t p, poly\_t q)**

Returns the remainder of the division of p by q.

References gf\_inv, gf\_mul\_fast, gf\_zero, poly\_addto\_coeff, poly\_coeff, poly\_deg, poly\_set\_coeff, poly\_set\_deg, and poly\_tete.

Referenced by poly\_gcd\_aux(), and poly\_sqmod\_init().

**5.25.3.14 void poly\_set (poly\_t p, poly\_t q)**

Copy q in p, redefinition of function *poly\_copy*.

References polynome→coeff, polynome→deg, poly\_calcule\_deg(), and polynome→size.

Referenced by poly\_eeaux(), and poly\_sqrtmod\_init().

**5.25.3.15 void poly\_set\_to\_zero (poly\_t p)**

Sets all the coefficients of p to 0.

References polynome→coeff, polynome→deg, and polynome→size.

Referenced by `poly_eeaux()`, `poly_sqmod()`, `poly_sqmod_init()`, and `poly_sqrtmod_init()`.

#### 5.25.3.16 void poly\_sqmod (poly\_t res, poly\_t p, poly\_t \* sq, int d)

Modulo `p` square of a certain polynomial `g`, `sq[]` contains the square modulo `g` of the base canonical polynomials of degree  $< d$ , where  $d$  is the degree of  $G$ . The table `sq[]` will be calculated by `poly_sqmod_init()`.

References `gf_mul_fast`, `gf_square`, `gf_zero`, `poly_addto_coeff`, `poly_coeff`, `poly_deg`, `poly_set_coeff`, `poly_set_deg`, and `poly_set_to_zero()`.

Referenced by `poly_degppf()`, `poly_sqrtmod_init()`, and `roots_berl()`.

#### 5.25.3.17 void poly\_sqmod\_init (poly\_t g, poly\_t \* sq)

Returns a table of new allocated polynomials. The table size is the degree of `g`. The  $i$ -th entry is the square of  $z^i$  modulo  $g(z)$ .

References `gf_unit`, `poly_deg`, `poly_rem()`, `poly_set_coeff`, `poly_set_deg`, and `poly_set_to_zero()`.

Referenced by `poly_degppf()`, `poly_sqrtmod_init()`, and `roots_berl()`.

#### 5.25.3.18 poly\_t\* poly\_sqrtmod\_init (poly\_t g)

Returns a table of new allocated polynomials. The table size is the degree of `g`. The  $i$ -th entry is the square root of  $z^i$  modulo  $g(z)$ .

References `aux`, `polynome→coeff`, `polynome→deg`, `gf_extd`, `gf_unit`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_calcul_deg()`, `poly_deg`, `poly_free()`, `poly_set()`, `poly_set_coeff`, `poly_set_deg`, `poly_set_to_zero()`, `poly_shiftmod()`, `poly_sqmod()`, and `poly_sqmod_init()`.

Referenced by `keypair()`.

#### 5.25.3.19 poly\_t\* poly\_syndrome\_init (poly\_t generator, gf\_t \* support, int n)

Returns a table of new allocated polynomials. The table size is equal to `n` which should also be the size of `support`. The  $i$ -th entry is the inverse of the polynomial  $z - \text{support}[i]$  modulo the polynomial `generator`.

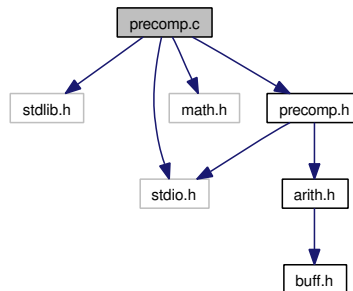
References `gf_add`, `gf_div`, `gf_mul`, `gf_unit`, `poly_alloc()`, `poly_coeff`, `poly_deg`, and `poly_set_coeff`.

Referenced by `keypair()`.

## 5.26 precomp.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include "precomp.h"
```

Include dependency graph for precomp.c:



### Data Structures

- struct **tnode**
- struct **lnode**

### Defines

- #define **INFINITY** (1.0 / 0.0)
- #define **EPSILON** (1.0 / (1UL << PREC\_INTER))
- #define **ABOVE\_MIN**(len, delta, z) ((len) + PREC\_INTER - log2(delta) + (z) + EPSILON >= min)
- #define **MIN**(x, y) ((x < y) ? x : y)

### Typedefs

- typedef struct **tnode** \* **tree\_t**
- typedef struct **lnode** \* **list\_t**

### Functions

- **list\_t** **list\_alloc** (**tree\_t** a, **list\_t** s)
- **tree\_t** **leaf\_alloc** (int m, int t)
- **tree\_t** **tree\_alloc** (int m, int t, **tree\_t** \*s)
- int **l2** (unsigned long x)
- int **is\_leaf** (int m, int t)
- double **binod** (int a, int b)
- double **binomial\_d** (int a, int b)
- double **log\_binod** (int a, int b)

- double **log\_binomial\_d** (int a, int b)
- double **dicho\_si\_lb\_node** (int i, **distrib\_t** d)
- double **dicho\_si\_lb\_leaf** (int m, int t, int l)
- void **dicho\_si\_lb\_rec** (int m, int t, **precomp\_t** p, double \*\*pe)
- double \*\* **dicho\_si\_lb** (**precomp\_t** p)
- double **dicho\_si\_node** (int i, **distrib\_t** d)
- double **dicho\_si\_leaf** (int m, int t, int l)
- void **dicho\_si\_rec** (int m, int t, **precomp\_t** p, double \*\*pe)
- double \*\* **dicho\_si** (**precomp\_t** p)
- double \* **dicho\_self\_info\_bounds** (**precomp\_t** p)
- unsigned long **update\_delta** (int i, **distrib\_t** d, unsigned long delta)
- unsigned long **adjust\_delta** (unsigned long delta, int \*l)
- double **dicho\_si\_from\_list** (**list\_t** l, unsigned long delta, int len, double z, **precomp\_t** p)
- double **tree\_search** (**tree\_t** a, **list\_t** path, **list\_t** todo, unsigned long delta, int len, double z, **precomp\_t** p)
- **tree\_t** **dicho\_build\_tree** (int m, int t, **precomp\_t** p)
- void **clear\_tree** (**tree\_t** a, **precomp\_t** p)
- double **dicho\_searchmin** (**precomp\_t** p, double min\_value)
- **distrib\_t** **init\_proba** (int m, int t, int i)
- **leaf\_info\_t** **leaf\_info** (int m, int t)
- double **max\_si\_loss** (int m, int t, **distrib\_t** d)
- void **distrib\_clear** (**distrib\_t** dist)
- **precomp\_t** **precomp\_build** (int m, int t, int reduc)
- void **write\_precomp** (**precomp\_t** p, FILE \*output\_stream)
- void **clear\_precomp** (**precomp\_t** p)

## Variables

- double \*\* **si\_lb**
- double **min** = 0

### 5.26.1 Define Documentation

#### 5.26.1.1 `#define ABOVE_MIN(len, delta, z) ((len) + PREC_INTER - log2(delta) + (z) + EPSILON >= min)`

Definition at line 314 of file precomp.c.

Referenced by `dicho_si_from_list()`, and `tree_search()`.

#### 5.26.1.2 `#define EPSILON (1.0 / (1UL << PREC_INTER))`

Definition at line 274 of file precomp.c.

Referenced by `dicho_self_info_bounds()`.

#### 5.26.1.3 `#define INFINITY (1.0 / 0.0)`

Definition at line 7 of file precomp.c.

Referenced by `dicho_si_from_list()`, `log_binomial_d()`, and `tree_search()`.

#### 5.26.1.4 `#define MIN(x, y) ((x < y) ? x : y)`

Referenced by `clear_precomp()`, `precomp_build()`, and `write_precomp()`.

### 5.26.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 5.26.2.1 `typedef struct lnode * list_t`

#### 5.26.2.2 `typedef struct tnode * tree_t`

### 5.26.3 Function Documentation

#### 5.26.3.1 `unsigned long adjust_delta (unsigned long delta, int * l)`

Definition at line 309 of file `precomp.c`.

References `l2()`, and `PREC_INTER`.

Referenced by `dicho_si_from_list()`, and `tree_search()`.

#### 5.26.3.2 `double bino_d (int a, int b)`

Definition at line 99 of file `precomp.c`.

Referenced by `binomial_d()`.

#### 5.26.3.3 `double binomial_d (int a, int b)`

Definition at line 105 of file `precomp.c`.

References `bino_d()`.

Referenced by `dicho_si_from_list()`, `dicho_si_lb_leaf()`, `dicho_si_leaf()`, `init_proba()`, `leaf_info()`, `main()`, and `max_si_loss()`.

#### 5.26.3.4 `void clear_precomp (precomp_t p)`

Definition at line 702 of file `precomp.c`.

References `precomp→distrib`, `distrib_clear()`, `is_leaf()`, `precomp→m`, `distrib_t→max`, `MIN`, `precomp→offset`, and `precomp→t`.

Referenced by `main()`.

#### 5.26.3.5 `void clear_tree (tree_t a, precomp_t p)`

Definition at line 426 of file `precomp.c`.

References `tnode→m`, `distrib_t→max`, `distrib_t→min`, `precomp_get_distrib`, `tnode→sons`, and `tnode→t`.

Referenced by `dicho_searchmin()`.

**5.26.3.6 tree\_t dichobuildtree (int *m*, int *t*, precomp\_t *p*)**

Definition at line 400 of file precomp.c.

References is\_leaf(), leaf\_alloc(), distrib\_t→max, distrib\_t→min, precomp\_get\_distrib, and tree\_alloc().

Referenced by dichobsearchmin().

**5.26.3.7 double dichobsearchmin (precomp\_t *p*, double *min\_value*)**

Definition at line 439 of file precomp.c.

References clear\_tree(), dichobbuildtree(), dichosi\_lb(), precomp→m, min, PREC\_INTER, precomp→real\_m, precomp→real\_t, si\_lb, precomp→t, and tree\_search().

Referenced by main().

**5.26.3.8 double\* dichoselfinfo\_bounds (precomp\_t *p*)**

Definition at line 276 of file precomp.c.

References dichosi(), dichosi\_lb(), EPSILON, precomp→m, precomp→real\_m, precomp→real\_t, si\_lb, and precomp→t.

Referenced by main().

**5.26.3.9 double\*\* dichosi (precomp\_t *p*)**

Definition at line 254 of file precomp.c.

References dichosi\_rec(), precomp→m, and precomp→t.

Referenced by dichoselfinfo\_bounds().

**5.26.3.10 double dichosi\_from\_list (list\_t *l*, unsigned long *delta*, int *len*, double *z*, precomp\_t *p*)**

Definition at line 316 of file precomp.c.

References ABOVE\_MIN, adjust\_delta(), binomial\_d(), leaf\_info\_t→deadbits, INFINITY, precomp→leaf\_info, tnode→m, min, lnode→next, PREC\_INTER, si\_lb, tnode→t, and lnode→tree.

Referenced by tree\_search().

**5.26.3.11 double\*\* dichosi\_lb (precomp\_t *p*)**

Definition at line 188 of file precomp.c.

References dichosi\_lb\_rec(), precomp→m, and precomp→t.

Referenced by dichobsearchmin(), and dichoselfinfo\_bounds().

**5.26.3.12 double dicho\_si\_lb\_leaf (int *m*, int *t*, int *l*)**

Definition at line 147 of file precomp.c.

References `binomial_d()`, and `PREC_INTER`.

Referenced by `dicho_si_lb_rec()`.

**5.26.3.13 double dicho\_si\_lb\_node (int *i*, distrib\_t *d*)**

Definition at line 134 of file precomp.c.

References `distrib_get_proba`, `distrib_t→max`, `PREC_INTER`, and `PREC_PROBA`.

Referenced by `dicho_si_lb_rec()`, and `max_si_loss()`.

**5.26.3.14 void dicho\_si\_lb\_rec (int *m*, int *t*, precomp\_t *p*, double \*\* *pe*)**

Definition at line 159 of file precomp.c.

References `leaf_info_t→deadbits`, `dicho_si_lb_leaf()`, `dicho_si_lb_node()`, `is_leaf()`, `precomp→leaf_info`, `distrib_t→max`, `distrib_t→min`, and `precomp_get_distrib`.

Referenced by `dicho_si_lb()`, and `dicho_si_rec()`.

**5.26.3.15 double dicho\_si\_leaf (int *m*, int *t*, int *l*)**

Definition at line 219 of file precomp.c.

References `binomial_d()`.

Referenced by `dicho_si_rec()`.

**5.26.3.16 double dicho\_si\_node (int *i*, distrib\_t *d*)**

Definition at line 206 of file precomp.c.

References `distrib_get_proba`, `distrib_t→max`, and `PREC_PROBA`.

Referenced by `dicho_si_rec()`.

**5.26.3.17 void dicho\_si\_rec (int *m*, int *t*, precomp\_t *p*, double \*\* *pe*)**

Definition at line 227 of file precomp.c.

References `leaf_info_t→deadbits`, `dicho_si_lb_rec()`, `dicho_si_leaf()`, `dicho_si_node()`, `is_leaf()`, `precomp→leaf_info`, `distrib_t→max`, `distrib_t→min`, and `precomp_get_distrib`.

Referenced by `dicho_si()`.

**5.26.3.18 void distrib\_clear (distrib\_t *dist*)**

Definition at line 524 of file precomp.c.

References `distrib_t→prob`.

Referenced by `clear_precomp()`, and `precomp_build()`.



**5.26.3.19    distrib\_t init\_proba (int *m*, int *t*, int *i*)**

Definition at line 455 of file precomp.c.

References binomial\_d(), distrib\_get\_proba, distrib\_t→max, distrib\_t→min, PREC\_PROBA, distrib\_t→prob, and round().

Referenced by precomp\_build().

**5.26.3.20    int is\_leaf (int *m*, int *t*)**

Definition at line 87 of file precomp.c.

**5.26.3.21    int l2 (unsigned long *x*)**

Definition at line 43 of file precomp.c.

**5.26.3.22    tree\_t leaf\_alloc (int *m*, int *t*)**

Definition at line 27 of file precomp.c.

References tnode→m, tnode→sons, and tnode→t.

Referenced by dicho\_build\_tree().

**5.26.3.23    leaf\_info\_t leaf\_info (int *m*, int *t*)**

Definition at line 479 of file precomp.c.

References binomial\_d(), leaf\_info\_t→deadbits, l2(), leaf\_info\_t→maximum, PREC\_INTER, and PREC\_PROBA.

Referenced by precomp\_build().

**5.26.3.24    list\_t list\_alloc (tree\_t *a*, list\_t *s*)**

Definition at line 20 of file precomp.c.

References lnode→next, and lnode→tree.

Referenced by tree\_search().

**5.26.3.25    double log\_bino\_d (int *a*, int *b*)**

Definition at line 113 of file precomp.c.

Referenced by log\_binomial\_d().

**5.26.3.26    double log\_binomial\_d (int *a*, int *b*)**

Definition at line 119 of file precomp.c.

References INFINITY, and log\_bino\_d().

Referenced by main().

**5.26.3.27 double max\_si\_loss (int *m*, int *t*, distrib\_t *d*)**

Definition at line 508 of file precomp.c.

References binomial\_d(), dichos\_si\_lb\_node(), distrib\_t→max, and distrib\_t→min.

Referenced by precomp\_build().

**5.26.3.28 precomp\_t precomp\_build (int *m*, int *t*, int *reduc*)**

Definition at line 528 of file precomp.c.

References precomp→distrib, distrib\_clear(), init\_proba(), is\_leaf(), leaf\_info(), precomp→leaf\_info, precomp→m, distrib\_t→max, max\_si\_loss(), MIN, distrib\_t→min, precomp→offset, precomp→real\_m, precomp→real\_t, and precomp→t.

Referenced by main().

**5.26.3.29 tree\_t tree\_alloc (int *m*, int *t*, tree\_t \* *s*)**

Definition at line 35 of file precomp.c.

References tnode→m, tnode→sons, and tnode→t.

Referenced by dichos\_build\_tree().

**5.26.3.30 double tree\_search (tree\_t *a*, list\_t *path*, list\_t *todo*, unsigned long *delta*, int *len*, double *z*, precomp\_t *p*)**

Definition at line 360 of file precomp.c.

References ABOVE\_MIN, adjust\_delta(), dichos\_si\_from\_list(), INFINITY, list\_alloc(), tnode→m, distrib\_t→max, distrib\_t→min, lnode→next, precomp\_get\_distrib, si\_lb, tnode→sons, tnode→t, lnode→tree, and update\_delta().

Referenced by dichos\_searchmin().

**5.26.3.31 unsigned long update\_delta (int *i*, distrib\_t *d*, unsigned long *delta*)**

Definition at line 300 of file precomp.c.

References distrib\_get\_proba, distrib\_t→max, and PREC\_PROBA.

Referenced by tree\_search().

**5.26.3.32 void write\_precomp (precomp\_t *p*, FILE \* *output\_stream*)**

Definition at line 611 of file precomp.c.

References leaf\_info\_t→deadbits, precomp→distrib, distrib\_get\_proba, is\_leaf(), precomp→leaf\_info, precomp→m, distrib\_t→max, leaf\_info\_t→maximum, MIN, distrib\_t→min, min, precomp→real\_m, precomp→real\_t, and precomp→t.

Referenced by main().

## 5.26.4 Variable Documentation

### 5.26.4.1 `double min = 0`

Definition at line 269 of file precomp.c.

Referenced by `best_wf()`, `dicho_searchmin()`, `dicho_si_from_list()`, `main()`, `workfactor()`, and `write_precomp()`.

### 5.26.4.2 `double** si_lb`

Definition at line 268 of file precomp.c.

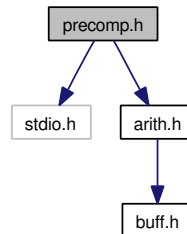
Referenced by `dicho_searchmin()`, `dicho_self_info_bounds()`, `dicho_si_from_list()`, and `tree_search()`.

## 5.27 precomp.h File Reference

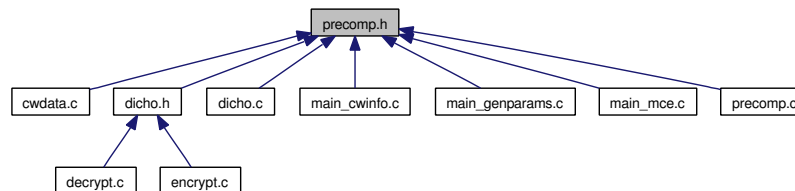
```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include "arith.h"
```

Include dependency graph for precomp.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Data Structures

- struct **leaf\_info\_t**
- struct **precomp**

### Defines

- **#define precomp\_get\_distrib**(p, m, t) ((p).distrib[m][(t) - (p).offset[m]])

### Typedefs

- typedef struct **precomp** **precomp\_t**

### Functions

- double **binomial\_d** (int a, int b)
- double **log\_binomial\_d** (int a, int b)
- void **clear\_precomp** (**precomp\_t** p)
- void **write\_precomp** (**precomp\_t** p, FILE \*output\_stream)
- **precomp\_t** **precomp\_build** (int m, int t, int reduc)
- double **dicho\_searchmin** (**precomp\_t** p, double min\_value)
- double \* **dicho\_self\_info\_bounds** (**precomp\_t** p)

### 5.27.1 Define Documentation

#### 5.27.1.1 `#define precomp_get_distrib(p, m, t) ((p).distrib[m][(t) - (p).offset[m]])`

Definition at line 18 of file precomp.h.

Referenced by `clear_tree()`, `dicho_build_tree()`, `dicho_rec()`, `dicho_si_lb_rec()`, `dicho_si_rec()`, `dichoinv_rec()`, and `tree_search()`.

### 5.27.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 5.27.2.1 `typedef struct precomp precomp_t`

### 5.27.3 Function Documentation

#### 5.27.3.1 `double binomial_d (int a, int b)`

Definition at line 105 of file precomp.c.

References `bino_d()`.

Referenced by `dicho_si_from_list()`, `dicho_si_lb_leaf()`, `dicho_si_leaf()`, `init_proba()`, `leaf_info()`, `main()`, and `max_si_loss()`.

#### 5.27.3.2 `void clear_precomp (precomp_t p)`

Definition at line 702 of file precomp.c.

References `precomp→distrib`, `distrib_clear()`, `is_leaf()`, `precomp→m`, `distrib_t→max`, `MIN`, `precomp→offset`, and `precomp→t`.

Referenced by `main()`.

#### 5.27.3.3 `double dicho_searchmin (precomp_t p, double min_value)`

Definition at line 439 of file precomp.c.

References `clear_tree()`, `dicho_build_tree()`, `dicho_si_lb()`, `precomp→m`, `min`, `PREC_INTER`, `precomp→real_m`, `precomp→real_t`, `si_lb`, `precomp→t`, and `tree_search()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

#### 5.27.3.4 `double* dicho_self_info_bounds (precomp_t p)`

Definition at line 276 of file precomp.c.

References `dicho_si()`, `dicho_si_lb()`, `EPSILON`, `precomp→m`, `precomp→real_m`, `precomp→real_t`, `si_lb`, and `precomp→t`.

Referenced by `main()`.

#### 5.27.3.5 `double log_binomial_d (int a, int b)`

Definition at line 119 of file precomp.c.

References INFINITY, and log\_bino\_d().

Referenced by main().

#### **5.27.3.6 precomp\_t precomp\_build (int m, int t, int reduc)**

Definition at line 528 of file precomp.c.

References precomp→distrib, distrib\_clear(), init\_proba(), is\_leaf(), leaf\_info(), precomp→leaf\_info, precomp→m, distrib\_t→max, max\_si\_loss(), MIN, distrib\_t→min, precomp→offset, precomp→real\_m, precomp→real\_t, and precomp→t.

Referenced by main().

#### **5.27.3.7 void write\_precomp (precomp\_t p, FILE \* output\_stream)**

Definition at line 611 of file precomp.c.

References leaf\_info\_t→deadbits, precomp→distrib, distrib\_get\_proba, is\_leaf(), precomp→leaf\_info, precomp→m, distrib\_t→max, leaf\_info\_t→maximum, MIN, distrib\_t→min, min, precomp→real\_m, precomp→real\_t, and precomp→t.

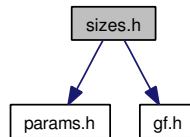
Referenced by main().

## 5.28 sizes.h File Reference

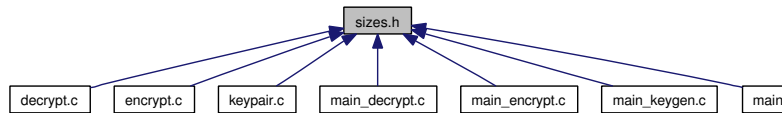
```
#include "params.h"
```

```
#include "gf.h"
```

Include dependency graph for sizes.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Defines

- `#define NB_ERRORS ERROR_WEIGHT`
- `#define EXT_DEGREE LOG_LENGTH`
- `#define LENGTH (1 << EXT_DEGREE)`
- `#define CODIMENSION (NB_ERRORS * EXT_DEGREE)`
- `#define DIMENSION (LENGTH - CODIMENSION)`
- `#define BITS_TO_BYTES(nb_bits) (((nb_bits) - 1) / 8 + 1)`
- `#define BIT_SIZE_OF_LONG (8 * sizeof(long))`
- `#define BITS_TO_LONG(nb_bits) (((nb_bits) - 1) / BIT_SIZE_OF_LONG + 1)`
- `#define SECRETKEY_BYTES (LENGTH * sizeof(long) * BITS_TO_LONG(CODIMENSION) + (LENGTH + 1 + (NB_ERRORS + 1) * NB_ERRORS) * sizeof(gf_t))`
- `#define PUBLICKEY_BYTES (BITS_TO_LONG(CODIMENSION) * sizeof(long) * DIMENSION)`
- `#define CLEARTEXT_LENGTH (DIMENSION + ERROR_SIZE)`
- `#define CLEARTEXT_BYTES BITS_TO_BYTES(CLEARTEXT_LENGTH)`
- `#define CIPHERTEXT_BYTES BITS_TO_BYTES(LENGTH)`

### 5.28.1 Define Documentation

#### 5.28.1.1 `#define BIT_SIZE_OF_LONG (8 * sizeof(long))`

Definition at line 14 of file sizes.h.

Referenced by `keypair()`, `syndrome()`, and `vec_concat()`.

**5.28.1.2** `#define BITS_TO_BYTES(nb_bits) (((nb_bits) - 1) / 8 + 1)`

Definition at line 12 of file sizes.h.

Referenced by `decrypt_block()`, and `vec_concat()`.

**5.28.1.3** `#define BITS_TO_LONG(nb_bits) (((nb_bits) - 1) /  
BIT_SIZE_OF_LONG + 1)`

Definition at line 16 of file sizes.h.

Referenced by `addto()`, `encrypt_block()`, `keypair()`, `sk_from_string()`, `syndrome()`, and `xor()`.

**5.28.1.4** `#define CIPHERTEXT_BYTES BITS_TO_BYTES(LENGTH)`

Definition at line 25 of file sizes.h.

Referenced by `main()`.

**5.28.1.5** `#define CLEARTEXT_BYTES BITS_TO_BYTES(CLEARTEXT_  
LENGTH)`

Definition at line 23 of file sizes.h.

Referenced by `check()`, and `main()`.

**5.28.1.6** `#define CLEARTEXT_LENGTH (DIMENSION + ERROR_SIZE)`

Definition at line 21 of file sizes.h.

Referenced by `check()`, and `main()`.

**5.28.1.7** `#define CODIMENSION (NB_ERRORS * EXT_DEGREE)`

Definition at line 8 of file sizes.h.

Referenced by `addto()`, `encrypt_block()`, `keypair()`, `sk_from_string()`, `syndrome()`, `vec_concat()`, and `xor()`.

**5.28.1.8** `#define DIMENSION (LENGTH - CODIMENSION)`

Definition at line 9 of file sizes.h.

Referenced by `decrypt_block()`, `encrypt_block()`, and `vec_concat()`.

**5.28.1.9** `#define EXT_DEGREE LOG_LENGTH`

Definition at line 5 of file sizes.h.

Referenced by `decode()`, `key_genmat()`, `keypair()`, `main()`, `roots_berl()`, `roots_berl_aux()`, and `syndrome()`.



**5.28.1.10 #define LENGTH (1 << EXT\_DEGREE)**

Definition at line 7 of file sizes.h.

Referenced by key\_genmat(), keypair(), sk\_from\_string(), and syndrome().

**5.28.1.11 #define NB\_ERRORS ERROR\_WEIGHT**

Definition at line 4 of file sizes.h.

Referenced by decode(), decrypt\_block(), encrypt\_block(), key\_genmat(), keypair(), main(), roots\_berl(), roots\_berl\_aux(), sk\_free(), sk\_from\_string(), and syndrome().

**5.28.1.12 #define PUBLICKEY\_BYTES (BITS\_TO\_LONG(CODIMENSION) \* sizeof(long) \* DIMENSION)**

Definition at line 19 of file sizes.h.

Referenced by main().

**5.28.1.13 #define SECRETKEY\_BYTES (LENGTH \* sizeof(long) \* BITS\_TO\_LONG(CODIMENSION) + (LENGTH + 1 + (NB\_ERRORS + 1) \* NB\_ERRORS) \* sizeof(gf\_t))**

Definition at line 18 of file sizes.h.

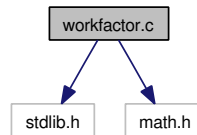
Referenced by main().

## 5.29 workfactor.c File Reference

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

Include dependency graph for workfactor.c:



### Functions

- double **binomial** (int *n*, int *k*)
- double **log\_binomial** (int *n*, int *k*)
- double **nb\_iter** (int *n*, int *k*, int *w*, int *p*, int *l*)
- double **cout\_iter** (int *n*, int *k*, int *p*, int *l*)
- double **memory\_compl** (int *n*, int *k*, int *p*, int *l*)
- double **cout\_total** (int *n*, int *k*, int *w*, int *p*, int *l*)
- double **best\_wf** (int *n*, int *k*, int *w*, int *p*, int \**lmin*, double \**mem*)
- double **workfactor** (int *n*, int *k*, int *t*)

### 5.29.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.29.1.1 double best\_wf (int *n*, int *k*, int *w*, int *p*, int \**lmin*, double \**mem*)

Definition at line 76 of file workfactor.c.

References `cout_total()`, `memory_compl()`, and `min`.

Referenced by `workfactor()`.

#### 5.29.1.2 double binomial (int *n*, int *k*)

Definition at line 4 of file workfactor.c.

Referenced by `cout_iter()`, and `memory_compl()`.

#### 5.29.1.3 double cout\_iter (int *n*, int *k*, int *p*, int *l*)

Definition at line 38 of file workfactor.c.

References `binomial()`.

Referenced by `cout_total()`.

#### 5.29.1.4 double cout\_total (int *n*, int *k*, int *w*, int *p*, int *l*)

Definition at line 68 of file workfactor.c.

References `cout_iter()`, and `nb_iter()`.

Referenced by `best_wf()`, and `workfactor()`.

#### 5.29.1.5 double `log_binomial (int n, int k)`

Definition at line 16 of file `workfactor.c`.

Referenced by `nb_iter()`.

#### 5.29.1.6 double `memory_compl (int n, int k, int p, int l)`

Definition at line 58 of file `workfactor.c`.

References `aux`, and `binomial()`.

Referenced by `best_wf()`.

#### 5.29.1.7 double `nb_iter (int n, int k, int w, int p, int l)`

Definition at line 28 of file `workfactor.c`.

References `log_binomial()`.

Referenced by `cout_total()`.

#### 5.29.1.8 double `workfactor (int n, int k, int t)`

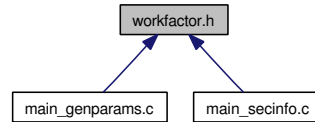
Definition at line 117 of file `workfactor.c`.

References `best_wf()`, `cout_total()`, and `min`.

Referenced by `main()`.

## 5.30 workfactor.h File Reference

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### Functions

- double **workfactor** (int *n*, int *k*, int *t*)

#### 5.30.1 Function Documentation

##### 5.30.1.1 double workfactor (int *n*, int *k*, int *t*)

Definition at line 117 of file workfactor.c.

References `best_wf()`, `cout_total()`, and `min`.

Referenced by `main()`.